

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS, CANBERRA,  
AUSTRALIA.

# **MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS**

**NOVEMBER, 1955.**

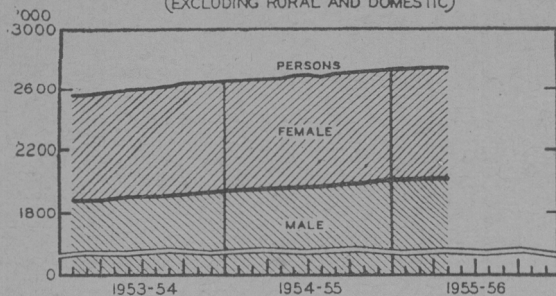
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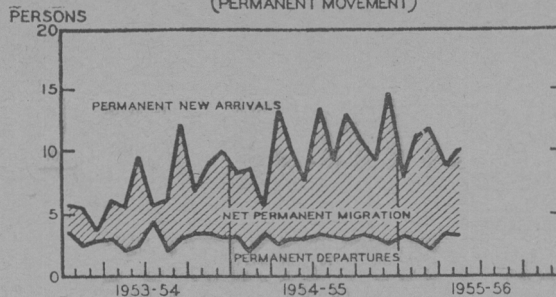
BY

**S. R. CARVER,  
ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN.**

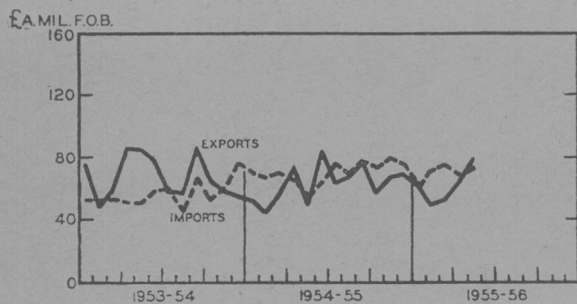
**TOTAL EMPLOYMENT**  
(EXCLUDING RURAL AND DOMESTIC)



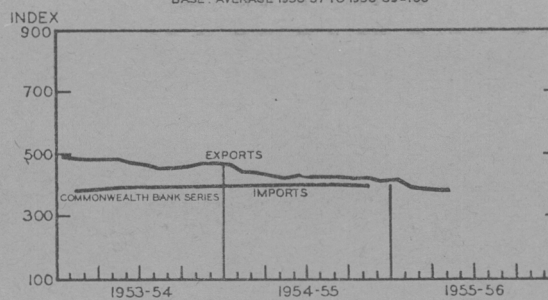
**OVERSEA MIGRATION**  
(PERMANENT MOVEMENT)



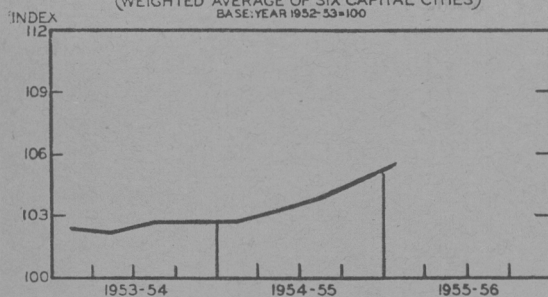
**OVERSEA TRADE**



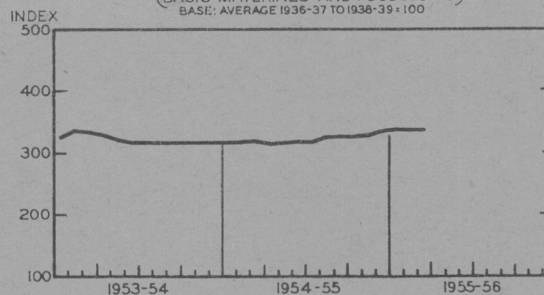
**IMPORT AND EXPORT PRICE INDEXES**  
BASE: AVERAGE 1936-37 TO 1938-39 = 100



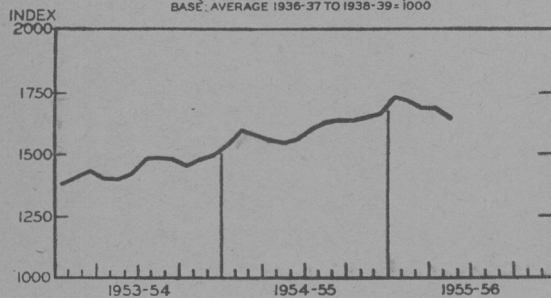
**INTERIM RETAIL PRICE INDEX**  
(WEIGHTED AVERAGE OF SIX CAPITAL CITIES)  
BASE: YEAR 1952-53 = 100



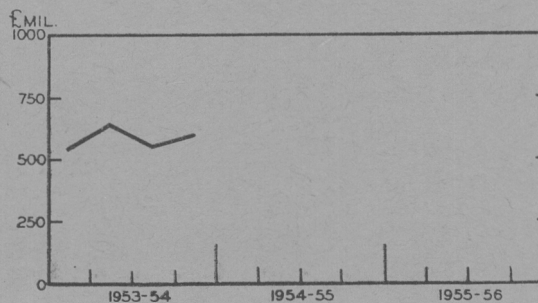
**WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX**  
(BASIC MATERIALS AND FOODSTUFFS)  
BASE: AVERAGE 1936-37 TO 1938-39 = 100



**ORDINARY SHARE PRICE INDEX**  
(SYDNEY STOCK EXCHANGE)  
BASE: AVERAGE 1936-37 TO 1938-39 = 1000



**RETAIL SALES**



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The following symbols, where shown in columns of figures, mean—

n.a. Not available.  
 . Nil or less than half the final digit shown, or not applicable.  
 r Figure or series revised.  
 p Preliminary—figure or series subject to revision.  
 — Break in continuity of series (where drawn across a column between two consecutive figures).

A blank space in a column of figures means that the figure concerned is not yet available.

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# INDICATORS OF BUSINESS ACTIVITY.

This and the following page summarize the trend of business activity shown by certain of the major indicators contained in various tables herein :—

Period.	Total Civil Employment. —End of Month (Excluding Rural and Household Domestic). (a)			Average Weekly Wage Earnings (b) Index (Base : 1945-46= 1,000).	Internal Trade.		Oversea Trade (Merchandise only—Values f.o.b. port of Shipment).		Building Permits(e) Six Capital Cities and Suburbs.	New Houses Com- pleted.(f)
	Males.	Females.	Total.		Whole- sale.(c)	Retail.(d)	Imports.	Exports.		
<b>Monthly Average—</b>	'000.	'000.	'000.		£m.	£m.	£m.	£m.	£'000.	No.
1932-33 .. ..	(g)992	(g)341	(g)1,333	n.a.	29.1	n.a.	5.5	8.2	565	n.a.
1936-37 .. ..	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	37.2	n.a.	8.6	12.3	1,986	n.a.
1937-38 .. ..	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	40.5	n.a.	10.6	11.7	2,307	n.a.
1938-39 .. ..	(h)1,293	(h)437	(h)1,730	n.a.	39.8	n.a.	9.4	10.1	2,353	n.a.
1948-49 .. ..	1,757	656	2,413	1,322	93.4	282.1	34.5	45.1	5,577	(i) 12,835
1949-50 .. ..	1,810	675	2,485	1,451	110.2	344.7	44.7	51.0	7,129	(i) 13,873
1950-51 .. ..	1,882	707	2,589	1,742	140.5	438.2	61.8	81.6	10,426	16,895
1951-52 .. ..	1,915	709	2,624	2,145	162.1	512.3	87.5	55.4	9,700	19,494
1952-53 .. ..	1,876	670	2,546	2,350	158.1	530.1	42.5	70.7	10,045	19,332
1953-54 .. ..	1,914	695	2,609	2,462	179.5	583.3	56.5	67.7	12,356	18,727
1954-55 .. ..	1,971	727	2,698	2,572	205.4	650.5	p70.1	p63.2	17,920	19,928
<b>Monthly Total—</b>										
1953-54—										
October .. ..	1,898	686	2,584	2,436	188.5	638.0	50.5	85.8	11,738	20,871
November .. ..	1,907	694	2,601		195.1		50.7	84.8	11,884	
December .. ..	1,911	701	2,612		193.2		58.7	78.2	10,235	
January .. ..	1,912	698	2,610	2,491	146.8	550.5	60.4	58.0	8,941	16,821
February .. ..	1,921	701	2,622		162.7		45.8	57.4	11,607	
March .. ..	1,931	708	2,639		184.7		66.9	85.2	13,753	
April .. ..	1,936	708	2,644	2,477	182.4	598.5	52.1	65.3	13,622	19,090
May .. ..	1,942	707	2,649		183.0		60.1	57.8	12,904	
June .. ..	1,948	708	2,656		198.5		76.0	55.1	15,489	
1954-55—										
July .. ..	1,947	709	2,656	2,522	187.0	(j)	70.3	52.0	18,403	19,467
August .. ..	1,949	711	2,660		198.1		66.7	43.9	17,646	
September .. ..	1,953	715	2,668		209.9		70.3	r54.8	20,078	
October .. ..	1,955	719	2,674	2,524	206.0	(j)	64.6	72.7	16,795	21,224
November .. ..	1,965	727	2,692		215.1		54.7	r49.9	20,495	
December .. ..	1,969	732	2,701		212.5		64.4	84.2	14,174	
January .. ..	1,969	724	2,693	2,589	164.3	(j)	76.0	63.6	13,976	17,964
February .. ..	1,977	733	2,710		197.1		69.8	r67.3	17,399	
March .. ..	1,986	738	2,724		224.6		77.6	r77.0	18,907	
April .. ..	1,991	736	2,727	2,652	200.8	(j)	73.2	57.0	17,128	20,705
May .. ..	1,996	737	2,733		225.6		78.9	r66.8	18,744	
June .. ..	2,001	738	2,739		225.4		74.7	r69.0	21,308	
1955-56—										
July .. ..	1,996	739	2,735	2,689	r207.0	(j)	p 61.4	p 60.9	18,238	19,139
August .. ..	2,000	741	2,741		231.6		71.1	48.9	22,578	
September .. ..	2,003	744	2,747		231.0		74.9	51.7	19,865	
October .. ..	2,002	748	2,750				68.2	66.0	18,197	
November .. ..							73.5	79.2		

(a) Excludes Defence Forces at home or abroad, National Service Trainees in camp and, in 1932-33, Government "relief" workers. Figures from 1947-48 subject to revision. (b) Seasonally adjusted. Average earnings per employed male unit. Male units represent total male employment plus a proportion of female employment based on the approximate ratio of female to male earnings. (c) Net sales recorded under Sales Tax Acts. (d) Quarterly average sales for years and quarterly total sales. Excludes Australian Capital Territory and Northern Territory. (e) All building operations for which permits granted by local government authorities. Excludes Government buildings (see note (a) page 31). (f) Including owner-built houses. Quarterly averages for years, and quarterly totals. (g) June, 1933; obtained from Census. (h) July, 1939; obtained from National Register. (i) Partly estimated. (j) Not available for publication.

For meaning of symbols n.a., r, p, see page 1.

# INDICATORS OF BUSINESS ACTIVITY—continued.

Period.	Production of Black Coal.	Total Electricity Generated.	Production of Ingot Steel.	New Motor Vehicles Registered (a) (Excluding Defence Service Vehicles).		Government Railways : Gross Revenue.	P.M.G.'s Department Cash Receipts.	Private Trading Banks. (b)		Bank Debits to Customers' Accounts (Weekly Averages).
				Motor Cars.	Commercial Vehicles.			Deposits.	Advances.	
Monthly Average—	'000 tons.	Million kWh	'000 tons.	'000.	'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£m.	£m.	£m.
1932-33 ..	732	225	32.7	1.0	0.3	3,017	1,053	269.9	231.0	n.a.
1936-37 ..	977	331	90.0	4.0	2.0	3,517	1,318	297.6	262.5	n.a.
1937-38 ..	990	363	97.2	4.6	2.3	3,705	1,396	314.8	274.4	n.a.
1938-39 ..	1,051	391	97.5	4.5	2.1	3,662	1,447	317.7	288.1	n.a.
1948-49 ..	1,237	754	98.2	5.5	3.1	7,165	2,776	776.4	368.6	212.8
1949-50 ..	1,243	792	101.5	9.6	4.8	7,683	3,196	910.1	403.9	271.1
1950-51 ..	1,368	875	120.3	10.6	6.5	8,804	3,732	1,144.2	479.3	372.9
1951-52 ..	1,598	941	126.8	10.4	6.1	11,626	4,948	1,201.7	621.4	402.4
1952-53 ..	1,545	1,024	150.1	7.7	4.4	12,903	5,371	1,162.4	638.1	389.3
1953-54 ..	1,619	1,142	176.4	10.4	4.8	14,155	5,650	1,275.5	658.5	446.5
1954-55 ..	p1,613	p1,275	p184.1	13.9	5.6	14,521	6,069	1,310.7	776.8	491.6
<b>Monthly Total—</b>										
1953-54—						(c)				
November	1,669	1,092	181.7	10.5	4.9	14,194	5,487	1,250.9	664.1	438.6
December	1,304	1,069	167.1	11.2	5.1	14,130	6,409	1,290.0	665.0	493.7
January ..	1,167	1,043	177.7	8.4	3.6	13,599	5,130	1,303.8	654.1	405.1
February	1,461	1,027	149.5	8.6	3.8	12,233	5,049	1,337.1	656.0	438.7
March ..	1,818	1,189	176.0	11.7	5.3	14,764	6,247	1,363.0	664.3	489.3
April ..	1,545	1,133	174.5	11.3	4.9	13,772	5,587	1,354.9	684.7	449.8
May ..	1,721	1,255	184.5	11.7	5.2	14,686	5,779	1,323.3	695.4	490.6
June ..	1,721	1,290	176.0	12.4	5.3	15,922	6,106	1,305.0	701.7	500.0
1954-55—	p	p	p							
July ..	1,762	1,359	202.4	13.4	5.7	14,456	5,657	1,271.7	724.9	471.3
August ..	1,747	1,321	193.2	15.9	6.0	15,123	5,558	1,256.7	738.8	443.4
September	1,832	1,255	197.3	13.8	6.3	15,375	5,903	1,260.3	757.1	472.7
October ..	1,727	1,243	200.9	13.6	5.8	15,304	5,929	1,285.9	780.1	497.6
November	1,781	1,212	189.5	13.6	6.2	15,856	6,397	1,299.3	786.2	483.4
December	1,479	1,189	189.2	13.4	5.7	15,786	7,038	1,317.7	785.7	511.0
January	906	1,162	173.6	8.1	3.8	13,082	5,160	1,334.8	769.8	463.7
February	1,566	1,163	156.3	12.7	4.8	12,947	5,927	1,356.2	772.9	504.9
March ..	1,641	1,315	182.2	15.8	5.9	13,725	6,619	1,364.3	775.9	501.9
April ..	1,485	1,243	158.1	13.5	4.9	13,704	5,769	1,345.3	795.8	485.1
May ..	1,712	1,396	190.0	16.1	6.2	14,762	6,231	1,328.7	811.4	532.1
June ..	1,712	1,441	178.6	16.5	6.2	14,134	6,637	1,307.2	817.7	521.9
1955-56—										
July ..	r1,777	r1,508	195.8	15.1	6.0	14,215	5,921	1,280.8	829.9	520.7
August ..	r1,906	r1,468	197.7	16.8	6.2	15,418	6,509	1,264.2	820.4	479.3
September	r1,797	1,365	189.1	16.0	6.6	15,514	6,493	1,257.7	823.1	493.3
October ..	1,692	1,362	190.2	15.0	r6.6		6,266	1,277.1	831.4	519.2
November				15.1	6.3		6,437	1,295.8	823.3	551.4

(a) Excludes Northern Territory prior to July, 1953; also extra-metropolitan area of Western Australia prior to 1938-39.  
 (b) Until December, 1946, averages of deposits and advances on Mondays in period; thereafter on Wednesdays. (c) Calculated from monthly returns of revenue and expenditure and not strictly comparable with annual figures above as monthly details exclude certain items of revenue and expenditure which are only allocated on an annual basis.

For meaning of symbols, n.a., r, p, —, see page 1.

# POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS : AUSTRALIA.

Period.	Marriages.	Births.	Deaths.	Natural Increase.(a)	Net Migration.(b)	Total Increase.(c)	Population at end of Period.
<b>Quarterly Average—</b>							
1936-37 .. ..	14,627	29,634	16,129	13,505	496	14,291	6,835,536
1937-38 .. ..	15,529	29,924	16,170	13,754	1,676	15,751	6,898,541
1938-39 .. ..	15,279	30,636	17,023	13,613	3,339	17,303	6,967,754
1948-49 .. ..	18,498	44,149	19,041	25,108	25,287	49,826	d7,908,066
1949-50 .. ..	18,558	47,048	19,001	28,047	40,387	67,657	d8,178,696
1950-51 .. ..	19,211	48,114	19,896	28,218	33,244	60,770	d8,421,775
1951-52 .. ..	18,896	49,228	20,661	28,567	25,720	53,671	d8,636,458
1952-53 .. ..	17,870	50,739	20,023	30,716	14,516	44,726	d8,815,362
1953-54 .. ..	17,827	50,400	20,390	30,010	13,263	42,792	e8,986,530
1954-55 .. ..	17,848	51,213	20,541	30,672	22,868	53,540	9,200,691
<b>Quarterly Total—</b>							
<b>1952-53—</b>							
September Qtr. ..	15,679	50,896	23,878	27,018	24,883	51,316	d8,687,774
December „ ..	20,004	51,102	19,542	31,560	20,819	51,795	d8,739,569
March „ ..	17,393	51,469	17,142	34,327	8,632	42,483	d8,782,052
June „ ..	18,406	49,489	19,532	29,957	3,730	33,310	d8,815,362
<b>1953-54—</b>							
September „ ..	15,210	50,517	23,289	27,228	10,335	37,149	d8,852,511
December „ ..	19,631	50,760	20,225	30,535	20,200	50,175	d8,902,686
March „ ..	17,868	49,709	17,367	32,342	12,175	44,020	d8,946,706
June „ ..	18,600	50,613	20,677	29,936	10,340	39,824	e8,986,530
<b>1954-55—</b>							
September „ ..	15,097	50,772	24,670	26,102	16,809	42,911	9,029,441
December „ ..	19,664	51,162	19,091	32,071	28,883	60,954	9,090,395
March „ ..	17,705	51,318	17,680	33,638	25,101	58,739	9,149,134
June „ ..	18,924	51,600	20,723	30,877	20,680	51,557	9,200,691
<b>1955-56—</b>							
September „ ..	15,449	53,714	24,209	29,505	25,853	55,358	9,256,049

(a) Excess of births over deaths. (b) Excess of arrivals over departures. (c) Includes natural increase and net migration together with adjustments for deaths of defence personnel and adjustments of population between July, 1933 and June, 1954, on the basis of Census results. (d) Adjusted in accordance with the final results of the 1954 Census. (e) Census 30th June, 1954 (final count).

## POPULATION: STATES.

Date.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
<b>30th June—</b>									
1939 ..	2,748,393	1,878,480	1,018,007	596,563	470,044	237,419	6,281	12,567	6,967,754
1948 (a) ..	3,015,763	2,092,320	1,131,200	661,153	515,074	261,206	12,254	19,791	7,708,761
1949 (a) ..	3,092,621	2,142,986	1,159,124	679,305	532,191	267,062	13,391	21,386	7,908,066
1950 (a) ..	3,193,372	2,208,078	1,196,185	709,547	557,096	275,902	14,692	23,824	8,178,696
1951 (a) ..	3,278,032	2,276,575	1,227,701	732,430	580,343	286,193	15,609	24,892	8,421,775
1952 (a) ..	3,339,455	2,344,491	1,259,478	755,053	599,858	296,299	15,464	26,360	8,636,458
1953 (a) ..	3,383,792	2,395,254	1,291,410	775,781	620,547	304,080	15,853	28,645	8,815,362
1954 (b) ..	3,423,529	2,452,341	1,318,259	797,094	639,771	308,752	16,469	30,315	8,986,530
1955 ..	3,490,331	2,523,018	1,344,572	819,549	658,538	314,679	17,580	32,424	9,200,691
<b>30th September—</b>									
1955 ..	3,505,100	2,546,191	1,348,526	825,924	664,088	315,345	17,599	33,276	9,256,049

(a) Adjusted in accordance with the final results of the 1954 Census.

(b) Census—30th June, 1954 (final count).

## OVERSEA MIGRATION.

Permanent migration refers to persons, other than Australian troops, intending residence for one year or longer—in Australia in the case of arrivals, and abroad in the case of departures. Temporary migration refers to persons intending residence for shorter periods, together with Australian troops from July, 1947, onwards, irrespective of length of intended residence.

Period.	Temporary.				Permanent.		
	Australian Residents.		Visitors from Overseas.		Arrivals.	Australian Residents Departing.	Excess of Arrivals.
	Arriving.	Departing.	Arriving.	Departing.			
<b>Monthly Average—</b>							
1936-37 .. ..	1,910	1,937	2,294	2,297	1,148	953	195
1937-38 .. ..	2,127	2,060	2,617	2,678	1,478	925	553
1938-39 .. ..	2,145	1,966	2,649	2,742	2,081	1,055	1,026
1948-49 .. ..	2,008	1,898	2,829	2,566	9,568	1,511	8,057
1949-50 .. ..	2,336	2,500	3,470	3,644	15,407	1,608	13,799
1950-51 .. ..	2,812	2,617	3,594	3,753	12,774	1,729	11,045
1951-52 .. ..	3,251	3,233	3,895	4,085	10,872	2,126	8,746
1952-53 .. ..	3,351	3,427	3,838	4,198	7,991	2,717	5,274
1953-54 .. ..	3,648	3,556	3,953	3,906	7,206	2,924	4,282
1954-55 .. ..	4,107	4,013	4,277	4,220	10,348	2,877	7,471
<b>Monthly Total—</b>							
1953-54—							
November .. ..	4,492	2,167	4,079	4,056	5,650	1,969	3,681
December .. ..	4,144	3,462	4,682	4,399	9,566	2,444	7,122
January .. ..	3,820	4,109	4,113	4,423	5,780	4,308	1,472
February .. ..	3,223	3,268	4,083	3,557	6,226	1,978	4,248
March .. ..	3,602	6,330	5,313	4,867	11,979	3,124	8,855
April .. ..	3,643	5,757	4,173	4,580	6,894	3,357	3,537
May .. ..	2,593	4,768	3,269	4,303	9,056	3,256	5,800
June .. ..	2,773	3,319	3,918	3,562	10,036	3,113	6,923
1954-55—							
July .. ..	2,608	3,025	3,230	3,572	8,442	3,120	5,322
August .. ..	2,910	2,134	2,858	2,694	8,611	1,842	6,769
September .. ..	4,675	2,654	3,934	3,954	5,759	3,223	2,536
October .. ..	4,564	2,518	4,507	3,985	13,197	2,375	10,822
November .. ..	5,643	2,805	4,286	4,515	10,115	2,869	7,246
December .. ..	4,890	5,014	5,383	4,656	7,919	2,884	5,035
January .. ..	5,242	3,883	5,113	5,055	13,256	3,338	9,918
February .. ..	4,299	5,067	4,751	4,502	9,380	3,101	6,279
March .. ..	3,932	5,636	4,704	4,801	12,711	2,904	9,807
April .. ..	3,622	6,249	4,761	4,653	10,718	3,308	7,410
May .. ..	3,675	5,760	4,353	4,699	9,408	3,030	6,378
June .. ..	3,228	3,405	3,441	3,557	14,664	2,529	12,135
1955-56—							
July .. ..	3,050	3,143	3,089	3,557	7,885	3,130	4,755
August .. ..	3,842	2,859	4,025	3,521	10,926	2,681	8,245
September .. ..	4,781	2,714	4,021	3,847	11,675	1,989	9,686
October .. ..	6,313	4,558	5,078	4,501	8,868	3,451	5,417
November .. ..	5,735	3,530	4,611	4,876	10,083	3,224	6,859

# WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT : AUSTRALIA.(a)

('000.)

Month.	Total Civil Employment. (Excluding Rural and Household Domestic.)			Total Employment in Main Industrial Groups.						
	Governmental Authorities.(b)	Private Employers.	Total.	Mining and Quarrying.	Factories.(c)	Building and Construction.	Transport and Communication.	Retail Trade.	Other Commerce and Finance.	Professional and Personal Services.(d)
MALES.										
1939—July ..	349.8	943.3	1,293.1	52.2	391.5	149.7	185.9	259.7		133.6
1953—June ..	567.8	1,319.0	1,886.8	58.0	666.3	193.2	295.1	125.0	191.0	174.1
1954—June ..	581.4	1,367.0	1,948.4	58.7	696.1	205.7	300.1	128.4	198.3	176.6
1955—June ..	599.1	1,401.4	2,000.5	58.3	714.5	211.8	308.7	129.2	207.1	182.1
1954—July ..	582.1	1,365.2	1,947.3	57.9	696.1	205.2	300.8	128.0	198.2	176.1
August ..	582.4	1,366.9	1,949.3	57.9	697.8	204.0	300.9	128.0	199.4	176.3
September ..	581.9	1,371.2	1,953.1	57.8	698.9	204.5	300.6	128.2	200.6	177.3
October ..	581.1	1,374.1	1,955.2	57.6	700.6	203.8	300.4	128.2	202.5	177.4
1955—July(e) ..	596.1	1,399.9	1,996.0	58.3	712.2	212.1	308.9	128.8	205.5	181.6
August(e) ..	598.3	1,401.3	1,999.6	58.2	716.2	210.1	309.2	128.8	206.3	182.1
September ..	597.7	1,405.4	2,003.1	58.2	717.4	210.2	308.6	128.9	208.2	182.4
October ..	595.2	1,406.5	2,001.7	57.6	718.7	208.3	306.9	129.5	209.2	182.5
FEMALES.										
1939—July ..	55.2	381.9	437.1	0.3	148.2	1.2	12.6	114.9		129.0
1953—June ..	112.0	561.7	673.7	0.9	202.9	4.3	36.2	109.9	71.5	213.5
1954—June ..	114.5	593.0	707.5	1.0	219.8	4.7	36.5	115.3	77.0	218.7
1955—June ..	122.8	615.7	738.5	1.1	225.3	4.9	38.4	121.6	83.1	228.1
1954—July ..	115.4	593.7	709.1	1.0	220.5	4.7	36.4	114.9	77.6	218.8
August ..	116.0	594.5	710.5	1.0	220.7	4.7	36.7	114.9	78.1	219.0
September ..	116.1	598.5	714.6	1.0	222.0	4.7	36.9	115.9	78.7	220.4
October ..	116.5	602.2	718.7	1.0	223.4	4.6	37.5	117.7	78.6	221.1
1955—July ..	123.6	615.1	738.7	1.1	224.4	4.9	38.6	121.7	83.3	228.2
August ..	124.2	616.7	740.9	1.1	225.6	4.9	38.6	121.3	83.8	229.3
September ..	123.7	620.2	743.9	1.1	226.9	4.9	38.6	122.1	84.2	230.0
October ..	124.0	623.8	747.8	1.1	228.7	4.9	39.0	123.3	84.4	230.6
PERSONS.										
1939—July ..	405.0	1,325.2	1,730.2	52.5	539.7	150.9	198.5	374.6		262.6
1953—June ..	679.8	1,880.7	2,560.5	58.9	869.2	197.5	331.3	234.9	262.5	387.6
1954—June ..	695.9	1,960.0	2,655.9	59.7	915.9	210.4	336.6	243.7	275.3	395.3
1955—June ..	721.9	2,017.1	2,739.0	59.4	939.8	216.7	347.1	250.8	290.2	410.2
1954—July ..	697.5	1,958.9	2,656.4	58.9	916.6	209.9	337.2	242.9	275.8	394.9
August ..	698.4	1,961.4	2,659.8	58.9	918.5	208.7	337.6	242.9	277.5	395.3
September ..	698.0	1,969.7	2,667.7	58.8	920.9	209.2	337.5	244.1	279.3	397.7
October ..	697.6	1,976.3	2,673.9	58.6	924.0	208.4	337.9	245.9	281.1	398.5
1955—July(e) ..	719.7	2,015.0	2,734.7	59.4	936.6	217.0	347.5	250.5	288.8	409.8
August(e) ..	722.5	2,018.0	2,740.5	59.3	941.8	215.0	347.8	250.1	290.1	411.4
September ..	721.4	2,025.6	2,747.0	59.3	944.3	215.1	347.2	251.0	292.4	412.4
October ..	719.2	2,030.3	2,749.5	58.7	947.4	213.2	345.9	252.8	293.6	413.1

(a) Excludes Defence Forces, at home or abroad, and National Service Trainees in camp. Estimated total employment is based on Pay-roll Tax returns and records of Government employment. Figures from June, 1953, subject to revision. (b) Includes all employees of Australian Government authorities (Commonwealth, State and Local) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education, broadcasting, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, migrant hostels, &c., as well as administrative employees within Australia. (c) Pay-roll series subject to revision. (d) Includes Education, Health, Hotels and Restaurants, other Professional and Personal Services (except female private domestic). (e) Affected by industrial disputes.

# WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT : STATES.(a)

('000.)

Month.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
MALES.									
1939—July ..	529.9	357.5	172.8	106.7	82.9	37.4	2.1	3.8	1,293.1
1953—June ..	734.3	521.6	255.2	170.6	130.2	61.8	4.6	8.5	1,886.8
1954—June ..	758.1	539.7	263.7	176.0	135.0	62.8	4.9	8.2	1,948.4
1955—June ..	779.2	556.7	272.0	178.7	136.4	64.0	4.8	8.7	2,000.5
1954—June ..	758.1	539.7	263.7	176.0	135.0	62.8	4.9	8.2	1,948.4
July ..	757.8	540.0	264.6	175.3	134.2	62.3	4.9	8.2	1,947.3
August ..	758.8	539.9	264.9	175.8	135.0	61.9	4.8	8.2	1,949.3
September ..	760.5	542.1	265.1	175.4	134.9	62.0	4.9	8.2	1,953.1
October ..	761.9	542.6	264.7	175.5	135.1	62.3	4.9	8.2	1,955.2
1955—June ..	779.2	556.7	272.0	178.7	136.4	64.0	4.8	8.7	2,000.5
July (b) ..	776.9	554.7	272.9	178.4	135.7	63.7	5.0	8.7	1,996.0
August (b) ..	780.1	555.7	272.8	177.6	135.9	63.7	5.0	8.8	1,999.6
September ..	779.8	556.7	273.5	179.3	136.6	63.3	5.0	8.9	2,003.1
October ..	779.4	557.0	273.1	179.3	136.3	62.9	4.9	8.8	2,001.7
FEMALES.									
1939—July ..	168.0	142.9	53.2	34.0	26.2	11.6	0.2	1.0	437.1
1953—June ...	266.2	205.9	83.7	53.4	41.0	20.1	0.9	2.5	673.7
1954—June ..	279.5	217.7	86.1	56.9	42.8	21.0	0.9	2.6	707.5
1955—June ..	292.5	227.0	89.3	60.2	43.9	21.7	1.0	2.9	738.5
1954—June ..	279.5	217.7	86.1	56.9	42.8	21.0	0.9	2.6	707.5
July ..	279.9	218.2	86.8	57.1	43.0	20.6	0.9	2.6	709.1
August ..	281.4	218.2	86.9	57.4	42.9	20.2	0.9	2.6	710.5
September ..	283.7	219.1	86.9	57.8	43.2	20.3	0.9	2.7	714.6
October ..	286.1	220.4	86.7	58.2	43.5	20.2	0.9	2.7	718.7
1955—June ..	292.5	227.0	89.3	60.2	43.9	21.7	1.0	2.9	738.5
July ..	293.0	226.1	90.0	60.6	43.9	21.2	1.0	2.9	738.7
August ..	294.5	226.7	90.0	60.8	43.7	21.3	1.0	2.9	740.9
September ..	295.9	227.0	90.4	61.4	43.9	21.4	1.0	2.9	743.9
October ..	297.7	228.3	90.6	61.9	43.9	21.5	1.0	2.9	747.8
PERSONS.									
1939—July ..	697.9	500.4	226.0	140.7	109.1	49.0	2.3	4.8	1,730.2
1953—June ..	1,000.5	727.5	338.9	224.0	171.2	81.9	5.5	11.0	2,560.5
1954—June ..	1,037.6	757.4	349.8	232.9	177.8	83.8	5.8	10.8	2,655.9
1955—June ..	1,071.7	783.7	361.3	238.9	180.3	85.7	5.8	11.6	2,739.0
1954—June ..	1,037.6	757.4	349.8	232.9	177.8	83.8	5.8	10.8	2,655.9
July ..	1,037.7	758.2	351.4	232.4	177.2	82.9	5.8	10.8	2,656.4
August ..	1,040.2	758.1	351.8	233.2	177.9	82.1	5.7	10.8	2,659.8
September ..	1,044.2	761.2	352.0	233.2	178.1	82.3	5.8	10.9	2,667.7
October ..	1,048.0	763.0	351.4	233.7	178.6	82.5	5.8	10.9	2,673.9
1955—June ..	1,071.7	783.7	361.3	238.9	180.3	85.7	5.8	11.6	2,739.0
July (b) ..	1,069.9	780.8	362.9	239.0	179.6	84.9	6.0	11.6	2,734.7
August (b) ..	1,074.6	782.4	362.8	238.4	179.6	85.0	6.0	11.7	2,740.5
September ..	1,075.7	783.7	363.9	240.7	180.5	84.7	6.0	11.8	2,747.0
October ..	1,077.1	785.3	363.7	241.2	180.2	84.4	5.9	11.7	2,749.5

(a) Excludes Rural, Household Domestic and Defence Forces and National Service Trainees in camp. See also notes on page 6.  
 (b) Affected by Industrial Disputes.

# WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS EMPLOYED IN FACTORIES.(a)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australia.				
							Males.	Females.	Persons.	Index—Av. 3 years ended June, 1939 = 1,000.	
										Un-adjusted.	Divided by Index of Total Population.
Monthly Average—	'000.	'000.	'000.	'000.	'000.	'000.	'000.	'000.	'000.		
1936-37 ..	197.8	183.0	45.9	39.3	21.4	11.8	359.6	139.6	499.2	950	959
1937-38 ..	215.6	193.6	49.6	42.6	22.0	12.5	387.7	148.2	535.9	1,019	1,019
1938-39 ..	219.5	193.9	51.5	42.0	22.1	13.2	391.8	150.4	542.2	1,031	1,022
1948-49 ..	358.8	274.9	76.8	73.4	35.2	21.2	628.0	212.3	840.3	1,598	1,408
1949-50 ..	358.8	281.5	79.6	75.7	36.6	21.9	636.9	217.2	854.1	1,624	1,386
1950-51 ..	379.0	290.4	83.2	80.8	38.6	22.2	664.8	229.4	894.2	1,701	1,408
1951-52 ..	377.9	292.2	83.1	81.3	38.8	22.0	672.3	223.0	895.3	1,703	1,369
1952-53 ..	351.4	279.1	82.1	77.2	38.7	21.5	652.7	197.3	850.0	1,617	1,268
1953-54 ..	369.6	296.1	85.0	82.2	40.3	22.4	681.1	214.5	895.6	1,703	1,312
1954-55 ..	384.0	308.5	87.1	85.1	41.3	23.0	704.9	224.1	929.0	1,767	1,334
<b>Monthly Total—</b>											
1953-54—											
October ..	367.1	292.3	85.2	80.1	40.0	21.7	675.3	211.1	886.4	1,686	1,306
November ..	370.2	294.3	85.2	80.9	40.2	21.8	679.4	213.2	892.6	1,698	1,313
December ..	370.5	294.1	82.5	82.3	40.3	22.3	678.1	213.9	892.0	1,696	1,310
January ..	371.0	296.4	81.9	83.9	40.3	23.0	680.7	215.8	896.5	1,705	1,311
February ..	373.7	299.8	83.3	84.0	40.4	22.5	685.2	218.5	903.7	1,719	1,319
March ..	374.9	303.4	84.0	84.6	40.7	23.1	688.3	222.4	910.7	1,732	1,327
April ..	375.0	303.7	84.4	84.7	40.5	23.4	690.2	221.5	911.7	1,734	1,327
May ..	376.0	302.1	86.3	84.4	40.6	23.4	692.4	220.4	912.8	1,736	1,326
June ..	376.7	302.7	88.1	84.3	40.8	23.3	696.1	219.8	915.9	1,742	1,329
1954-55—											
July ..	377.1	303.2	89.0	83.9	40.6	22.8	696.1	220.5	916.6	1,743	1,330
August ..	378.5	303.9	89.0	84.2	40.6	22.3	697.8	220.7	918.5	1,747	1,333
September ..	380.4	304.9	88.8	84.1	40.5	22.2	698.9	222.0	920.9	1,752	1,333
October ..	382.1	306.6	88.0	84.2	40.9	22.2	700.6	223.4	924.0	1,757	1,334
November ..	384.6	308.1	87.6	84.4	41.1	22.3	703.5	224.6	928.1	1,765	1,337
December ..	383.8	308.3	85.7	84.7	41.2	23.1	702.4	224.4	926.8	1,763	1,333
January ..	383.8	309.8	83.0	85.8	41.4	23.5	703.9	223.4	927.3	1,764	1,330
February ..	386.8	311.2	85.2	85.8	41.7	23.2	707.1	226.8	933.9	1,776	1,336
March ..	387.7	312.5	85.7	86.4	41.9	23.5	709.7	228.0	937.7	1,784	1,339
April ..	386.9	311.2	86.4	86.5	41.9	23.8	711.4	225.3	936.7	1,782	1,336
May ..	388.0	310.7	88.0	85.8	42.0	23.8	713.5	224.8	938.3	1,785	1,335
June ..	388.2	311.6	88.9	85.7	41.8	23.6	714.5	225.3	939.8	1,787	1,335
1955-56—											
July(b) ..	386.3	310.2	89.8	85.7	41.5	23.1	712.2	224.4	936.6	1,781	1,327
August ..	389.7	312.1	89.7	85.5	41.7	23.1	716.2	225.6	941.8	1,791	1,333
September ..	390.2	312.9	90.0	86.0	42.0	23.2	717.4	226.9	944.3	1,796	1,333
October ..	391.7	314.5	90.0	86.0	41.9	23.3	718.7	228.7	947.4	1,802	1,336

(a) Excludes National Service Trainees in camp. Figures from 1948-49 subject to revision.

(b) Affected by Industrial Disputes.

# WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS EMPLOYED IN RETAIL TRADE.(a)

('000.)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australia.(b)		
							Males.	Females.	Persons.
<b>Monthly Average—</b>									
1948-49.. ..	93.9	65.7	29.9	22.6	17.1	6.9	125.5	111.2	236.7
1949-50.. ..	93.4	66.8	30.2	23.1	17.6	7.0	126.7	112.0	238.7
1950-51.. ..	97.2	68.8	31.1	23.9	18.2	7.3	129.3	117.8	247.1
1951-52.. ..	95.9	68.6	31.3	23.6	18.4	7.3	128.0	117.7	245.7
1952-53.. ..	90.1	66.1	30.0	22.4	18.1	7.2	124.2	110.4	234.6
1953-54.. ..	93.0	67.5	30.6	23.1	19.0	7.5	127.2	114.0	241.2
1954-55.. ..	96.3	69.9	31.2	24.2	19.6	7.7	129.7	119.8	249.5
<b>Monthly Total—</b>									
1953-54—									
October .. ..	90.9	66.4	30.4	22.7	18.7	7.3	125.5	111.5	237.0
November .. ..	95.2	67.7	31.0	23.5	19.0	7.6	127.8	116.7	244.5
December .. ..	99.1	71.7	31.8	23.4	19.7	7.9	131.7	122.4	254.1
January .. ..	95.2	67.5	31.3	23.3	19.3	7.9	128.4	116.8	245.2
February .. ..	92.7	67.3	30.3	23.0	19.0	7.6	127.1	113.5	240.6
March .. ..	93.0	67.7	30.2	23.1	19.0	7.5	127.3	113.7	241.0
April .. ..	92.8	68.1	30.2	23.4	19.1	7.5	127.6	114.1	241.7
May .. ..	93.6	68.2	30.4	23.4	19.3	7.5	128.4	114.7	243.1
June .. ..	93.6	68.5	30.8	23.4	19.3	7.4	128.4	115.3	243.7
1954-55—									
July .. ..	93.2	68.3	30.7	23.3	19.4	7.5	128.0	114.9	242.9
August .. ..	93.4	68.1	30.8	23.3	19.2	7.4	128.0	114.9	242.9
September .. ..	93.9	68.3	31.0	23.6	19.2	7.6	128.2	115.9	244.1
October .. ..	94.8	68.7	31.1	23.7	19.4	7.5	128.2	117.7	245.9
November .. ..	100.0	71.0	31.8	24.4	19.8	7.8	131.7	123.8	255.5
December .. ..	104.4	72.7	32.5	24.5	20.3	8.1	134.9	128.3	263.2
January .. ..	96.4	70.2	31.2	24.5	19.6	7.9	130.1	120.3	250.4
February .. ..	95.8	70.0	30.8	24.5	19.4	7.8	129.6	119.5	249.1
March .. ..	96.1	69.8	30.8	24.5	19.6	7.8	129.6	119.6	249.2
April .. ..	95.9	70.0	31.0	24.5	19.7	7.8	129.2	120.3	249.5
May .. ..	96.5	70.3	31.3	24.6	19.7	7.8	129.4	121.6	251.0
June .. ..	95.7	71.0	31.3	24.6	19.8	7.8	129.2	121.6	250.8
1955-56—									
July .. ..	96.1	70.0	31.5	24.7	19.7	7.9	128.8	121.7	250.5
August .. ..	95.9	70.2	31.3	24.6	19.6	7.8	128.8	121.3	250.1
September .. ..	96.1	70.6	31.3	24.9	19.6	7.8	128.9	122.1	251.0
October .. ..	96.5	71.2	31.6	25.1	19.7	7.9	129.5	123.3	252.8

(a) Estimates based on Pay-roll Tax returns. Excludes National Service Trainees in camp. Figures subject to revision.  
 (b) Includes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.

# AVERAGE WEEKLY TOTAL WAGES PAID AND AVERAGE EARNINGS.

The following figures are derived from employment and wages recorded on Pay-roll Tax returns (which cover approximately 80 per cent. of total employment) and from estimates of the unrecorded balance. Pay of members of the armed forces is not included. The figures are not seasonally adjusted. A seasonally adjusted quarterly index of average weekly wage earnings is published on page 2.

Period.	New South Wales.(a)	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.(b)	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australia.
AVERAGE WEEKLY TOTAL WAGES PAID (£'000).							
1948-49 .. ..	8,133	5,540	2,503	1,644	1,120	580	19,520
1949-50 .. ..	9,018	6,370	2,838	1,894	1,315	672	22,107
1950-51 .. ..	11,385	7,916	3,501	2,389	1,639	817	27,647
1951-52 .. ..	14,364	9,816	4,319	3,018	2,108	1,059	34,684
1952-53 .. ..	15,090	10,490	4,750	3,311	2,344	1,178	37,163
1953-54 .. ..	16,043	11,305	5,065	3,561	2,586	1,280	39,840
1954-55 .. ..	17,357	12,221	5,398	3,839	2,731	1,365	42,911
1953-54—							
September Qtr. ..	15,654	11,059	4,970	3,483	2,560	1,218	38,944
December „ ..	16,753	11,748	5,225	3,640	2,672	1,296	41,334
March „ ..	15,303	10,796	4,818	3,447	2,467	1,250	38,081
June „ ..	16,463	11,619	5,245	3,673	2,644	1,356	41,000
1954-55—							
September „ ..	16,765	11,848	5,344	3,750	2,729	1,277	41,713
December „ ..	17,918	12,440	5,612	3,862	2,773	1,345	43,950
March „ ..	16,511	11,678	5,017	3,712	2,610	1,346	40,874
June „ ..	18,235	12,916	5,619	4,033	2,813	1,492	45,108
1955-56—							
September „ ..	18,454	12,890	5,765	4,097	2,844	1,414	45,464

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS PER EMPLOYED MALE UNIT (£).(c)									
1948-49	..	..	8.73	8.84	7.63	8.03	7.75	7.56	8.44
1949-50	..	..	9.50	9.78	8.34	8.83	8.65	8.49	9.26
1950-51	..	..	11.46	11.70	9.82	10.58	10.23	9.99	11.09
1951-52	..	..	14.24	14.20	11.93	13.13	12.80	12.59	13.65
1952-53	..	..	15.50	15.46	13.32	14.58	14.13	13.97	14.95
1953-54	..	..	16.15	16.27	14.05	15.30	15.04	14.92	15.69
1954-55	..	..	16.96	17.06	14.51	16.09	15.55	15.60	16.42
1953-54—									
September	Qtr.	..	16.01	16.18	13.81	15.19	15.08	14.45	15.55
December	„	..	16.87	16.99	14.58	15.81	15.60	15.23	16.33
March	„	..	15.33	15.44	13.47	14.67	14.29	14.48	14.94
June	„	..	16.38	16.48	14.33	15.52	15.20	15.51	15.93
1954-55—									
September	„	..	16.60	16.76	14.41	15.86	15.62	14.91	16.14
December	„	..	17.53	17.45	15.14	16.26	15.78	15.51	16.86
March	„	..	16.07	16.20	13.59	15.50	14.86	15.20	15.59
June	„	..	17.64	17.81	14.90	16.73	15.92	16.76	17.07
1955-56—									
September	„	..	17.79	17.75	15.16	16.98	16.12	16.11	17.16

(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (b) Includes Northern Territory. (c) Total wages as above divided by total civil employment expressed in male units. Male units represent total male employment plus a proportion of female employment based on the approximate ratio of female to male earnings. The same ratio has been used in each State and because the average ratio of female to male earnings may vary between States, precise comparisons between average earnings in different States cannot be made on the basis of the figures above.

NOTE.—Comparisons as to trend should be made for complete years or corresponding periods of incomplete years. Quarterly totals and averages are affected by seasonal influences.

# UNEMPLOYMENT AND SICKNESS BENEFITS.

Compiled from information furnished by the Department of Social Services on the operation of Part VII. of the Social Services Act 1947-1955.

## NUMBER OF PERSONS ON BENEFIT AT END OF EACH MONTH.(a)

Period.	Unemployment.								Sickness.	Special.
	New South Wales.(c)	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.(d)	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	A.C.T. (e)	Australia.	Australia.(f)	Australia.(f)
<b>Monthly Average—</b>										
1947-48 ..	637	140	2,640	49	390	32	..	3,888	8,538	517
1948-49 ..	282	32	1,094	15	121	31	..	1,575	7,614	591
1949-50 ..	8,327	123	1,371	241	155	30	..	10,247	7,585	897
1950-51 ..	287	71	326	6	59	14	..	763	7,059	863
1951-52 ..	949	220	1,374	24	64	16	..	2,647	6,454	993
1952-53 (f)	17,590	6,168	4,281	842	841	262	..	29,984	7,140	1,408
1953-54 (f)	6,495	2,698	3,169	252	406	212	..	13,232	7,994	1,868
1954-55 (f)	1,440	539	1,408	66	153	81	3	3,690	7,984	1,983
<b>Monthly Total—</b>										
1953-54—(f)										
November ..	5,659	2,367	2,488	224	374	223	..	11,335	8,181	1,868
December ..	5,742	2,202	3,279	198	386	142	..	11,949	7,824	1,839
January ..	5,589	1,920	5,295	132	388	99	..	13,423	7,412	1,833
February ..	4,445	1,539	5,397	99	288	110	..	11,878	7,727	1,862
March ..	3,675	1,277	3,644	93	196	85	..	8,970	7,735	1,838
April ..	3,445	1,229	3,252	77	239	78	..	8,320	7,502	1,825
May ..	3,014	1,161	1,986	79	225	107	..	6,572	7,996	1,853
June ..	2,810	1,203	1,657	79	225	109	..	6,083	7,802	1,852
1954-55—										
July ..	2,627	1,135	1,166	99	198	135	3	5,363	8,301	1,892
August ..	2,226	957	1,081	83	145	147	3	4,642	8,541	1,905
September ..	1,822	757	918	80	162	143	4	3,886	8,496	1,931
October ..	1,334	602	802	55	95	114	5	3,007	8,113	1,933
November ..	1,266	501	916	60	114	113	4	2,975	8,169	1,931
December ..	1,179	480	1,228	64	136	73	3	3,163	7,890	1,935
January ..	1,248	437	2,165	67	144	52	4	4,117	7,495	1,999
February ..	1,132	363	2,371	57	147	46	3	4,119	7,862	2,028
March ..	1,240	286	2,347	43	131	35	2	4,086	7,702	2,035
April ..	1,113	288	1,799	50	157	41	3	4,453	7,599	2,076
May ..	1,049	335	1,140	62	171	32	4	2,794	7,734	2,090
June ..	1,040	319	964	70	239	45	2	2,679	7,905	2,045
1955-56—										
July ..	1,068	335	615	55	268	67	2	2,410	8,111	2,007
August ..	899	367	539	49	248	83	2	2,188	8,077	2,026
September ..	706	327	425	37	256	80	1	1,832	7,729	1,977
October ..	658	294	427	46	215	85	2	1,727	7,402	1,957
November ..	644	277	431	44	216	64	1	1,677	7,409	1,970

(a) Last Saturday of month. (b) Excludes migrants. (c) Includes Australian Capital Territory prior to July, 1954.  
 (d) Includes Northern Territory prior to July, 1954. (e) Included with New South Wales prior to July, 1954. (f) As furnished by the Department of Social Services. (g) Includes Northern Territory, 1. (h) Includes Northern Territory, 2.

# UNEMPLOYMENT AND SICKNESS BENEFITS—continued.

NUMBER ADMITTED TO UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT AND AMOUNT PAID IN BENEFITS : AUSTRALIA.

Period.	Number Admitted to Unemployment Benefit.			Amount Paid in Benefits.				
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Unem- ployment.	Sickness.	Special—		Total.
						Migrants.	Ordinary.	
				£	£	£	£	£
<b>Monthly Average—</b>								
1947-48.. ..	2,273	116	2,389	30,802	65,944	1,319	3,391	101,456
1948-49.. ..	955	56	1,011	11,570	66,319	7,088	4,225	89,202
1949-50.. ..	10,854	2,571	13,425	105,506	68,001	35,361		208,868
1950-51.. ..	881	111	992	5,204	62,143	13,520	5,568	86,435
1951-52.. ..	1,771	520	2,291	15,584	59,157	6,911	2,319	83,971
1952-53.. ..	12,793	1,797	14,590	380,812	116,108	8,172	16,197	521,289
1953-54.. ..	4,368	810	5,178	208,788	139,633	4,561	25,639	378,621
1954-55.. ..	1,529	496	2,025	56,620	133,987	4,534	24,848	219,989
<b>Monthly Total—</b>								
1953-54—								
November ..	2,919	630	3,549	196,558	146,036	3,355	26,119	372,068
December ..	3,448	523	3,971	178,023	163,169	3,647	27,693	372,532
January ..	6,883	749	7,632	174,118	135,747	7,449	21,595	338,909
February ..	4,310	714	5,024	170,361	121,033	4,538	19,923	315,855
March ..	2,719	645	3,364	171,167	136,753	2,926	25,690	336,536
April ..	2,297	599	2,896	122,952	132,694	3,725	24,150	283,521
May ..	2,389	764	3,153	123,805	138,620	6,826	29,375	298,626
June ..	1,730	564	2,294	84,689	110,169	7,846	25,139	227,843
1954-55—								
July ..	1,756	708	2,464	83,605	138,866	8,748	26,518	257,737
August ..	1,147	524	1,671	69,633	127,933	4,748	23,468	225,782
September ..	927	428	1,355	57,986	148,570	3,185	25,293	235,034
October ..	1,022	486	1,508	44,162	123,395	1,738	20,449	189,744
November ..	842	352	1,194	46,670	146,493	5,362	26,107	224,632
December ..	986	365	1,351	36,282	129,836	3,335	24,382	193,835
January ..	3,248	521	3,769	58,126	135,073	5,146	20,940	219,285
February ..	2,148	463	2,611	59,842	121,882	8,397	20,648	210,769
March ..	2,590	616	3,206	63,793	145,720	2,844	28,597	240,954
April ..	1,714	558	2,272	65,445	142,051	4,112	25,774	237,382
May ..	927	453	1,380	54,011	126,048	5,414	28,154	213,627
June ..	1,043	476	1,519	39,883	121,975	1,390	27,838	191,086
1955-56—								
July ..	1,076	638	1,714	37,265	127,405	3,745	32,994	201,409
August ..	681	363	1,044	30,073	127,300	3,404	25,402	186,179
September ..	607	276	883	29,572	154,338	4,307	32,351	220,568
October ..	706	363	1,069	23,563	121,599	11,343	16,726	173,231
November ..	663	338	1,001	22,461	120,050	4,763	24,762	172,036

## VALUE OF RETAIL SALES IN AUSTRALIA(a): COMMODITY GROUPS.

The figures in the table below relate to goods (as distinct from services, accommodation, entertainments, meals, &c.) sold to the public by establishments selling retail goods from fixed premises (shops, rooms, kiosks, yards) and include the retail sales of establishments principally engaged in wholesale, manufacturing or servicing activities. The table contains particulars of retail sales of goods for the years 1947-48 to 1954-55 on a comparable basis throughout. The figures for the years 1947-48, 1948-49 and 1952-53 were obtained from Censuses taken in respect of those years, whereas figures for the other periods shown are estimates based on sample surveys. To provide comparability with the 1952-53 Census an adjustment has been made in the figures originally published for hardware, china and glassware for 1947-48 and subsequent periods.

(£ million.)

Period.	Groceries.	Butchers' Meat.	Other Food. (b)	Beer, Wine and Spirits.	Clothing, Drapery and Foot-wear.	Hard-ware.(c)	Electrical Goods.	Furniture.	Other Goods.	Total (Excl. Motor Vehicles, &c.)	Motor Vehicles, Parts, Petrol, &c.(d)	Total.
<b>Quarterly Average—</b>												
1947-48 ..	31.9	39.4		(c)	49.8	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	207.3	29.4	236.7
1948-49 ..	35.9	16.3	29.1	23.8	59.5	13.9	8.5	11.6	42.0	240.6	41.5	282.1
1949-50 ..	40.2	18.9	32.9	26.2	66.0	16.6	10.9	13.6	51.1	276.4	68.3	344.7
1950-51 ..	46.5	23.1	38.9	30.8	82.1	22.8	16.2	19.2	63.1	342.7	95.5	438.2
1951-52 ..	58.2	29.7	47.0	38.5	87.9	27.4	19.4	19.0	76.9	404.0	108.3	512.3
1952-53 ..	65.4	32.0	51.7	43.3	88.8	28.5	19.0	18.2	78.9	425.8	104.3	530.1
1953-54 ..	68.8	33.4	55.9	46.7	96.9	31.2	22.8	20.3	84.2	460.2	123.1	583.3
1954-55 ..	77.2	36.9	61.6	50.5	104.9	35.4	25.5	21.6	91.5	505.1	145.4	650.5
<b>Quarterly Total—</b>												
1950-51—												
Sept. Qtr. ..	42.9	20.7	35.7	27.0	72.7	19.8	13.1	16.9	55.6	304.4	89.4	393.8
Dec. " ..	47.1	21.9	38.9	32.3	85.1	22.9	17.5	19.1	68.2	353.0	95.0	448.0
Mar. " ..	46.2	23.2	40.6	32.4	78.0	22.1	16.6	19.4	61.5	340.0	93.1	433.1
June " ..	49.9	26.5	40.3	31.5	92.7	26.4	17.5	21.5	67.1	373.4	104.5	477.9
1951-52—												
Sept. " ..	53.2	27.9	43.2	32.3	83.4	26.2	20.5	20.7	71.1	378.5	105.6	484.1
Dec. " ..	59.9	29.5	48.9	41.7	97.7	29.6	22.2	20.5	87.3	437.3	115.7	553.0
Mar. " ..	58.2	30.1	48.4	41.3	77.9	26.7	18.2	17.2	74.2	392.2	108.5	500.7
June " ..	61.6	31.2	47.3	38.6	92.6	27.1	16.6	17.7	74.9	407.6	103.5	511.1
1952-53—												
Sept. " ..	62.8	31.8	48.6	38.7	80.3	26.4	16.9	17.3	74.7	397.5	95.2	492.7
Dec. " ..	68.9	32.1	54.2	47.4	100.6	30.9	22.5	19.8	89.4	465.8	110.3	576.1
Mar. " ..	63.2	31.2	51.8	44.9	76.5	27.2	18.4	17.5	75.0	405.7	101.5	507.2
June " ..	66.6	32.7	52.2	42.0	97.7	29.3	18.0	18.2	76.4	433.1	110.3	543.4
1953-54—												
Sept. " ..	67.9	33.4	53.0	41.9	88.0	29.6	20.1	19.6	78.9	432.4	113.5	545.9
Dec. " ..	72.9	33.8	58.5	51.9	111.4	34.9	28.0	22.8	96.6	510.8	127.2	638.0
Mar. " ..	65.6	32.7	56.0	48.3	82.7	28.7	22.1	18.1	78.6	432.8	117.7	550.5
June " ..	68.7	34.0	56.2	44.6	105.3	31.5	21.0	20.5	82.8	464.6	133.9	598.5

(a) Excludes Australian Capital Territory and Northern Territory. (b) Includes fresh fruit and vegetables, confectionery, soft drinks, ice cream, cakes, pastry, cooked provisions, fish, &c., but excludes some delivered milk and bread. (c) Excludes basic building materials (e.g. timber, roofing tiles, bricks, &c.). (d) Excludes farm machinery and implements, earth-moving equipment, &c. (e) Comparable commodity dissections for 1947-48 not collected.

# RETAIL SALES : HIRE PURCHASE AGREEMENTS ENTERED INTO BY FINANCE COMPANIES.

The following statistics relate to businesses which finance the sale of goods by retail but do not retail goods themselves. Particulars of agreements originally made between retailers and customers and subsequently assigned to finance companies are not included in agreements made during each quarter nor, up to 31st December, 1953, in balances outstanding. Commencing March, 1954, however, details of balances outstanding on agreements assigned to finance companies were collected and are included in the figures from that date.

## AGREEMENTS MADE DURING EACH QUARTER : AUSTRALIA.

Period.	Number of Agreements.	Value of Goods.(a)		Amount Financed.(b)		Average Proportion of Hire Purchase Sale Financed.(b) (Per cent.)
		Total. (£'000.)	Average per Agreement. (£)	Total. (£'000.)	Average per Agreement. (£)	

### MOTOR VEHICLES, TRACTORS, ETC.

<b>Quarterly Average—</b>						
1954-55 r .. ..	67,719	47,023	694	27,154	401	58
<b>Quarterly Total—</b>						
1954—September .. ..	66,179	44,952	679	25,883	391	58
December .. ..	68,693	47,206	687	27,396	399	58
1955—March .. ..	63,630	44,172	694	25,482	400	58
June r .. ..	72,375	51,764	715	29,857	413	58
September r .. ..	79,174	55,466	701	32,779	414	59

### PLANT AND MACHINERY.

<b>Quarterly Average—</b>						
1954-55 .. ..	3,664	2,318	633	1,413	386	61
<b>Quarterly Total—</b>						
1954—September .. ..	3,361	1,783	530	1,104	328	62
December .. ..	3,975	2,511	632	1,543	388	61
1955—March .. ..	3,796	2,673	704	1,623	428	61
June .. ..	3,524	2,307	654	1,381	392	60
September r .. ..	4,153	2,731	658	1,659	399	61

### HOUSEHOLD AND PERSONAL GOODS.

<b>Quarterly Average—</b>						
1954-55 r .. ..	161,081	12,376	77	10,056	62	81
<b>Quarterly Total—</b>						
1954—September r .. ..	154,587	11,179	72	9,105	59	81
December r .. ..	178,305	14,285	80	11,566	65	81
1955—March r .. ..	157,056	12,831	82	10,461	67	82
June r .. ..	154,378	11,207	73	9,092	59	81
September r .. ..	159,474	11,860	74	9,700	61	82

### TOTAL (ALL GOODS).

<b>Quarterly Average—</b>						
1954-55 r .. ..	232,464	61,717	265	38,623	166	63
<b>Quarterly Total—</b>						
1954—September r .. ..	224,127	57,914	258	36,092	161	62
December r .. ..	250,973	64,002	255	40,505	161	63
1955—March r .. ..	224,482	59,676	266	37,566	167	63
June r .. ..	230,277	65,278	283	40,330	175	62
September r .. ..	242,801	70,057	289	44,138	182	63

(a) Value at net cash or list price (excluding hiring charges and insurance).

(b) Excludes hiring charges and insurance.

For meaning of symbol r, see page I.

# RETAIL SALES : HIRE PURCHASE AGREEMENTS ENTERED INTO BY FINANCE COMPANIES—continued.

BALANCES OUTSTANDING AT END OF EACH QUARTER.(a)  
(INCLUDING HIRING CHARGES AND INSURANCE.)  
(£'000.)

At end of—	New South Wales.(b)	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.(c)	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australia.
1953—							
September Quarter ..	37,988	21,704	16,116	9,592	6,950	3,239	95,589
December „ ..	43,858	25,097	18,392	11,146	7,978	3,666	110,137
1954—							
March „ (d) ..	47,782	27,546	19,694	12,033	8,548	4,032	119,635
June „ ..	51,556	30,726	22,361	13,456	9,703	4,534	132,336
September „ ..	55,281	34,146	24,041	15,144	r10,966	4,991	r144,569
December „ ..	62,324	38,750	26,196	16,916	r12,117	5,591	r161,894
1955—							
March „ ..	66,281	41,663	27,081	r17,572	r12,684	6,091	r171,372
June r „ ..	69,708	44,377	28,638	18,427	13,635	6,659	181,444
September „ ..	75,399	47,687	30,504	19,943	14,519	7,037	195,089

(a) Balances on agreements entered into during the quarter or at any time previously.  
(c) Includes Northern Territory.

(b) Includes Australian Capital Territory.

(d) See letterpress at top of page 14.

## WHOLESALE TRADE.

An indication of fluctuations in the value of wholesale trade is given by the returns made under the Sales Tax Acts. With certain specified exemptions, all goods sold by wholesale in Australia, including imports, are taxable. The returns do not relate to all wholesale trade, as vendors trading only in exempt goods are not required to furnish returns. They do not necessarily cover a constant proportion of all trade. The effects of legislation and administrative changes on the recorded values of taxable and exempt goods respectively are somewhat uncertain, but total recorded sales are affected in smaller degrees. Insufficient information is available to enable adjustment to be made to the crude figures on this account.

(£ million.)

Average Monthly Net Sales Recorded.				Month.	Monthly Taxable Net Sales at each Rate of Tax.(a)			Monthly Net Sales Recorded.		
Year.	Taxable Goods.	Exempt Goods.	Total.		10%	12½%	16½%	Taxable Goods.	Exempt Goods.	Total.
1936-37 ..	15.4	21.8	37.2	1954-55—						
1937-38 ..	16.9	23.6	40.5	Sept. ..	14.8	36.0	18.2	69.0	140.9	209.9
1938-39 ..	16.4	23.4	39.8	Oct. ..	14.4	34.7	17.3	66.4	139.6	206.0
				Nov. ..	15.2	37.6	17.6	70.4	144.7	215.1
				Dec. ..	16.3	38.0	16.9	71.2	141.3	212.5
1946-47 ..	24.6	42.2	66.8	Jan. ..	10.0	26.5	10.5	47.0	117.3	164.3
1947-48 ..	26.2	53.3	79.5	Feb. ..	12.1	32.1	15.9	60.1	137.0	197.1
1948-49 ..	30.3	63.1	93.4	Mar. ..	13.2	35.6	18.2	67.0	157.6	224.6
1949-50 ..	38.0	72.2	110.2	Apr. ..	11.5	32.2	16.2	59.9	140.9	200.8
1950-51 ..	45.6	94.9	140.5	May ..	13.8	35.6	18.4	67.8	157.8	225.6
1951-52 ..	52.0	110.1	162.1	June ..	12.3	34.4	17.4	64.1	161.3	225.4
1952-53 ..	46.3	111.8	158.1	1955-56—						
1953-54 ..	57.3	122.2	179.5	July r ..	11.7	32.7	17.2	61.6	145.4	207.0
1954-55 ..	63.9	141.6	205.5	August (b) r	14.0	37.4	19.2	70.6	161.0	231.6
				Sept. (b) ..	16.6	37.5	18.9	73.0	158.0	231.0

(a) On 19th August, 1954, the special rate of 10 per cent. was imposed.

(b) Preliminary and partly estimated.

For meaning of symbols r, —, see page 1.

# IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE : ECONOMIC CLASSES.

(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Period.	Producers' Materials for use in—										Fuels and Lubricants. (c)		Auxiliary Aids to Production.		Munitions and War Stores.			
	Building and Construction.	Rural Industries.		Manufacturing.				Total.										
				Motor Vehicle Assembly. <i>ab</i>		Other.												
				Class Ia.						Class Ib.		Class Ic (5).		Class Ic (1-4).		Class I.		
Class Ia.		Class Ib.		Class Ic (5).		Class Ic (1-4).		Class I.		Class II.		Class III.		Class VII.				
Monthly Average—		%		%	(d)	(d)		%		%		%		%		%		
1936-37 ..	347	4.0	143	1.7			3,435	39.9	3,925	45.6	621	7.2	408	4.7	31	0.4		
1937-38 ..	472	4.4	155	1.5	4,285	40.2	4,912	46.1	784	7.4	470	4.4	36	0.4				
1938-39 ..	385	4.1	171	1.8	3,599	38.2	4,155	44.1	736	7.8	469	4.9	88	0.9				
1948-49 ..	1,194	3.5	318	0.9	(d)	(d)	13,545	39.2	15,057	43.6	3,037	8.8	2,212	6.4	257	0.7		
1949-50 ..	2,026	4.5	431	1.0			14,438	32.3	16,895	37.8	3,852	8.6	2,390	5.4	129	0.3		
1950-51 ..	3,416	5.5	416	0.7			23,479	38.0	27,311	44.2	5,029	8.1	2,829	4.6	94	0.2		
1951-52 ..	4,898	5.6	518	0.6			34,630	39.6	40,046	45.8	5,902	6.7	5,236	6.0	1,132	1.3		
1952-53 ..	1,482	3.5	368	0.9			14,620	34.4	16,470	38.8	5,313	12.5	1,894	4.5	755	1.8		
1953-54 ..	1,946	3.4	441	0.8			20,691	36.6	23,078	40.8	5,633	10.0	1,891	3.3	351	0.6		
1954-55 ..	3,044	4.3	517	0.7			27,158	38.7	30,719	43.7	4,790	6.9	2,366	3.4	728	0.9		
Monthly Total—																		
1953-54—																		
November	1,626	3.2	383	0.8	(d)	(d)	18,628	36.7	20,637	40.7	6,152	12.2	1,372	2.7	497	1.0		
December	2,126	3.6	607	1.0			21,037	35.9	23,770	40.5	4,725	8.1	1,896	3.2	375	0.6		
January ..	2,091	3.5	384	0.6			21,257	35.2	23,732	39.3	6,498	10.7	1,764	2.9	235	0.4		
February	1,556	3.4	444	1.0			17,587	38.4	19,587	42.8	4,023	8.8	1,417	3.1	254	0.5		
March ..	2,043	3.0	519	0.8			25,655	38.4	28,217	42.2	6,667	10.0	1,870	2.8	272	0.4		
April ..	2,158	4.1	518	1.0			18,318	35.2	20,994	40.3	4,934	9.4	1,500	2.9	149	0.3		
May ..	2,421	4.0	410	0.7			22,421	37.3	25,252	42.0	6,532	10.9	2,350	3.9	321	0.5		
June ..	2,528	3.3	641	0.8			30,623	40.3	33,792	44.4	4,916	6.5	2,666	3.5	282	0.4		
1954-55—																		
July ..	3,291	4.7	659	0.9	(d)	(d)	27,176	38.7	31,126	44.3	5,045	7.2	2,172	3.1	164	0.2		
August ..	2,886	4.3	721	1.1			22,018	33.1	25,625	38.5	5,968	9.0	3,527	5.3	245	0.4		
September	2,836	4.0	539	0.8			26,843	38.2	30,218	43.0	4,972	7.1	2,540	3.6	212	0.3		
October ..	2,901	4.5	619	1.0			24,525	37.9	28,045	43.4	4,129	6.4	2,405	3.7	177	0.3		
November	2,404	4.4	407	0.7			20,117	36.6	22,928	41.7	4,332	7.9	1,600	2.9	354	0.6		
December	3,354	5.2	343	0.6			24,863	38.8	28,560	44.6	4,524	7.1	1,875	2.9	490	0.8		
January ..	3,235	4.3	317	0.4			29,734	39.1	33,286	43.8	5,916	7.8	1,870	2.5	415	0.5		
February	2,877	4.1	540	0.8	(d)	(d)	28,521	40.8	31,938	45.7	4,431	6.4	2,120	3.1	450	0.6		
March ..	3,336	4.3	706	0.9			32,439	41.8	36,481	47.0	4,632	6.0	2,790	3.6	620	0.8		
April ..	2,914	4.0	470	0.6			28,839	39.4	32,223	44.0	4,970	6.8	1,907	2.6	1,483	2.1		
May ..	3,216	4.1	421	0.5			31,243	39.6	34,880	44.2	4,820	6.1	3,063	3.9	1,817	2.3		
June ..	3,282	4.4	459	0.6			29,578	39.6	33,319	44.6	3,738	5.0	2,525	3.4	2,310	3.0		
1955-56 p—							(e)		(e)(f)				(g)					
July ..	2,819	4.6	650	1.1			4,421	7.2	23,176	37.7	31,066	50.6	5,110	8.3	3,218	5.2	819	1.3
August ..	3,035	4.3	695	1.0	5,524	7.7	26,569	37.4	35,823	50.4	5,792	8.1	2,098	3.0	1,418	1.9		
September	2,786	3.7	564	0.8	6,566	8.7	26,122	34.9	36,038	48.1	3,752	5.0	3,551	4.7	860	1.2		
October ..	2,749	4.0	470	0.7	4,587	6.7	26,365	38.7	34,171	50.1	4,816	7.0	2,232	3.3	733	1.1		
November	3,084	4.2	326	0.5	5,933	8.1	27,732	37.6	37,075	50.4	2,863	3.9	2,371	3.2	815	1.1		

(a) Owing to insufficient information it is not possible to treat unassembled tractors and other machinery in a similar manner to motor vehicles and all such machinery is treated as capital equipment whether imported in an assembled or unassembled condition. (b) Including replacement parts.

(c) Excludes crude petroleum which is included in class Ic (1-4). (d) Included in class Vb. (e) Prior to July, 1955 includes piece goods to be sold at retail which since July, 1955 have been recorded in class VI. E-J and paper to be sold solely for wrapping which since July, 1955 has been recorded in class III.

(f) Prior to July excludes completely knocked down vehicles, components for the assembly of motor vehicles and replacement parts which since July, 1955 have been recorded in class IC (5). (g) From July, 1955 includes a percentage for paper used solely for wrapping which was previously included in class Ic (1-4).

For meaning of symbols p, —, see page 1.

# IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE : ECONOMIC CLASSES—continued.

(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Period.	Capital Equipment.						Finished Consumer Goods.							
	Producers' Equipment.		Transport Equipment.				Food, Beverages and Tobacco.		Clothing and Accessories.		All Other.		Total.	
			Complete Road Vehicles and Assembled Chassis.		Railway Equipment Vessels and Civil Aircraft.									
	Class IV.		Class V. B.		Class V. A, C, D.		Class VI. A, B, C.		Class VI. D.		Class VI. E-J.		Class VI.	
Monthly Average—		%		%		%		%		%		%		%
1936-37 ..	884	10.3	872	10.2	146	1.7	516	6.0	46	0.5	1,157	13.4	1,719	19.9
1937-38 ..	1,149	10.9	1,161	11.0	205	1.9	531	5.0	68	0.6	1,299	12.3	1,898	17.9
1938-39 ..	1,104	11.7	899	9.5	119	1.3	564	6.0	84	0.9	1,217	12.9	1,865	19.8
1948-49 ..	3,409	9.9	4,231	12.2	355	1.0	1,619	4.7	614	1.8	3,714	10.9	5,947	17.4
1949-50 ..	5,297	11.9	8,643	19.3	497	1.1	2,163	4.8	578	1.3	4,233	9.5	6,974	15.6
1950-51 ..	6,675	10.8	9,239	14.9	1,137	1.8	2,871	4.7	745	1.2	5,893	9.5	9,509	15.4
1951-52 ..	9,960	11.4	10,941	12.5	1,661	1.9	3,074	3.5	1,149	1.3	8,377	9.6	12,600	14.4
1952-53 ..	8,409	19.7	3,569	8.3	1,703	4.0	1,917	4.5	130	0.3	2,369	5.6	4,416	10.4
1953-54 ..	9,474	16.8	5,769	10.2	1,552	2.7	2,658	4.7	446	0.8	5,697	10.1	8,801	15.6
1954-55 ..	10,289	14.8	7,377	10.5	1,824	2.6	3,236	4.6	614	0.9	8,138	11.7	11,988	17.2
Monthly Total—														
1953-54—														
November	7,804	15.4	4,889	9.7	1,348	2.6	2,209	4.4	409	0.8	5,357	10.5	7,975	15.7
December	9,200	15.7	5,552	9.5	3,448	5.9	2,545	4.3	443	0.8	6,698	11.4	9,686	16.5
January ..	10,854	18.0	6,091	10.1	1,202	2.0	3,220	5.3	525	0.9	6,268	10.4	10,013	16.6
February	7,016	15.3	4,773	10.5	1,075	2.4	2,442	5.3	412	0.9	4,763	10.4	7,617	16.6
March ..	10,794	16.1	6,155	9.2	1,939	2.9	2,816	4.2	798	1.2	7,360	11.0	10,974	16.4
April ..	10,632	20.4	5,009	9.6	1,312	2.5	2,520	4.8	562	1.1	4,517	8.7	7,599	14.6
May ..	8,929	14.8	7,220	12.0	1,315	2.2	1,959	3.3	447	0.7	5,819	9.7	8,225	13.7
June ..	11,554	15.2	8,770	11.5	2,398	3.2	3,084	4.0	444	0.6	8,100	10.7	11,628	15.3
1954-55—														
July ..	10,370	14.8	6,789	9.7	1,698	2.4	3,661	5.2	519	0.7	8,639	12.4	12,819	18.3
August ..	10,805	16.2	7,059	10.6	1,891	2.8	2,460	3.7	531	0.8	8,424	12.7	11,415	17.2
September	10,345	14.7	7,201	10.2	1,448	2.1	4,160	5.9	640	0.9	8,577	12.2	13,377	19.0
October ..	10,267	15.9	5,809	9.0	2,346	3.6	2,121	3.3	586	0.9	8,730	13.5	11,437	17.7
November	7,633	13.9	6,280	11.5	1,421	2.6	2,432	4.5	468	0.9	7,456	13.5	10,356	18.9
December	9,446	14.7	6,198	9.6	2,042	3.2	3,208	4.9	608	1.0	7,131	11.2	10,947	17.1
January ..	11,380	15.0	8,129	10.7	2,216	2.9	3,033	4.0	853	1.1	8,915	11.7	12,801	16.8
February	9,247	13.2	7,244	10.4	2,120	3.0	4,613	6.6	845	1.2	6,844	9.8	12,302	17.6
March ..	10,429	13.4	7,258	9.3	2,314	3.0	4,333	5.6	886	1.1	7,929	10.2	13,148	16.9
April ..	10,564	14.4	8,437	11.5	1,558	2.1	3,591	4.9	612	0.9	7,890	10.7	12,093	16.5
May ..	11,363	14.4	9,185	11.7	1,681	2.1	2,675	3.4	412	0.5	8,962	11.4	12,049	15.3
June ..	11,623	15.6	8,931	12.0	1,157	1.5	2,548	3.4	408	0.6	8,151	10.9	11,107	14.9
1955-56 p—			(a)								(b)			
July ..	8,657	14.1	1,586	2.6	1,897	3.1	1,219	2.0	403	0.7	7,461	12.1	9,083	14.8
August ..	9,779	13.8	1,750	2.5	2,209	3.1	1,776	2.5	521	0.7	9,923	14.0	12,220	17.2
September	12,573	16.8	2,042	2.7	1,546	2.1	2,822	3.8	572	0.7	11,142	14.9	14,536	19.4
October ..	10,298	15.1	1,623	2.4	1,388	2.0	2,713	4.0	596	0.9	9,645	14.1	12,954	19.0
November	12,913	17.6	2,230	3.0	1,459	2.0	2,885	3.9	474	0.7	10,463	14.2	13,822	18.8

(a) Prior to July, 1955 includes completely knocked down vehicles, components for the assembly of motor vehicles and replacement parts which since July, 1955 have been recorded in Class 1c. (b) From July, 1955, includes a percentage for piece goods to be sold at retail which was previously included in Class 1c (1-4).

For meaning of symbols p, —, see page 1.

# IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE : DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE.

(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Period.	Producers' Materials. (Class I.)			Finished Consumer Goods. (Class VI.)			Total Imports of Merchandise. (All Classes.)			
	Crude.	Simply transformed.	Elaborately transformed.	Crude.	Simply transformed.	Elaborately transformed.	Crude.	Simply transformed.	Elaborately transformed.	Total.
<b>Monthly Average—</b>										
1936-37 ..	1,024	373	2,528	45	303	1,371	1,069	1,505	6,032	8,606
1937-38 ..	1,241	449	3,222	48	300	1,550	1,289	1,796	7,530	10,615
1938-39 ..	1,100	351	2,704	55	309	1,501	1,155	1,627	6,653	9,435
1948-49 ..	3,273	2,059	9,725	133	899	4,915	3,406	6,738	24,361	34,505
1949-50 ..	3,916	1,777	11,202	180	1,277	5,517	4,096	7,851	32,730	44,677
1950-51 ..	7,012	3,185	17,114	273	1,600	7,636	7,285	10,961	43,577	61,823
1951-52 ..	7,788	4,788	27,469	359	1,446	10,795	8,147	13,933	65,398	87,478
1952-53 ..	4,712	2,195	9,563	251	1,182	2,983	4,963	9,443	28,123	42,529
1953-54 ..	6,260	3,189	13,629	385	1,471	6,945	6,645	11,384	38,520	56,549
1954-55 p ..	8,818	4,986	16,748	428	2,082	9,478	9,246	13,167	47,668	70,081
<b>Monthly Total—</b>										
1953-54—										
November ..	5,615	2,758	12,264	362	1,138	6,475	5,977	11,009	33,688	50,674
December ..	6,400	3,026	14,344	327	1,175	8,184	6,727	10,097	41,828	58,652
January ..	6,324	2,966	14,442	194	2,044	7,775	6,518	12,677	41,194	60,389
February ..	6,447	2,510	10,630	329	1,416	5,872	6,776	8,902	30,084	45,762
March ..	7,703	3,740	16,774	509	1,622	8,843	8,212	13,268	45,408	66,888
April ..	7,008	2,519	11,467	491	1,475	5,633	7,499	9,894	34,736	52,129
May ..	6,828	3,669	14,755	256	1,174	6,795	7,084	12,468	40,592	60,144
June ..	8,647	4,954	20,191	474	1,840	9,314	9,121	13,173	53,712	76,006
1954-55—										
July ..	9,379	4,937	16,810	561	2,473	9,795	9,940	13,734	46,509	70,183
August ..	6,402	3,762	15,461	314	1,440	9,661	6,716	12,513	47,306	66,535
September ..	7,612	4,834	17,772	391	2,998	9,988	8,003	14,169	48,141	70,313
October ..	7,248	5,424	15,373	399	1,079	9,959	7,647	11,873	45,095	64,615
November ..	6,243	4,396	12,289	376	1,344	8,636	6,619	11,154	37,131	54,904
December ..	8,997	4,126	15,437	333	2,295	8,319	9,330	12,149	42,603	64,082
January ..	8,058	5,548	19,680	522	1,534	10,745	8,580	14,444	52,989	76,013
February ..	10,559	4,415	16,964	342	3,370	8,590	10,901	13,448	45,503	69,852
March ..	11,587	5,737	19,157	424	3,260	9,464	12,011	15,025	50,636	77,672
April ..	9,740	5,321	17,162	484	2,370	9,239	10,224	13,960	49,051	73,235
May ..	10,206	6,243	18,431	383	1,719	9,947	10,589	14,196	54,073	78,858
June ..	9,789	5,091	18,439	605	1,108	9,394	10,394	11,333	52,983	74,710
1955-56 p—										
July ..	9,709	3,716	17,641	238	361	8,484	9,947	10,226	41,263	61,436
August ..	10,834	4,287	20,702	515	450	11,255	11,349	11,750	47,990	71,089
September ..	8,169	4,650	23,219	348	1,646	12,542	8,517	11,503	54,878	74,898
October ..	8,226	5,623	20,322	341	1,638	10,975	8,567	13,324	46,324	68,215
November ..	10,787	4,675	21,613	571	1,437	11,814	11,358	10,384	51,806	73,548

Note.—Class II. consists entirely of goods "simply transformed", and Classes IV., V. and VII. entirely of goods "more elaborately transformed". Class III. is about equally divided between goods "simply" and "more elaborately" transformed.

For meaning of symbol p, see page 1.

# EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE : PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES.

(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Period.	Wool.	Wheat and Flour.	Butter.	Sugar and Sugar Syrups.	Meats.	Hides and Skins.	Lead.	Dried Fruits.	Fresh Fruits.	Total Exports of Merchandise.
<b>Monthly Average—</b>										
1936-37..	5,209	2,029	734	309	861	609	402	172	165	12,316
1937-38..	3,915	2,245	898	336	1,021	516	409	224	171	11,719
1938-39..	3,561	1,106	1,074	348	982	342	356	239	169	10,128
1948-49..	19,283	8,202	1,984	1,108	(a)2,388	1,017	1,856	288	260	45,092
1949-50..	26,096	7,376	2,056	1,185	2,854	1,263	1,416	241	328	50,971
1950-51..	52,779	8,921	1,539	1,240	2,533	2,272	1,796	389	477	81,591
1951-52..	26,953	7,359	383	586	2,957	1,428	2,156	472	572	55,437
1952-53..	33,576	7,449	1,675	1,805	5,481	1,677	2,116	669	791	70,708
1953-54..	34,202	5,059	1,333	2,617	4,812	1,625	1,999	617	774	67,655
1954-55..	29,426	5,461	2,049	2,604	5,290	1,642	2,070	703	731	63,170
<b>Monthly Total—</b>										
1953-54—										
November ..	49,462	5,728	2,445	4,806	5,230	1,474	1,888	369	147	84,833
December ..	47,467	2,770	1,190	3,898	4,925	1,453	1,938	107	115	78,227
January ..	29,904	4,339	1,476	3,210	3,582	1,569	1,576	43	40	58,015
February ..	31,736	3,491	1,608	2,011	3,036	1,215	1,383	43	120	57,410
March ..	48,981	4,507	1,850	1,726	3,629	1,830	2,896	32	1,454	85,238
April ..	34,935	2,529	1,971	1,475	3,444	1,571	1,602	784	3,270	65,279
May ..	23,830	5,188	1,404	144	4,469	1,643	1,622	1,471	2,597	57,829
June ..	25,272	4,250	797	479	5,201	1,625	1,943	943	770	55,096
1954-55—										
July ..	21,295	3,820	374	1,977	6,114	1,709	1,396	1,312	350	52,020
August ..	8,947	4,768	401	4,226	5,858	1,371	3,663	1,301	165	43,912
September ..	21,003	3,940	1,084	4,809	6,083	2,059	1,682	766	67	54,769
October ..	39,281	5,303	1,945	2,983	6,081	1,817	2,181	845	143	72,656
November ..	25,726	4,338	1,567	1,560	4,822	1,069	1,942	118	116	49,926
December ..	43,569	7,232	4,193	3,546	8,340	2,146	2,455	400	114	r84,154
January ..	30,442	4,944	3,345	2,812	5,592	1,382	1,885	265	36	63,618
February ..	32,359	8,207	3,194	3,190	4,921	1,778	1,368	363	239	r67,251
March ..	40,104	6,250	1,722	1,364	3,845	1,902	3,122	283	1,008	r77,007
April ..	28,609	5,220	1,128	2,247	3,388	1,139	1,152	510	2,468	56,904
May ..	29,030	5,701	2,658	1,619	4,568	1,936	1,494	944	2,448	r66,839
June ..	32,743	5,806	2,994	919	3,868	1,396	2,496	1,334	1,617	68,985
1955-56p—										
July ..	26,937	4,474	1,497	1,183	4,590	1,637	2,201	1,483	588	60,865
August ..	11,367	5,653	1,414	2,112	5,611	2,284	2,377	1,023	308	48,902
September ..	17,525	4,572	1,099	3,404	4,857	1,987	2,777	961	122	51,688
October ..	30,690	4,584	3,399	2,604	6,471	1,670	1,800	212	143	r65,965
November ..	38,251	5,529	3,689	3,643	8,392	2,004	2,743	126	195	79,211

(a) Prior to July, 1948, included soups (1948-49 monthly average exports £92,000).

For meaning of symbols r, p, —, see page 1.

## EXPORT PRICE INDEXES.

These index numbers are compiled from the prices of 20 commodities which normally constitute about 80 per cent. of all exports. For some metals and for wheat (from July, 1945 to September, 1951), the index of prices is deduced from average value of current sales or shipments and hence shows some irregularity.

### SIMPLE AGGREGATIVE INDEX: FIXED WEIGHTS.

In this index the weights are the average annual exports of each commodity (production in the case of gold) during the three years 1933-34 to 1935-36.

(Base of each Group : Average of 3 years ended June, 1939 = 100.)

Period.	Wool.	Wheat. (a)	Butter.	Metals. (b)	Meats. (c)	Sugar.	Dried Fruits. (d)	Tallow.	Hides. (e)	Gold. (f)	All Groups.	
											Excl. Gold.	Incl. Gold.
Percentage Distribution of Base Aggregate } (g)	45.63	17.06	11.36	6.83	6.63	2.40	1.81	0.64	0.66	6.98	..	100.00
.. (h)	49.05	18.34	12.21	7.34	7.13	2.58	1.94	0.69	0.72	..	100.00	..
1936-37 ..	122	123	92	120	98	104	103	122	113	99	116	115
1937-38 ..	99	111	107	96	106	92	103	100	100	98	102	102
1938-39 ..	79	66	101	84	96	104	94	78	87	103	82	83
1948-49 ..	365	413	233	478	171	343	162	499	421	122	348	332
1949-50 ..	473	400	250	421	196	369	176	400	479	164	399	383
1950-51 ..	999	432	271	689	209	410	226	356	752	176	690	654
1951-52 ..	564	436	291	811	263	464	302	451	486	184	495	473
1952-53 ..	616	445	313	504	314	501	297	358	369	186	505	483
1953-54 ..	615	411	325	450	338	479	287	321	336	179	496	474
1954-55 ..	538	357	313	511	p345	445	267	p349	218	178	p450	p431
1953-54—												
November ..	634	414	325	458	340	500	290	301	383	176	508	485
December ..	611	413	325	442	340	500	290	341	377	177	495	473
January ..	603	411	325	427	340	461	290	369	377	176	489	468
February ..	581	402	325	423	340	461	290	368	353	177	476	455
March ..	581	399	325	440	340	461	281	355	327	176	476	456
April ..	(i) 596	381	325	467	340	461	281	364	300	176	482	461
May ..	618	372	325	474	340	461	281	369	281	178	492	470
June ..	622	369	325	484	340	448	281	359	278	178	494	472
1954-55—												
July ..	(i) 622	359	313	475	340	448	278	354	264	178	490	468
August ..	566	358	313	475	340	448	262	350	254	178	461	442
September ..	566	355	313	498	340	448	261	350	224	178	462	442
October ..	536	356	313	524	340	468	260	350	216	178	450	431
November ..	513	358	313	518	340	468	261	350	204	179	439	421
December ..	532	359	313	512	385	468	263	350	197	178	451	432
January ..	520	360	313	516	p371	430	266	p350	200	178	p444	p426
February ..	528	356	313	522	p349	430	267	p350	200	178	p446	p427
March ..	528	356	313	523	p329	430	270	p350	212	178	p445	p426
April ..	520	354	313	525	p326	434	271	p350	223	178	p441	p422
May ..	520	354	313	520	p334	434	268	p345	216	178	p441	p422
June ..	505	355	313	528	p345	434	279	p342	212	178	p435	p417
1955-56—												
July ..	(i) 505	p352	313	538	p362	p468	p266	p342	225	178	p437	p419
August ..	453	p351	313	538	p366	p468	p266	p341	234	178	p411	p395
September ..	437	p334	313	545	p397	p468	p278	p344	235	178	p404	p388
October ..	p437	p329	r337	543	p405	p454	p282	p351	238	178	rp406	rp390
November ..	p437	p323	364	549	p379	p454	p284	p366	227	178	p407	p391

(a) From October, 1951, to July, 1953, the prices used for wheat were the estimated average realizations after weighting prices of quota and non-quota wheat. Prices adopted for months since August, 1953, are derived from available information of current sales.  
(b) Silver, copper, tin, zinc, lead. (c) Beef, lamb, mutton, pork. (d) Sultanas, lexis, currants. (e) Cattle hides, calf skins.  
(f) Where Australian gold has been sold on the overseas premium markets such price has been used in the index. (g) For all Groups (including Gold)—applicable from 1936-37. (h) For all Groups (excluding Gold)—applicable from 1936-37. (i) Nominal

For meaning of symbols  $r$ ,  $p$ , see page 1.

# EXPORT PRICE INDEXES—continued.

## RECENT TRENDS—EXPORT PRICE INDEX—WOOL AND "OTHER GROUPS".

Reference to the group indexes in the table on page 20 hereof shows the great fluctuations and the wide dispersion of prices of export commodities in recent years. In particular, very great movements upwards and downwards have occurred in the price of wool. Since wool is a predominant export (and comprises 46 per cent. of the Base Aggregate of the index) fluctuations in wool prices obscure the effects which movements in prices of the other components have on the All Groups index. For purposes of comparison they are shown separately below.

(Base of each Group : Average of 3 years ended June, 1939 = 100.)

Period.	1948-49			1949-50.			1950-51.			1951-52.		
	Wool.	Other Groups.	All Groups.	Wool.	Other Groups.	All Groups.	Wool.	Other Groups.	All Groups.	Wool.	Other Groups.	All Groups.
July .. ..	a351	316	332	a339	277	305	a592	333	451	a717	400	544
August .. ..	a351	313	330	a347	284	313	864	340	579	551	400	468
September ..	355	308	329	339	292	314	890	355	599	498	400	445
October .. ..	328	314	320	392	305	345	890	360	602	686	403	532
November ..	366	313	337	419	305	357	965	366	639	603	398	492
December ..	400	308	350	456	307	375	973	366	643	581	403	484
January .. ..	400	310	351	562	310	425	1,252	368	771	566	402	477
February ..	411	305	353	536	315	416	1,339	369	811	520	402	456
March .. ..	a411	304	353	524	316	411	1,437	377	860	460	400	427
April .. ..	332	294	311	a554	324	429	1,094	384	708	475	397	432
May .. ..	336	291	311	611	328	457	973	385	653	543	385	457
June .. ..	339	288	311	592	331	450	717	383	535	566	376	463
Average of Year	365	305	332	473	308	383	999	365	654	564	397	473

Period	1952-53.			1953-54.			1954-55.			1955-56.		
	Wool.	Other Groups.	All Groups.	Wool.	Other Groups.	All Groups.	Wool.	Other Groups.	All Groups.	Wool.	Other Groups.	All Groups.
July .. ..	a566	381	465	a641	369	493	a622	338	468	a505	p347	p419
August .. ..	a566	380	465	a634	367	488	566	338	442	453	p347	p395
September ..	551	379	457	626	365	484	566	339	442	437	p347	p388
October .. ..	588	370	469	634	363	486	536	344	431	p437	rp351	rp390
November ..	588	368	469	634	360	485	513	343	421	p437	p352	p391
December ..	618	376	486	611	358	473	532	348	432			
January .. ..	618	376	486	603	354	468	520	p346	p426			
February ..	626	371	487	581	350	455	528	p343	p427			
March .. ..	656	369	500	581	351	456	528	p341	p426			
April .. ..	671	363	503	a596	348	461	520	p340	p422			
May .. ..	701	361	516	618	346	470	520	p340	p422			
June .. ..	641	363	490	622	346	472	505	p343	p417			
Average of Year	616	371	483	615	356	474	538	p342	p431			

(a) Nominal.

NOTE.—The index numbers in the two preceding tables indicate satisfactorily the trends of export prices, but take no account of the relative quantities actually sold at the different prices ruling during each month. The impact of the price movements on current sales is indicated more directly by the index numbers below. In computing these the "quantity multipliers" are the quantities actually exported in the months (or periods) to which the index numbers relate. The index numbers for the most recent available month are :—

All Groups.			Month of November		Five months ended November	
			1954.	1955.	1954.	1955.
Excluding Wool	..	..	100	103	100	103
Including Wool	..	..	100	92	100	90

For meaning of symbols r, p, see page 1.

# WHOLESALE PRICE (BASIC MATERIALS AND FOODSTUFFS) INDEX.

Commodities in this index are priced in their primary or basic form wherever possible. The prices used have in the main been obtained directly from manufacturers and merchants, and, with a few important exceptions, from Melbourne sources. Apart from locally-produced building materials and one or two minor commodities, however, the price movements may be taken as representative of variations in wholesale prices of basic materials in most Australian markets. The weighting system adopted is based on estimates of the average annual consumption of the commodities in Australia during the years 1928-29 to 1934-35 inclusive.

(Base of each Group : Average of 3 years ended June, 1939 = 100.)

Period.	Basic Materials.							Food-stuffs and Tobacco.	Basic Materials and Foodstuffs.		
	Metals and Coal.	Oils, Fats and Waxes.	Textiles.	Chemicals.	Rubber and Hides.	Building Materials.	Total.		Goods principally Imported. (a)	Goods principally Home Produced.	Total All Groups.
1936-37 ..	96	99	118	99	111	99	99	97	99	98	98
1937-38 ..	101	101	100	100	97	104	102	100	102	100	101
1938-39 ..	103	100	82	101	92	97	99	103	99	102	101
1948-49 ..	185	173	342	159	130	198	188	175	201	173	181
1949-50 ..	214	184	434	187	143	225	214	198	223	198	205
1950-51 ..	256	196	641	242	292	268	264	232	256	242	246
1951-52 ..	343	220	577	314	298	370	321	281	288	305	300
1952-53 ..	392	234	607	350	224	404	350	294	292	331	320
1953-54 ..	388	222	566	323	191	363	332	313	271	343	321
1954-55 ..	r391	214	510	314	246	372	r330	311	277	338	320
1953-54—											
November..	388	223	574	327	197	365	333	311	270	342	321
December..	388	223	561	327	192	365	332	304	269	337	317
January ..	384	223	564	327	190	365	331	305	271	336	317
February ..	384	221	546	317	187	365	328	306	269	336	316
March ..	389	222	545	317	183	365	330	304	269	335	316
April ..	390	217	553	316	186	359	328	306	266	337	316
May ..	390	217	563	316	184	359	329	306	266	338	316
June ..	384	218	569	316	182	358	327	308	267	337	316
1954-55—											
July ..	384	217	569	313	183	358	327	308	266	337	316
August ..	384	216	529	313	205	358	325	308	267	336	316
September..	385	216	527	313	232	365	327	308	271	336	317
October ..	385	211	505	313	240	365	325	303	269	332	313
November..	393	211	491	314	240	365	327	305	277	331	315
December..	393	212	507	315	225	365	328	307	277	333	317
January ..	r394	215	501	315	237	365	r329	305	279	r331	316
February ..	r395	215	505	315	257	373	r332	313	281	r338	322
March ..	r396	214	507	315	264	381	r334	319	282	r344	326
April ..	r397	214	496	315	271	387	r335	314	283	r341	324
May ..	r396	214	497	315	294	389	r337	318	283	r344	r326
June ..	r396	214	485	315	306	398	r338	324	287	r348	r330
1955-56—											
July ..	r397	214	486	315	307	398	r338	p331	rp281	rp357	rp334
August ..	r397	215	452	315	323	398	r337	p329	p282	rp354	rp333
September	r405	215	441	315	333	398	r340	p329	p290	rp352	rp334
October ..	405	216	p441	315	336	398	p340	p325	p289	p350	p332
November..	p404	217	p437	317	347	407	p342	p331	p291	p355	p336

(a) Represents only such imported commodities as are included in the wholesale price index. This index does not measure changes in price of imports generally.

For meaning of symbols r, p, see page 1.

# WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES : VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

(Base : Average of 3 years ended June, 1939 = 100.)

Period.	Australia.	Canada.	France.	India.	New Zealand.	South Africa.	Sweden.	United Kingdom.	U.S.A.
	Bureau of Census and Statistics.	Dominion Bureau of Statistics.	Inst. Nat. de la Stat.	Economic Adviser to the Government of India.	Census and Statistics Department.	Bureau of Census and Statistics.	Board of Trade.	Board of Trade.	Bureau of Labour Statistics. (a)
1936-37 ..	98	101	83	104	96	97	98	100	104
1937-38 ..	101	104	105	100	102	103	103	104	101
1938-39 ..	101	95	112	96	102	100	99	96	95
1950-51 ..	246	224	(b) 123	(c) 426	210	216	237	288	211
1951-52 ..	300	229	145	414	243	252	285	321	213
1952-53 ..	320	216	141	386	252	269	278	320	209
1953-54 ..	321	214	137	397	248	270	268	320	209
1954-55 ..	320	211	135	365	249	274	272	326	208
1954-55—									
April ..	324	213	135	345	250	279	276	326	209
May ..	r326	213	137	342	250	277	278	325	208
June ..	r330	213	133	343	250	279	279	328	209
1955-56—									
July ..	rp334	213	133	356	250	280	283	335	209
August ..	rp333	214	134	357	248	282	282	335	210
September ..	rp334	216	135	353	250	283	283	335	211
October ..	p332		136	357		282		337	
November ..	p336					284		340	

(a) New Series (linked as at January, 1947, to former series to show movement prior to that date). (b) New Series. Base: 1949 = 100. (c) "Sensitive Series" prior to July, 1947. Thereafter "General Purpose Series", on base: Year ended August, 1939 = 100.

## RETAIL PRICE INDEXES : VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

(Base : Average of 3 years ended June, 1939 = 100 (a).)

Period.	Australia.	Canada.	New Zealand.	South Africa.	United Kingdom.(a)	United States of America.
	Bureau of Census and Statistics.	Dominion Bureau of Statistics.	Census and Statistics Department.	Bureau of Census and Statistics.	Ministry of Labour.	Bureau of Labour Statistics.
1936-37 ..	97.3	98	96	97	Base :	100
1937-38 ..	99.8	102	101	101	17th June,	101
1938-39 ..	102.9	100	103	102	1947=100.	99
1949-50 ..	166.9	160	146	159	(b) 113	166
1950-51 ..	190.6	172	159	168	118	178
1951-52 ..	233.7	186	176	182	(c) 131	186
1952-53 ..	255.0	184	185	194	139	189
1953-54 ..	262.2	184	195	199	140	190
1954-55 ..	264.4	185	201	204	146	190
1954-55—						
April ..	} 267.8 {	185	} 203 {	206	147	189
May ..		185		205	147	189
June ..		184		206	150	189
1955-56—						
July ..	} 271.9 {	184	} 204 {	207	150	190
August ..		185		206	149	190
September ..		186		208	150	
October ..	} 274.6 {	186	} 204 {	209	152	
November ..		186			154	
December ..						

(a) For bases of series for the United Kingdom, see notes (b) and (c). (b) New series on base 17th June, 1947 = 100; cannot be linked to former series. (c) From the month of February, 1952, the new series on base 15th January, 1952 = 100 has been linked to former series on base 17th June, 1947 = 100.

For meaning of symbols r, p, —, see page 1.

## "C" SERIES RETAIL PRICE INDEX AND WAGE-RATE INDEXES.

In the tables on this and the following page the index numbers have been recomputed uniformly to the base average 3 years ended June, 1939 = 1,000 in order to facilitate comparisons with other data. The absolute index numbers differ, in consequence, from those appearing in other publications of the Bureau.

(Base of each Group : Average of 3 years ended June, 1939 = 1,000.)

Period.	Retail Price Indexes : Weighted Average of Six Capital Cities.					Weekly Wage-rate Indexes : Six States.	
	Food and Groceries.	Rent of 4 and 5 roomed houses.	Clothing.	Miscellaneous.	Food, &c., Rent, Clothing and Miscellaneous ("C" Series).	Nominal Rates, Adult Males.	"Real" Wage, Adult Males. (a)
1936-37 .. ..	963	968	976	996	973	949	976
1937-38 .. ..	989	1,001	1,006	1,003	998	1,007	1,009
1938-39 .. ..	1,048	1,031	1,018	1,001	1,029	1,044	1,015
1948-49 .. ..	1,531	1,058	2,264	1,349	1,528	1,757	1,150
1949-50 .. ..	1,664	1,063	2,626	1,443	1,669	1,913	1,146
1950-51 .. ..	1,998	1,076	3,044	1,597	1,906	2,298	1,206
1951-52 .. ..	2,694	1,104	3,623	1,898	2,337	2,806	1,201
1952-53 .. ..	2,950	1,194	3,893	2,124	2,550	3,104	1,217
1953-54 .. ..	3,073	1,255	3,938	2,148	2,622	3,207	1,223
1954-55 .. ..	3,098	1,309	3,940	2,145	2,644	3,249	1,229
1950-51—							
December Quarter	1,932	1,068	2,946	1,555	1,853	2,291	1,236
March ..	2,048	1,084	3,040	1,630	1,932	2,367	1,225
June ..	2,203	1,087	3,357	1,710	2,067	2,507	1,213
1951-52—							
September Quarter	2,444	1,091	3,463	1,787	2,191	2,629	1,200
December ..	2,644	1,094	3,582	1,870	2,303	2,771	1,203
March ..	2,751	1,105	3,658	1,905	2,366	2,878	1,216
June ..	2,937	1,124	3,789	2,031	2,488	2,946	1,184
1952-53—							
September Quarter	2,966	1,156	3,808	2,103	2,524	3,054	1,210
December ..	2,908	1,181	3,884	2,121	2,530	3,102	1,226
March ..	2,943	1,212	3,912	2,134	2,558	3,110	1,216
June ..	2,981	1,227	3,967	2,138	2,586	3,150	1,218
1953-54—							
September Quarter	3,073	1,235	3,946	2,141	2,618	3,195	1,220
December ..	3,092	1,243	3,933	2,147	2,624	3,206	1,222
March ..	3,070	1,255	3,946	2,157	2,624	3,213	1,224
June ..	3,055	1,286	3,927	2,148	2,621	3,214	1,226
1954-55—							
September Quarter	3,037	1,301	3,924	2,145	2,618	3,213	1,227
December ..	3,063	1,306	3,939	2,147	2,631	3,233	1,229
March ..	3,124	1,310	3,934	2,132	2,649	3,269	1,234
June ..	3,169	1,320	3,961	2,157	2,678	3,283	1,226
1955-56—							
September Quarter	3,265	1,330	3,965	2,169	2,719	3,299	1,213
December ..	3,308	1,337	3,971	2,218	2,746	3,345	1,218

(a) Index of nominal weekly wage rates for adult males divided by the "C" Series Retail Price index number.

# "C" SERIES RETAIL PRICE INDEX, HOURS AND WAGES.

(Hours and Wages relate to Adult Males.)

Particulars.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Six Capitals or Six States.
1954 : September Quarter—							
Retail Prices—"C" Series (a)	2,675	2,563	2,425	2,581	2,833	2,700	2,618
Nominal weekly wage rate (a)	3,309	3,146	3,102	3,108	3,260	3,311	3,213
"Real" " " " (a)(b)	1,237	1,227	1,279	1,204	1,151	1,226	1,227
Average weekly hours (a)	890	889	890	890	879	890	889
Federal metrop. basic wage (c)	243/-	235/-	218/-	231/-	236/-	242/-	236/-
State " " " ..	(c) 243/-	(d) 236/-	(e) 225/-	(c) 231/-	(f) 246/6	(c) 242/-	..
1954 : December Quarter—							
Retail Prices—"C" Series (a)	2,697	2,572	2,456	2,587	2,822	2,697	2,631
Nominal weekly wage rate(a) ..	3,326	3,170	3,106	3,146	3,270	3,335	3,233
"Real" " " " (a)(b)	1,233	1,233	1,265	1,216	1,159	1,237	1,229
Average weekly hours (a)	890	889	890	890	879	890	889
Federal metrop. basic wage (c)	243/-	235/-	218/-	231/-	236/-	242/-	236/-
State " " " ..	(c) 243/-	(d) 234/-	(e) 225/-	(c) 231/-	(f) 246/6	(c) 242/-	..
1955 : March Quarter—							
Retail Prices—"C" Series (a)	2,712	2,596	2,475	2,605	2,835	2,724	2,649
Nominal weekly wage rate(a) ..	3,369	3,211	3,129	3,165	3,290	3,366	3,269
"Real" " " " (a)(b)	1,242	1,237	1,264	1,215	1,160	1,236	1,234
Average Weekly Hours (a)	890	889	890	890	879	890	889
Federal metrop. basic wage (c)	243/-	235/-	218/-	231/-	236/-	242/-	236/-
State " " " ..	(c) 243/-	(d) 235/-	(e) 225/-	(c) 231/-	(f) 246/6	(c) 242/-	..
1955 : June Quarter—							
Retail Prices—"C" Series (a)	2,733	2,627	2,488	2,653	2,897	2,750	2,678
Nominal weekly wage rate(a) ..	3,374	3,243	3,129	3,169	3,334	3,369	3,283
"Real" " " " (a)(b)	1,235	1,234	1,258	1,194	1,151	1,225	1,226
Average Weekly Hours (a)	890	889	890	890	879	890	889
Federal metrop. basic wage (c)	243/-	235/-	218/-	231/-	236/-	242/-	236/-
State " " " ..	(c) 243/-	(d) 237/-	(e) 225/-	(c) 231/-	(f) 246/6	(c) 242/-	..
1955 : September Quarter—							
Retail Prices—"C" Series (a)	2,769	2,698	2,505	2,668	2,888	2,782	2,719
Nominal weekly wage rate(a) ..	3,379	3,265	3,154	3,174	3,391	3,373	3,299
"Real" " " " (a)(b)	1,220	1,210	1,259	1,190	1,174	1,212	1,213
Average Weekly Hours (a)	890	889	890	890	879	890	889
Federal metrop. basic wage (c)	243/-	235/-	218/-	231/-	236/-	242/-	236/-
State " " " ..	(c) 243/-	(d) 240/-	(g) 227/-	(c) 231/-	(h) 252/5	(c) 242/-	..

(a) Base : Weighted Average Six Capitals (Retail Prices) or Six States (Wages and Hours) Average 3 years ended June, 1939 = 1,000.  
 Retail price index numbers are for the capital cities. (b) Index of nominal weekly wage rates divided by "C" Series Retail Price Index Number.  
 (c) Automatic adjustments discontinued. The rates shown came into operation from beginning of first pay-period commencing August, 1953. (d) Payable as from the beginning of the first pay-period commencing in the second month of the quarter shown. (e) Payable as from 1st February, 1954. (f) Payable as from 27th July, 1953. (g) Payable as from 1st August 1955. (h) Payable as from 9th August, 1955.

For meaning of symbol ... see page 1.

## INTERIM RETAIL PRICE INDEX.

The list of items covered by the Interim Index is representative of a high proportion of expenditure of wage earner households. It is more comprehensive than that of the "C" Series Index and some of the principal food weights and group weights differ substantially from those used in the "C" Series Index. The weighting pattern and the list of component items in the "C" Series Index relate to the pre-war pattern of wage earner expenditure and consumption, whilst those of the Interim Index relate to current conditions.

(Base of each Group : Year 1952-53 = 100.)

Period.	Weighted Average of Six Capital Cities.				
	Food.	Clothing and Drapery.	Rent.	Other Items.	Total All Groups.
Year ended June—1951 .. .. .	67.9	78.1	90.3	76.3	74.9
1952 .. .. .	89.4	93.8	92.6	91.3	91.4
1953 .. .. .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1954 .. .. .	103.7	101.6	105.0	100.9	102.5
1955 .. .. .	104.6	102.4	109.6	101.4	103.6
Quarter ended—					
1953—December .. .. .	103.4	101.6	103.9	100.5	102.2
1954—March .. .. .	104.0	101.8	104.9	101.2	102.7
June .. .. .	103.7	101.5	107.7	100.9	102.7
September .. .. .	103.0	101.6	108.9	101.2	102.7
December .. .. .	103.7	102.3	109.3	101.2	103.2
1955—March .. .. .	105.3	102.4	109.7	101.2	103.8
June .. .. .	106.4	103.3	110.5	101.9	104.7
September .. .. .	108.2	103.3	111.4	102.8	105.7

## FARM PRODUCTION PRICE INDEXES.

The annual index numbers shown in the following table relate to average "prices" of farm products realized in the principal markets of Australia. The "price" data used are average unit values for the total quantities of the relevant commodities produced or marketed in each year and the index numbers therefore measure both the effects of changes in prices (as such) and of variations in the quality, type, usage, &c., of products marketed. The index numbers for any year relate to the average values of farm products produced or marketed in that year, irrespective of the periods in which payment is received by producers.

The index numbers shown below are the Revised Series (December, 1952) in which average quantities of each product marketed in the period 1946-47 to 1950-51 have been used as fixed weights.

The preliminary index numbers for 1954-55 are based mainly on the recorded or estimated movement in average values for the major farm products. They will be reviewed from time to time as further "price" data become available.

(Base of each Group : Average of 3 years ended June, 1939 = 100.)

Year.	Agriculture.	Pastoral.	Farmyard and Dairying.	All Farming.	Wool (Shorn and Dead).	Products Other than Wool.
1936-37 .. .. .	114	115	93	109	126	104
1937-38 .. .. .	98	98	102	99	95	100
1938-39 .. .. .	88	87	105	92	79	96
1946-47 .. .. .	194	182	157	185	187	185
1947-48 .. .. .	267	263	183	247	301	230
1948-49 .. .. .	234	313	197	260	366	225
1949-50 .. .. .	272	396	228	316	483	261
1950-51 .. .. .	291	818	258	505	1,098	308
1951-52 .. .. .	355	501	332	410	552	363
1952-53 .. .. .	364	531	387	440	623	379
1953-54 .. .. .	323	534	395	428	621	364
1954-55 .. .. .	325	495	371	406	540	362

## SHARE PRICE INDEXES.

In comparing movements in the two sets of index numbers on this page, attention should be paid to differences in the methods by which they have been constructed, and in the nature of the companies and the types of shares included in each index. These are outlined in the footnotes to the table.

(Base of each Group : Average of 3 years ended June, 1939 = 1,000.)

Period.	New South Wales : Ordinary Shares.(a)							Queensland : Ordinary Shares.(b)		
	23 Manufacturing and Distributing Companies.	10 Retail Companies.	8 Public Utility Companies.	5 Pastoral and Finance Companies.	5 Insurance Companies.	75 Companies (including 24 Miscellaneous).	34 Active shares in- cluded in foregoing. (c)	12 Industrials.	12 Financial and Trading.	24 Total of foregoing.
1936-37 ..	989	1,059	1,010	1,106	1,052	1,022	1,026	1,006	1,000	1,003
1937-38 ..	1,012	1,008	1,026	1,053	983	1,009	1,011	1,014	1,011	1,013
1938-39 ..	999	933	964	841	965	969	963	980	989	984
1948-49 ..	1,682	1,601	948	1,240	1,635	1,426	1,413	1,681	1,364	1,536
1949-50 ..	1,763	1,603	887	1,357	1,920	1,491	1,458	1,746	1,370	1,573
1950-51 ..	2,242	1,932	928	1,926	2,492	1,845	1,763	2,108	1,623	1,886
1951-52 ..	2,040	1,658	872	1,606	2,625	1,662	1,537	1,838	1,402	1,638
1952-53 ..	1,733	1,376	861	1,337	2,059	1,398	1,335	1,494	1,186	1,353
1953-54 ..	1,784	1,534	881	1,385	2,217	1,475	1,443	1,658	1,302	1,495
1954-55 ..	1,943	1,885	923	1,555	2,184	1,626	1,598	1,695	1,434	1,575
1953-54—										
November	1,733	1,509	856	1,345	2,193	1,441	1,403	1,671	1,280	1,492
December	1,760	1,523	842	1,361	2,227	1,458	1,424	1,676	1,294	1,501
January ..	1,810	1,566	866	1,357	2,314	1,500	1,480	1,665	1,313	1,503
February	1,812	1,574	887	1,358	2,375	1,509	1,481	1,675	1,330	1,517
March ..	1,805	1,554	927	1,386	2,372	1,508	1,475	1,667	1,326	1,511
April ..	1,778	1,566	921	1,392	2,143	1,483	1,457	1,664	1,341	1,516
May ..	1,793	1,611	895	1,445	2,187	1,499	1,479	1,659	1,351	1,517
June ..	1,830	1,650	897	1,498	2,143	1,516	1,493	1,667	1,358	1,525
1954-55—										
July ..	1,893	1,716	907	1,544	2,212	1,558	1,545	1,696	1,397	1,559
August ..	1,946	1,791	931	1,647	2,260	1,615	1,593	1,729	1,413	1,584
September	1,934	1,828	925	1,595	2,190	1,610	1,576	1,719	1,421	1,582
October..	1,907	1,832	900	1,491	2,196	1,593	1,554	1,697	1,430	1,575
November	1,887	1,825	895	1,446	2,159	1,577	1,545	1,668	1,423	1,556
December	1,878	1,842	894	1,485	2,120	1,578	1,560	1,672	1,445	1,568
January ..	1,925	1,853	928	1,541	2,162	1,615	1,600	1,675	1,463	1,578
February	1,958	1,874	966	1,553	2,199	1,640	1,625	1,677	1,481	1,587
March ..	1,964	1,940	961	1,553	2,206	1,651	1,629	1,678	1,443	1,570
April ..	1,960	1,973	924	1,544	2,188	1,655	1,632	1,684	1,415	1,560
May ..	2,018	2,005	922	1,563	2,160	1,682	1,647	1,710	1,410	1,572
June ..	2,047	2,147	929	1,699	2,157	1,737	1,666	1,739	1,463	1,612
1955-56—										
July ..	2,110	2,329	933	1,855	2,172	1,798	1,731	1,755	1,494	1,635
August ..	2,117	2,267	929	1,813	2,223	1,789	1,719	1,809	1,499	1,674
September	2,074	2,181	950	1,771	2,163	1,752	1,687	1,721	1,494	1,617
October	2,082	2,160	939	1,808	2,157	1,753	1,681	1,694	1,468	1,590
November	2,044	2,147	922	1,768	2,133	1,727	1,648			

(a) Compiled by the New South Wales Government Statistician. The index numbers are based on the prices of the ordinary shares of companies (excluding banking companies) whose business is conducted wholly or largely in New South Wales. They represent unweighted averages of the mean monthly prices per £1 of paid-up capital. Adjustments are made where capital is written off or bonus shares issued. Recomputed from original base, par values.

(b) Compiled by the Queensland Bureau of Industry. The index numbers are based on the prices of the ordinary shares of 21 representative Queensland companies, and the preference shares of three companies whose ordinary shares are inactive. The index numbers represent unweighted averages. Mean monthly values are used. Recomputed from original base, April, 1928.

(c) These shares relate to leading companies and do not include bank shares or mining shares.

# COMPARISON OF PRICE INDEXES.

(Base of each Group : Average of 3 years ended June, 1939 = 100.)

Period.	Export Prices.				Wholesale Prices.				Retail Prices.			
	Wool.	All Groups.			Basic Materials.	Basic Materials and Foodstuffs.			Weighted Average of Six Capital Cities.			
		Excluding Wool.	Excluding Gold.	Total.		Goods Principally Imported. (a)	Goods Principally Home-produced.	All Groups.	" C " Series Index.(b)		Interim Index.(c)	
1936-37 ..	122	108	116	115	99	99	98	98	97.3	Base : 1952-53 = 100		
1937-38 ..	99	105	102	102	102	102	100	101	99.8	(Recomputed for purposes of comparison)	74.9	
1938-39 ..	79	87	82	83	99	99	102	101	102.9			91.7
1948-49 ..	365	305	348	332	188	201	173	181	152.8			
1949-50 ..	473	308	399	383	214	223	198	205	166.9	102.5		
1950-51 ..	999	365	690	654	264	256	242	246	190.6		103.6	
1951-52 ..	564	397	495	473	321	288	305	300	233.7			74.9
1952-53 ..	616	371	505	483	350	292	331	320	255.0	91.4		
1953-54 ..	615	356	496	474	332	271	343	321	262.2		100.0	
1954-55 ..	538	p342	p450	p431	r330	277	338	320	264.4			102.8
1953-54—										102.8		
January ..	603	354	489	468	331	271	336	317	262.4		102.9	
February..	581	350	476	455	328	269	336	316				102.7
March ..	581	351	476	456	330	269	335	316		262.1		
April ..	(d)596	348	482	461	328	266	337	316	102.7			
May ..	618	346	492	470	329	266	338	316			102.7	
June ..	622	346	494	472	327	267	337	316		102.7		
1954-55—												
July ..	(d)622	338	490	468	327	266	337	316	261.8		102.6	
August ..	566	338	461	442	325	267	336	316		102.7		
September	566	339	462	442	327	271	336	317				263.1
October ..	536	344	450	431	325	269	332	313	103.2			
November	513	343	439	421	327	277	331	315		103.2		
December	532	348	451	432	328	277	333	317			264.9	
January ..	520	p346	p444	p426	r329	279	r331	316	103.9			
February..	528	p343	p446	p427	r332	281	r338	322		103.8		
March ..	528	p341	p445	p426	r334	282	r344	326			267.8	
April ..	520	p340	p441	p422	r335	283	r341	324	105.0			
May ..	520	p340	p441	p422	r337	283	r344	r326		104.7		
June ..	505	p343	p435	p417	r338	287	r348	r330			271.9	
1955-56—									106.6			
July ..	(d)505	p347	p437	p419	r338	rp281	rp357	rp334		107.7		
August ..	453	p347	p411	p395	r337	p282	rp354	rp333			274.6	
September	437	p347	p404	p388	r340	p290	rp352	rp334	107.7			
October ..	p437	rp351	rp406	rp390	p340	p289	p350	p332		107.7		
November	p437	p352	p407	p391	p342	p291	p355	p336			107.7	
December									107.7			

(a) Represents only such imported commodities as are included in the wholesale price index. This index does not measure changes in price of imports generally. (b) Covers Food and Groceries, House Rent, Clothing and Miscellaneous Items. (c) See note at head of page 26. (d) Nominal.

For meaning of symbols r, p, see page 1.

# BUILDING PERMITS : SIX CAPITAL CITIES AND SUBURBS.

(As granted by local government authorities. Excludes government buildings except as indicated in note (a), page 31.)

Period.	New Dwellings.		Other New Buildings.		Total New Buildings.		Alterations and Additions.	Total.
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Value.	Value.
<b>Monthly Average—</b>		£'000.		£'000.		£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
1936-37(a) ..	1,122	1,104	154	474	1,276	1,578	408	1,986
1937-38(a) ..	1,394	1,413	147	472	1,541	1,885	422	2,307
1938-39(a) ..	1,463	1,509	137	424	1,600	1,933	420	2,353
1946-47.. ..	2,209	2,976	156	512	2,365	3,488	596	4,084
1948-49(b) ..	2,621	4,457	110	440	2,731	4,897	680	5,577
1949-50.. ..	3,045	5,770	113	460	3,158	6,230	899	7,129
1950-51.. ..	3,558	7,857	151	1,062	3,709	8,919	1,507	10,426
1951-52.. ..	2,736	6,703	165	1,270	2,901	7,973	1,727	9,700
1952-53.. ..	2,506	6,472	303	1,744	2,809	8,216	1,829	10,045
1953-54.. ..	2,663	7,747	328	2,538	2,991	10,285	2,071	12,356
1954-55(c) ..	3,673	11,244	378	4,083	4,051	15,327	2,593	17,920
<b>Monthly Total—</b>								
<b>1953-54—</b>								
October ..	2,769	7,796	325	2,097	3,094	9,893	1,845	11,738
November ..	2,746	7,697	363	2,491	3,109	10,188	1,696	11,884
December ..	2,149	6,653	269	2,164	2,418	8,817	1,418	10,235
January ..	2,116	6,209	224	1,209	2,340	7,418	1,523	8,941
February ..	2,301	6,729	272	2,062	2,573	8,791	2,816	11,607
March ..	2,996	8,568	366	3,016	3,362	11,584	2,169	13,753
April ..	2,835	8,002	338	3,372	3,173	11,374	2,248	13,622
May ..	2,808	8,497	317	2,413	3,125	10,910	1,994	12,904
June ..	2,931	8,650	372	4,072	3,303	12,722	2,767	15,489
<b>1954-55—</b>								
July(c) ..	3,759	11,010	416	4,605	4,175	15,615	2,788	18,403
August ..	4,108	12,219	452	2,851	4,560	15,070	2,576	17,646
September ..	4,464	13,238	426	3,821	4,890	17,059	3,019	20,078
October ..	3,847	11,550	374	2,821	4,221	14,371	2,424	16,795
November ..	3,797	11,359	388	6,381	4,185	17,740	2,755	20,495
December ..	3,225	9,699	274	2,578	3,499	12,277	1,897	14,174
January ..	2,706	8,284	269	3,709	2,975	11,993	1,983	13,976
February ..	3,595	10,907	387	4,273	3,982	15,180	2,219	17,399
March ..	3,670	12,064	354	4,235	4,024	16,299	2,608	18,907
April ..	3,212	10,137	339	4,430	3,551	14,567	2,561	17,128
May ..	3,725	11,889	451	3,566	4,176	15,455	3,289	18,744
June ..	3,969	12,577	408	5,731	4,377	18,308	3,000	21,308
<b>1955-56—</b>								
July ..	3,637	11,394	364	4,143	4,001	15,537	2,701	18,238
August ..	3,904	12,253	389	7,159	4,293	19,412	3,166	22,578
September ..	3,983	12,533	414	4,341	4,397	16,874	2,991	19,865
October ..	3,825	12,120	355	3,604	4,180	15,724	2,473	18,197

(a) Excludes suburbs of Hobart.

(b) From July, 1947, includes additional areas in the metropolitan area of Melbourne.

See note (c) page 30.

(c) From July, 1954, includes additional areas in the metropolitan area of Sydney, Melbourne and Hobart.

See note (k) on page 30 and note (g) on page 31.

NOTE.—Building controls under National Security (Building Control) Regulations operated from 5th December, 1940, becoming most stringent in 1942, when consent was required for all building other than alterations and additions costing less than £25. These controls were progressively relaxed after 1945 and have now ceased to exist in all States. For more detailed notes see earlier issues of this publication.

The "value of permits" shown above relates to the value of building permits issued by local government authorities and not to approvals granted under the Regulations.

For meaning of symbol —, see page 1.

# BUILDING OPERATIONS : METROPOLITAN AND PROVINCIAL.

(Figures for government buildings relate to contracts let or day-labour work commenced. Figures for private buildings relate only to permits issued by local government authorities. Alterations and additions are included.)

(£'000.)

Period.	Australia.			New South Wales			Victoria.		
	Government.	Private. (a)		Government. (b)	Private.		Government.	Private.	
	Common-wealth and State.	Six Capital Cities and Suburbs.	Other recorded areas.	Common-wealth and State.	Sydney Metrop. Area.	Other recorded areas. See Note A.	Common-wealth and State.	Melbourne Metrop. Area.	Other recorded areas. See Note B.
<b>Monthly Average—</b>									
1936-37 ..	n.a.	(c)1,986	(d)627	n.a.	848	416	n.a.	667	62
1937-38 ..	n.a.	(c)2,307	(d)764	n.a.	1,093	506	n.a.	669	78
1938-39 ..	408	(c)2,353	(d)755	187	1,111	495	107	702	63
1948-49 ..	1,992	(e)5,577	(f)3,832	904	2,089	(g)2,432	675	(e)1,804	211
1949-50 ..	2,751	7,129	4,863	985	2,625	3,101	1,067	2,218	217
1950-51 ..	4,348	10,426	(h)8,568	1,964	3,610	4,519	1,428	3,187	(h)2,031
1951-52 ..	3,631	9,700	7,877	1,603	2,679	3,717	960	2,831	1,947
1952-53 ..	2,772	10,045	7,671	923	2,799	3,542	1,129	2,906	1,931
1953-54 ..	(i)4,603	12,356	9,686	1,912	3,553	4,622	1,637	3,890	2,303
1954-55 ..	5,936	j 17,920	(j)8,396	2,461	(k)6,340	(k)3,550	1,779	(k)5,598	(k)1,812
1953-54—									
September Qtr.	4,105	12,706	9,766	1,923	3,807	4,578	1,496	3,708	2,469
December ..	4,626	11,285	9,311	2,356	3,166	4,505	1,432	3,813	2,178
March ..	3,839	11,434	8,804	1,189	3,498	4,248	1,407	3,277	1,973
June ..	(i)5,846	14,005	10,859	2,180	3,742	5,156	2,215	4,764	2,591
1954-55—									
September ..	4,773	j 18,709	(j)8,844	1,812	(k)6,419	(k)3,821	1,485	(k)5,643	(k)2,062
December ..	5,845	17,154	8,240	2,098	6,350	3,582	1,998	5,334	1,774
March ..	5,873	16,761	7,712	2,451	5,393	3,022	1,478	5,426	1,635
June ..	7,255	19,060	8,788	3,482	7,199	3,775	2,155	5,988	1,777
1955-56—									
September ..		20,227	10,085	2,767	7,273	3,653	1,146	6,495	r3,224
<b>Monthly Total—</b>									
1954-55—									
January ..	4,398	13,976	n.a.	2,195	4,456	2,423	979	4,191	1,407
February ..	6,148	17,399	n.a.	899	5,915	3,160	1,812	5,429	1,632
March ..	7,075	18,907	n.a.	4,260	5,808	3,483	1,641	6,657	1,865
April ..	4,470	17,128	n.a.	2,373	6,497	3,218	915	5,539	1,661
May ..	7,525	18,744	n.a.	2,345	7,067	3,745	3,185	5,930	1,605
June ..	9,770	21,308	n.a.	5,727	8,034	4,362	2,366	6,494	2,064
1955-56—									
July ..	4,590	18,238	n.a.	1,744	6,298	3,546	1,556	6,269	1,992
August ..	r3,800	22,578	n.a.	1,653	9,176	3,594	765	6,540	2,310
September ..		19,865	n.a.	4,905	6,346	3,818	1,116	6,676	5,371
October ..		18,197	n.a.	2,115	5,552	3,560	2,137	5,834	2,091

(a) See note (a) on page 31. (b) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (c) Excludes suburbs of Hobart. (d) Incomplete, excludes Western Australia. (e) From July, 1947, the metropolitan area of Melbourne includes some additional areas. For details see September, 1954, issue of this publication. (f) See A, below and C, E and F, page 31. (g) See A below. (h) See B below. (i) See note (f), page 31. (j) See note (k), this page and note (g), page 31. (k) From July, 1954, the metropolitan area includes some additional areas previously included in "Other Recorded Areas". For details see September, 1954, issue of this publication.

## NOTES.

A. Includes 129 Country Towns and seven Shires near Sydney to June quarter, 1947, thereafter all areas outside Sydney and suburbs.  
B. Includes the Cities of Ballarat, Bendigo, Geelong, Geelong West, Horsham, Mildura, Newtown and Chilwell, Sale, Shepparton and Warrnambool to June quarter, 1950, thereafter all areas outside Melbourne and suburbs.

For meaning of symbols n.a., r, —, see page 1.

# BUILDING OPERATIONS : METROPOLITAN AND PROVINCIAL—continued.

(Figures for government buildings relate to contracts let or day labour work commenced. Figures for private buildings relate only to permits issued by local government authorities. Alterations and additions are included.)

(£'000.)

Period.	Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.		
	Government.	Private.(a)		Government.(b)	Private.(a)		Government.	Private.(a)		Government.	Private.(a)	
	Common-wealth and State.	Brisbane Metrop. Area.	Other recorded areas. See Note C.	Common-wealth and State.	Adelaide Metrop. Area.	Other recorded areas. See Note D.	Common-wealth and State.	Perth Metrop. Area.	Other recorded areas. See Note E.	Common-wealth and State.	Hobart Metrop. Area.	Other recorded areas. See Note F.
<b>Monthly Average—</b>												
1936-37 ..	n.a.	153	98	n.a.	118	32	n.a.	168	n.a.	n.a.	32	19
1937-38 ..	n.a.	167	114	n.a.	173	48	n.a.	174	n.a.	n.a.	31	18
1938-39 ..	34	171	118	22	192	63	38	145	n.a.	20	32	16
1948-49 ..	116	610	(c) 721	105	564	132	145	338	70	47	(d) 172	(e) 266
1949-50 ..	198	827	868	217	727	188	197	499	111	87	233	378
1950-51 ..	357	1,106	1,061	216	1,174	215	270	1,027	274	113	322	468
1951-52 ..	228	1,426	1,107	377	1,386	265	379	1,120	347	84	258	494
1952-53 ..	232	1,376	1,209	226	1,525	336	219	1,157	320	43	282	333
1953-54 ..	(f) 303	1,299	1,404	320	1,485	379	314	1,749	548	117	380	430
1954-55 ..	489	1,449	1,545	475	2,170	458	570	1,941	535	162	(g) 422	(g) 496
1953-54—												
Sept. Qtr.	151	1,450	1,431	263	1,654	390	234	1,573	487	38	514	411
Dec. „	165	1,262	1,392	298	1,244	321	273	1,539	489	102	261	426
March „	345	1,285	1,404	343	1,321	365	444	1,647	473	111	406	341
June „	(f) 553	1,199	1,388	375	1,722	439	307	2,239	743	216	339	542
1954-55—												
Sept. „	541	1,591	1,385	426	2,084	443	399	2,399	645	110	(g) 573	(g) 488
Dec. „	467	1,322	1,526	715	1,837	395	352	1,918	537	215	393	426
Mar. „	502	1,614	1,715	179	2,352	465	1,064	1,583	388	199	393	487
June „	447	1,270	1,554	583	2,408	530	464	1,865	572	124	330	580
1955-56—												
September	465	1,528	1,770	1,532	2,531	496		1,959	440	139	441	502
<b>Monthly Total—</b>												
1954-55—												
January ..	550	1,746	1,887	147	1,786	n.a.	308	1,437	300	219	360	454
February ..	559	1,578	1,408	133	2,267	n.a.	2,657	1,763	342	88	447	569
March ..	397	1,519	1,849	257	3,003	n.a.	229	1,548	524	291	372	438
April ..	326	1,089	1,508	373	2,075	n.a.	377	1,583	541	106	345	374
May ..	436	1,181	1,276	907	2,108	n.a.	618	2,063	424	34	395	655
June ..	580	1,540	1,880	467	3,041	n.a.	398	1,947	751	232	252	710
1955-56—												
July ..	406	1,678	1,470	367	1,755	n.a.	369	1,843	415	148	395	463
August ..	453	1,227	1,525	520	2,880	n.a.	366	2,238	486	43	517	510
September	534	1,679	2,316	1,371	2,958	n.a.		1,795	420	227	411	533
October ..		1,386		322	2,870	n.a.		1,821	472	92	734	638

(a) Includes buildings erected under government home building schemes where permits obtained from local Government authorities.  
 (b) Includes Northern Territory. (c) See C below. (d) Previously Hobart city area only. From September quarter, 1946, includes the whole metropolitan area of Hobart. (e) See F below. (f) From June quarter, 1954, includes the approvals of Hospital Boards not previously collected. (g) From July, 1954, the metropolitan area includes some additional areas previously included in "Other Recorded Areas." For details see September, 1954, issue of this publication. (h) Includes four hospital buildings, £3,309,000.

## NOTES.

C. Includes the Cities of Bundaberg, Cairns, Charters Towers, Gympie, Ipswich, Mackay, Maryborough, Rockhampton, Toowoomba, Townsville and Warwick, and the Towns of Bowen, Charleville, Dalby, Innisfail, Longreach, Redcliffe, Roma, Southport, and Stanthorpe to June quarter, 1947, thereafter all areas outside Brisbane and suburbs.

D. Includes local government areas, and estimate for unincorporated areas.

E. Includes 86 country local authorities, representing approximately 86 per cent. of provincial population.

F. Launceston only to June quarter, 1946, thereafter all areas outside Hobart and suburbs.

For meaning of symbols n.a., —, see page 1.

# VALUE (WHEN COMPLETED) OF NEW BUILDINGS.

(Including Estimated Value of Owner-built Houses.)

(£'000.)

Period.	Commenced.			Completed.			Under Construction at end of period.		
	Houses.	Other.	Total.	Houses.	Other.	Total.	Houses.(a)	Other.	Total.(a)
<b>Quarterly Averages.</b>									
1948-49 .. ..	a22,277	6,940	a29,217	a18,331	3,932	a22,263	86,832	49,135	135,967
1949-50 .. ..	a27,516	8,014	a35,530	a22,446	5,251	a27,697	115,714	61,119	176,833
1950-51 .. ..	a40,478	14,615	a55,093	a31,222	6,258	a37,480	162,481	91,632	254,113
1951-52 .. ..	44,951	16,224	61,175	43,110	10,876	53,986	187,631	125,534	313,165
1952-53 .. ..	39,358	13,909	53,267	47,514	18,169	65,683	167,584	115,629	283,213
1953-54 .. ..	48,471	24,220	72,691	48,455	20,962	69,417	175,896	133,478	309,374
1954-55 .. ..	52,118	33,047	85,165	53,916	23,833	77,749	r176,631	170,582	347,213
<b>Quarterly Totals.</b>									
1953-54—									
Sept. Qtr. ..	48,458	21,564	70,022	46,816	21,712	68,528	173,099	115,881	288,980
Dec. " ..	46,817	18,942	65,759	53,584	20,043	73,627	168,113	115,353	283,466
March " ..	48,338	25,053	73,391	43,544	20,830	64,374	173,784	121,134	294,918
June " ..	50,271	31,323	81,594	49,877	21,262	71,139	175,896	133,478	309,374
1954-55—									
Sept. " ..	53,587	32,409	85,996	52,142	23,258	75,400	179,580	142,818	322,398
Dec. " ..	51,685	26,217	77,902	56,892	23,666	80,558	176,649	145,997	322,646
March " ..	49,807	37,210	87,017	49,285	22,028	71,313	178,900	161,748	340,648
June " ..	53,395	36,350	89,745	57,345	26,381	83,726	176,631	170,582	347,213
1955-56—									
Sept. " ..	56,089	43,652	99,741	54,167	29,685	83,852	180,790	188,738	369,528

# VALUE OF NEW BUILDINGS COMPLETED.

(Including Estimated Value of Owner-built Houses.)

(£'000.)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australian Capital Territory.	Total.
<b>Quarterly Average—</b>								
1948-49.. ..	(a)8,434	6,839	3,050	1,621	1,177	953	189	(a)22,263
1949-50.. ..	(a)10,230	8,671	3,488	2,268	1,338	1,336	366	(a)27,697
1950-51.. ..	(a)12,367	13,014	4,322	3,010	2,237	2,101	429	(a)37,480
1951-52.. ..	19,052	17,154	6,335	4,531	3,606	2,628	680	53,986
1952-53.. ..	24,512	19,027	6,558	6,471	5,730	2,666	718	65,682
1953-54.. ..	25,386	21,188	6,478	6,527	6,446	2,423	970	69,418
1954-55.. ..	27,674	24,303	7,079	6,770	8,524	2,665	735	77,750
<b>Quarterly Total—</b>								
1953-54—								
Sept. Qtr. ..	24,296	22,463	6,627	5,941	6,308	2,283	610	68,528
Dec. " ..	26,550	22,926	6,732	6,584	7,274	2,223	1,338	73,627
March " ..	23,292	19,636	5,666	6,569	5,621	2,741	849	64,374
June " ..	27,407	19,722	6,888	7,014	6,582	2,445	1,081	71,139
1954-55—								
Sept. " ..	27,119	23,503	5,933	7,420	7,951	2,641	833	75,400
Dec. " ..	29,834	24,438	7,394	7,287	8,151	2,552	902	80,558
March " ..	24,403	22,918	6,620	5,935	8,334	2,730	373	71,313
June " ..	29,338	26,357	8,371	6,439	9,660	2,726	835	83,726
1955-56—								
Sept. " ..	30,397	24,279	7,413	7,528	9,546	3,469	1,220	83,852

(a) Partly estimated.

# NUMBER OF NEW HOUSES.

(Including Owner-built Houses.)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australian Capital Territory.	Total.
COMMENCED.								
<b>Quarterly Average—</b>								
1948-49.. ..	(a)5,323	4,122	2,340	1,140	961	712	134	(a)14,732
1949-50.. ..	(a)5,514	4,911	2,502	1,527	1,258	916	97	(a)16,725
1950-51.. ..	(a)6,292	6,737	2,675	1,991	1,742	1,030	219	(a)20,686
1951-52.. ..	6,091	5,877	2,999	2,128	1,932	896	78	20,001
1952-53.. ..	5,258	4,064	2,345	1,992	1,753	571	132	16,115
1953-54.. ..	7,099	5,229	2,128	1,698	1,902	666	89	18,811
1954-55.. ..	6,375	5,668	1,946	1,797	2,144	718	160	18,808
<b>Quarterly Total—</b>								
1953-54—Sept. Qtr.	6,788	5,294	2,217	1,907	1,984	683	72	18,945
Dec. "	7,283	5,173	1,957	1,591	1,741	595	72	18,412
Mar. "	7,197	5,234	2,225	1,499	1,909	663	92	18,819
June "	7,127	5,214	2,114	1,795	1,974	724	119	19,067
1954-55—Sept. "	6,889	6,025	2,097	1,653	2,466	706	88	19,924
Dec. "	6,440	5,609	1,982	1,745	2,283	710	139	18,908
Mar. "	5,918	5,447	1,770	1,799	1,791	796	202	17,723
June "	6,255	5,593	1,935	1,993	2,035	655	211	18,677
1955-56—Sept. "	6,849	5,529	1,950	2,348	1,919	586	222	19,403
COMPLETED.								
<b>Quarterly Average—</b>								
1948-49.. ..	(a)4,466	3,570	2,338	997	811	572	81	(a)12,835
1949-50.. ..	(a)4,692	3,902	2,362	1,226	877	713	101	(a)13,873
1950-51.. ..	(a)4,943	5,290	2,569	1,680	1,290	979	144	(a)16,895
1951-52.. ..	5,837	5,988	2,951	1,928	1,644	1,000	146	19,494
1952-53.. ..	6,222	5,258	2,650	2,235	1,991	829	147	19,332
1953-54.. ..	6,628	5,345	2,240	1,881	1,907	658	138	18,797
1954-55.. ..	7,221	5,890	1,981	1,831	2,198	620	99	19,840
<b>Quarterly Total—</b>								
1953-54—Sept. Qtr.	5,918	5,626	2,266	1,973	1,893	608	124	18,408
Dec. "	7,394	5,994	2,430	2,051	2,138	661	203	20,871
Mar. "	6,048	4,776	2,034	1,682	1,621	562	98	16,821
June "	7,153	4,989	2,231	1,816	1,975	799	127	19,090
1954-55—Sept. "	7,295	5,818	1,766	1,951	1,970	559	108	19,467
Dec. "	7,680	6,273	2,068	1,993	2,340	737	133	21,224
Mar. "	6,418	5,449	1,998	1,600	1,874	558	67	17,964
June "	7,489	6,020	2,093	1,779	2,608	626	90	20,705
1955-56—Sept. "	7,000	5,593	1,981	1,903	1,951	579	132	19,139
UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT END OF PERIOD.(b)								
1948-49 .. ..	23,113	17,521	3,958	3,940	2,439	2,575	696	54,242
1949-50 .. ..	26,402	21,553	4,520	5,241	3,957	3,357	678	65,708
1950-51 .. ..	31,793	27,341	4,943	6,529	5,764	3,558	981	80,909
1951-52 .. ..	32,806	26,896	5,135	7,395	6,917	3,143	708	83,000
1952-53 .. ..	28,946	22,053	3,918	6,464	5,951	2,114	646	70,092
1953-54 .. ..	30,828	r21,581	3,470	5,750	5,932	2,149	449	r70,159
1954-55 .. ..	27,448	20,692	3,329	5,602	5,715	2,536	691	66,013
1953-54—Sept. Qtr.	29,816	21,721	3,869	6,422	6,042	2,189	594	70,653
Dec. "	29,705	20,900	3,396	5,960	5,645	2,123	463	68,192
Mar. "	30,854	21,358	3,587	5,778	5,933	2,224	457	70,191
June "	30,828	r21,581	3,470	5,750	5,932	2,149	449	r70,159
1954-55—Sept. "	30,422	21,788	3,801	5,447	6,428	2,296	429	70,611
Dec. "	29,182	21,124	3,715	5,198	6,371	2,269	435	68,294
Mar. "	28,682	21,119	3,487	5,393	6,288	2,507	570	68,046
June "	27,448	20,692	3,329	5,602	5,715	2,536	691	66,013
1955-56—Sept. "	27,297	20,628	3,298	6,047	5,676	2,543	781	66,270

(a) Partly estimated.

(b) Partly estimated for New South Wales and total.

For meaning of symbol r, see page 1.

# PRODUCTION OF COAL, ENERGY AND METALS.

Period.	Black Coal.			Brown Coal.	Gold, (Mine Production). (a)	Heat, Light and Power.		Metals.				
	Under-ground.	Open Cut.	Total.			Gas made in Gas-works.	Total Electricity Generated.	Pig Iron.	Ingot Steel.	Zinc, Refined. (b)	Lead, Refined and Lead in Lead Bullion. (b)	Copper, Refined. (b)
	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	'000 fine oz.	Million cubic feet.	Million kWh.	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
<b>Monthly Average—</b>								(c)	(c)			
1936-37 ..	n.a.	n.a.	977	258	108.2	1,679	331	76.1	90.0	5,840	17,562	1,280
1937-38 ..	n.a.	n.a.	990	300	123.3	1,746	363	77.5	97.2	5,810	18,797	1,437
1938-39 ..	n.a.	n.a.	1,051	267	135.1	1,789	391	92.1	97.5	5,819	19,416	1,457
1948-49 ..	1,056	181	1,237	586	74.9	3,061	754	87.1	98.2	6,298	17,017	939
1949-50 ..	1,038	205	1,243	636	71.6	2,908	792	91.5	101.5	6,981	15,784	968
1950-51 ..	1,127	241	1,368	608	74.3	3,075	875	109.4	120.3	6,478	15,682	936
1951-52 ..	1,243	355	1,598	675	75.7	3,366	941	119.2	126.8	7,011	15,680	1,485
1952-53 ..	1,251	294	1,545	673	86.5	3,439	1,024	141.0	150.1	7,181	16,030	1,595
1953-54 ..	1,362	257	1,619	728	92.6	3,508	1,142	152.2	176.4	8,263	19,669	1,742
1954-55 p ..	1,393	220	1,613	806	90.0	3,610	1,275	155.5	184.1	8,372	19,613	2,533
<b>Monthly Total—</b>												
1953-54—												
October ..	1,453	283	1,736	750	88.5	3,546	1,132	162.5	187.8	8,394	21,256	2,007
November ..	1,411	258	1,669	730	93.2	3,313	1,092	157.3	181.7	8,405	16,387	2,830
December ..	1,098	206	1,304	626	106.3	3,176	1,069	161.7	167.1	8,806	21,130	1,066
January ..	977	190	1,167	649	82.6	3,034	1,043	158.1	177.7	8,546	22,189	2,865
February ..	1,249	212	1,461	675	86.0	2,894	1,027	134.9	149.5	7,883	18,332	2,340
March ..	1,531	287	1,818	765	100.5	3,312	1,189	143.6	176.0	8,921	17,973	1,956
April ..	1,285	260	1,545	761	91.3	3,275	1,133	142.9	174.5	8,677	17,883	3,006
May ..	1,448	273	1,721	817	93.9	3,830	1,255	147.8	184.5	8,954	19,523	1,685
June ..	1,472	249	1,721	838	95.6	4,018	1,290	145.6	176.0	8,650	19,763	1,782
1954-55 p—												
July ..	1,500	262	1,762	842	98.2	4,270	1,359	159.6	202.4	9,050	23,634	1,479
August ..	1,461	286	1,747	808	90.5	4,120	1,321	155.0	193.2	9,029	21,680	1,786
September ..	1,563	269	1,832	833	97.2	3,812	1,255	169.0	197.3	8,680	19,470	2,483
October ..	1,500	227	1,727	819	88.7	3,663	1,243	174.2	200.9	8,876	20,234	3,288
November ..	1,533	248	1,781	826	95.6	3,405	1,212	160.6	189.5	8,496	19,709	3,318
December ..	1,255	224	1,479	698	97.6	3,256	1,189	164.7	189.2	8,761	18,165	3,299
January ..	734	172	906	711	78.3	3,065	1,162	158.7	173.6	8,763	18,622	2,046
February ..	1,413	153	1,566	730	76.2	2,942	1,163	137.3	156.3	7,820	14,805	2,786
March ..	1,480	161	1,641	828	92.7	3,310	1,315	156.6	182.2	8,197	17,303	1,468
April ..	1,295	190	1,485	817	77.9	3,335	1,243	137.4	158.1	7,058	21,964	1,906
May ..	1,489	223	1,712	894	87.6	3,974	1,396	146.7	190.0	7,573	21,829	2,539
June ..	1,485	227	1,712	861	99.7	4,170	1,441	141.8	178.6	8,156	17,938	4,002
1955-56 p—												
July ..	r1,570	r207	r1,777	898	89.4	4,480	r1,508	157.7	195.8	8,742	17,697	4,419
August ..	r1,653	r253	r1,906	r926	80.9	4,275	r1,468	145.3	197.7	8,942	21,218	3,657
September ..	r1,574	r223	r1,797	r904	87.8	3,821	1,365	136.7	189.1	8,753	20,722	2,826
October ..	1,494	198	1,692	889	88.4	3,705	1,362	147.5	190.2	8,971	20,057	2,331

(a) Gold content of minerals produced in Australia. Association.

(b) Source: Bureau of Mineral Resources and Australian Mines and Metals

(c) Monthly averages for twelve months ended May.

For meaning of symbols n.a., r, p, see page 1.

# PRODUCTION OF BUILDING MATERIALS AND HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES.

Period.	Building Materials.							Cooking Stoves.			Domestic Refrigerators.
	Clay Bricks.	Roofing Tiles.		Cement Building Sheets.	Sawn Native Timber. (a)	Portland Cement.	Fibrous Plaster Sheets.	Solid Fuel. (b)	Gas.(b)	Electric. (c)	
		Terra-cotta.	Cement.								
	Million.	'000.	'000.	'000 sq. yds. (d)	Million sup. ft.	'000 tons.	'000 sq. yds.	No.	No.	No.	No.
<b>Monthly Average—</b>											
1936-37 ..	53.1	2,630	326	522	53.6	60.0	567	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1937-38 ..	57.4	3,023	430	678	62.2	71.0	619	4,562	3,481	749	1,257
1938-39 ..	60.0	3,307	374	791	59.8	72.3	634	4,538	3,894	730	2,458
1948-49 ..	51.4	3,680	2,358	1,547	98.7	86.0	1,103	5,120	4,130	3,494	12,134
1949-50 ..	50.3	3,785	3,387	1,529	101.9	97.3	1,105	5,155	3,892	2,865	13,528
1950-51 ..	57.4	3,918	4,230	1,771	105.1	102.9	1,265	6,251	4,613	3,733	16,994
1951-52 ..	59.6	4,072	5,540	1,944	116.0	103.1	1,373	5,975	4,251	4,240	16,066
1952-53 ..	54.9	4,831	3,338	2,022	111.6	119.9	1,285	3,994	2,978	1,883	15,179
1953-54 ..	66.1	5,315	3,721	2,174	116.5	141.7	1,349	4,198	3,587	3,098	22,874
1954-55p ..	69.2	5,283	4,349	2,312	118.5	160.2	1,438	4,205	4,872	3,925	23,274
<b>Monthly Total—</b>											
<b>1953-54—</b>											
October..	69.6	5,438	3,934	2,287	125.0	145.0	1,382	4,157	3,954	3,025	28,627
November	67.0	5,488	4,015	2,171	115.1	133.7	1,422	4,026	3,708	3,107	30,472
December	59.5	4,696	3,788	1,735	109.0	132.0	1,175	3,319	3,334	2,462	31,629
January ..	50.1	3,902	2,544	1,658	90.5	117.0	1,029	2,572	2,387	2,367	25,141
February	61.5	5,019	3,393	2,181	105.7	120.2	1,339	3,266	2,980	2,732	23,140
March ..	73.7	5,638	4,007	2,488	114.6	154.5	1,481	4,005	3,902	3,943	21,794
April ..	66.0	5,161	3,522	1,906	113.6	144.0	1,366	3,902	2,868	3,452	18,247
May ..	70.2	5,699	3,915	2,480	119.2	171.7	1,461	4,808	4,009	3,888	17,819
June ..	73.9	5,804	4,149	2,408	122.1	168.3	1,482	5,104	4,470	4,202	20,723
<b>1954-55p—</b>											
July ..	72.8	5,328	4,341	2,655	122.5	171.0	1,492	5,430	4,415	4,098	24,369
August ..	75.4	5,681	4,490	2,444	117.3	163.6	1,519	4,943	5,115	3,572	26,147
September	75.6	5,877	4,708	2,547	129.3	162.5	1,526	5,252	5,614	3,766	32,618
October..	72.7	5,532	4,393	2,621	126.0	169.1	1,493	4,609	5,188	3,735	33,145
November	75.0	5,578	4,893	2,336	131.1	171.9	1,553	4,541	5,431	3,719	34,368
December	60.7	4,785	4,090	2,089	120.6	153.3	1,240	3,525	4,611	3,841	30,959
January ..	49.3	3,717	3,241	1,611	90.2	142.5	1,061	2,465	2,823	2,532	19,827
February	67.0	5,450	4,266	2,370	112.6	136.9	1,463	3,739	4,654	4,217	22,170
March ..	73.4	5,449	4,861	2,341	119.9	160.8	1,576	3,961	5,352	4,751	18,394
April ..	64.2	5,120	4,081	2,145	98.8	152.3	1,371	3,516	4,643	4,053	10,290
May ..	73.7	5,505	4,396	2,210	122.9	169.8	1,506	4,199	5,400	4,485	13,207
June ..	71.2	5,370	4,423	2,379	131.5	168.3	1,459	4,279	5,215	4,329	13,794
<b>1955-56p—</b>											
July ..	72.5	4,141	4,640	2,813	126.7	164.5	r1,489	4,447	6,413	4,828	12,647
August ..	79.1	6,136	4,897	2,321	132.4	170.3	r1,678	5,224	7,662	4,589	19,778
September	76.4	5,794	3,935	2,257	139.6	173.0	1,528	4,508	6,283	3,851	26,120
October..	75.4	6,224	4,795	2,621		175.3		3,891	5,542	3,544	32,377

(a) Includes sawn sleepers.

(b) Household, commercial and industrial cooking stoves to 1947-48—thereafter household cooking stoves only.

(c) Household, commercial and industrial cooking stoves, ranges, stovettes and cookers to 1944-45—thereafter household cooking stoves only.

(d) In terms of '000 standard square yards to 1944-45, thereafter in terms of '000 selling square yards. A standard square yard contains a given volume of sheet; a selling square yard represents the area covered by the finished sheet regardless of its thickness or corrugation.

For meaning of symbols n.a., r, p, —, see page 1.

# PRODUCTION OF TEXTILES AND CLOTHING.

Period.	Cotton Textiles.			Wool Textiles.			Boots and Shoes (not Rubber).
	Cotton Yarn.	Cotton Woven Textiles (excl. Towels and Towelling).	Pure Rayon Fabrics.	Scoured and Carbonized Wool.	Yarn.	Woven Cloth.	
	'000 lb.	'000 sq. yds.	'000 sq. yds.	Million lb.	Million lb.	Million sq. yds.	'000 pairs.
<b>Monthly Average—</b>							
1936-37 .. ..	730	n.a.	n.a.	8.4	2.14	2.04	1,208
1937-38 .. ..	965	n.a.	n.a.	7.9	2.51	2.47	1,176
1938-39 .. ..	974	n.a.	n.a.	8.8	2.71	2.65	1,164
1948-49 .. ..	2,290	2,133	475.5	13.5	4.24	3.40	1,287
1949-50 .. ..	2,519	2,398	548.5	14.4	4.09	3.11	1,284
1950-51 .. ..	2,938	2,537	905.0	12.7	3.87	3.13	1,409
1951-52 .. ..	2,872	2,617	905.4	10.1	3.04	2.44	1,400
1952-53 .. ..	2,302	2,052	1,289.3	10.3	2.97	2.38	1,354
1953-54 .. ..	3,175	2,802	1,702.6	11.6	3.76	2.72	1,506
1954-55 p .. ..	3,429	r2,806	1,364.1	11.3	3.55	2.37	r1,442
<b>Monthly Total—</b>							
<b>1953-54—</b>							
October .. ..	2,974	2,754	1,988.7	11.5	3.88	2.88	1,622
November .. ..	3,151	2,816	1,698.8	12.2	3.84	3.00	1,588
December .. ..	2,913	2,345	1,380.5	11.1	3.22	2.41	1,314
January .. ..	2,224	1,868	1,345.2	8.6	2.42	2.02	956
February .. ..	3,084	2,535	1,722.4	10.1	3.69	2.75	1,360
March .. ..	3,982	3,438	1,764.2	13.0	4.20	3.22	1,609
April .. ..	3,013	2,878	1,706.1	11.4	3.79	2.48	1,463
May .. ..	3,583	3,339	1,529.6	12.3	4.06	2.68	1,573
June .. ..	4,002	3,497	1,786.5	13.0	4.55	2.65	1,633
<b>1954-55 p—</b>							
July .. ..	3,811	3,094	1,764.2	11.8	3.73	2.36	r1,510
August .. ..	3,628	2,954	1,480.6	11.6	3.77	2.55	r1,571
September .. ..	3,875	3,101	1,302.7	10.5	3.95	2.72	r1,573
October .. ..	3,458	2,931	1,306.9	11.4	3.75	2.52	r1,496
November .. ..	3,612	3,016	1,354.1	12.2	3.87	2.72	r1,566
December .. ..	3,040	2,402	1,108.5	10.0	2.92	2.06	r1,262
January .. ..	2,406	r1,989	799.9	8.5	2.39	1.77	r 836
February .. ..	3,398	2,636	1,271.4	10.6	3.42	2.45	r1,390
March .. ..	3,901	r3,007	1,405.9	12.6	3.95	2.57	r1,590
April .. ..	2,878	2,460	1,348.4	10.4	3.54	2.00	r1,328
May .. ..	3,445	2,993	1,698.4	12.4	3.69	2.31	r1,577
June .. ..	3,699	3,091	1,528.5	13.4	3.99	2.34	r1,608
<b>1955-56 p—</b>							
July .. ..	r3,410	3,000	r1,265.8	10.9	3.45	2.06	1,416
August .. ..	r3,818	3,257	r1,303.9	11.6	3.86	2.48	1,687
September .. ..	r3,570	3,131	r1,155.5	r9.8	3.75	r2.47	1,559
October .. ..	3,439	3,076	1,161.3	11.6	3.56	2.24	1,468

For meaning of symbols n.a., r, p, see page 1.

# PRODUCTION OF TEXTILES AND CLOTHING—continued.

Period.	Hosiery.			Underwear.(b)		Shirts, Men's and Boys'.
	Men's and Boys'.	Women's, Maids' and Girls'.	Infants' and Babies'.(a)	Men's, Youths' and Boys'.	Women's, Maids' and Girls'.	
	'000 doz. pairs.	'000 doz. pairs.	'000 doz. pairs.	'000 doz.	'000 doz.	'000 doz.
<b>Monthly Average—</b>						
1936-37 .. ..	83.1	157.1	49.1	191.8		(c) 60.6
1937-38 .. ..	86.7	183.7	52.0	227.6		(c) 69.9
1938-39 .. ..	91.9	178.0	51.0	229.2		(c) 56.2
1948-49 .. ..	106.3	128.0	58.8	264.0		(c) 71.3
1949-50 .. ..	99.3	142.4	54.7	294.2		(c) 73.7
1950-51 .. ..	128.0	154.8	46.9	107.7	201.9	89.5
1951-52 .. ..	121.8	155.6	38.9	105.6	196.6	96.5
1952-53 .. ..	131.2	194.8	35.5	92.9	175.2	71.5
1953-54 .. ..	157.9	232.8	47.5	120.8	224.4	103.3
1954-55 p .. ..	139.9	254.6	35.1	117.9	227.3	r118.1
<b>Monthly Total—</b>						
1953-54—						
September .. ..	185.1	248.2	53.3	134.8	258.1	119.8
October .. ..	170.5	238.2	48.7	127.7	246.1	128.3
November .. ..	177.2	232.1	47.3	132.9	250.2	134.7
December .. ..	149.8	207.4	39.9	113.1	205.7	108.0
January .. ..	104.6	151.0	28.5	76.6	141.8	55.1
February .. ..	143.2	213.9	43.3	110.7	202.2	82.3
March .. ..	179.0	271.8	55.0	136.5	260.2	107.0
April .. ..	139.9	235.6	45.7	119.2	209.4	92.7
May .. ..	149.0	257.5	50.9	129.3	224.3	102.9
June .. ..	160.3	263.2	51.0	125.7	239.0	112.2
1954-55 p—						
July .. ..	150.7	275.7	48.7	124.9	256.3	r133.5
August .. ..	157.0	269.3	49.6	121.3	244.8	r146.8
September .. ..	163.8	291.2	35.8	136.0	277.3	r163.9
October .. ..	156.6	265.3	43.4	109.4	240.4	r159.0
November .. ..	164.2	282.8	32.9	131.2	257.3	r164.4
December .. ..	136.4	226.7	28.6	113.2	223.9	r116.3
January .. ..	89.1	160.3	16.3	74.9	141.8	r52.6
February .. ..	126.5	242.0	38.8	116.0	218.8	r89.1
March .. ..	155.4	268.9	43.1	133.3	236.0	r102.3
April .. ..	109.0	243.3	26.0	107.4	185.5	r77.2
May .. ..	128.4	268.0	29.3	124.5	227.5	r98.8
June .. ..	141.7	258.9	28.7	123.6	217.4	r112.5
1955-56 p—						
July .. ..	131.9	240.8	24.3	126.2	222.5	123.4
August .. ..	144.8	255.5	29.1	152.7	239.5	148.7
September .. ..	130.5	272.2	26.3	134.6	232.8	141.5
October .. ..	133.6	259.1	27.7	135.2	248.5	132.7

(a) Collected as children's prior to 1951-52.

(b) Total made including that knitted or made of knitted or woven fabric.

(c) Excludes knitted.

For meaning of symbols r, p, —, see page 1.

# PRODUCTION OF FOOD AND DRINK.

Period.	Wheaten Flour.	Refined Sugar.	Whole Milk for All Purposes.	Dairy Products (Factory Production).			Meat (Bone-in Weight).(a)					Beer.
				Butter.	Cheese.	Processed Full Cream Milk Products.	Beef (including Veal).	Mutton.	Lamb.	Total Pigmeats (as Pork).	Total. (b)	
	'000 short tons.	'000 tons.	Million gals.	Tons.	Tons.	'000 gals.(c)	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	'000 gals.
<b>Monthly Average—</b>												
1936-37	102.4	27.0	89.9	13,908	1,636	n.a.	45.9	16.0	10.0	7.7	79.6	6,261
1937-38	104.2	28.9	96.4	15,242	2,018	n.a.	49.7	17.2	9.9	7.2	84.0	7,084
1938-39	114.4	28.2	99.2	16,232	2,415	2,781	46.6	17.1	9.6	7.2	80.5	7,523
1948-49	139.9	35.7	100.7	13,424	3,596	7,304	48.1	15.1	11.6	7.8	82.6	12,171
1949-50	125.8	35.2	103.2	14,037	3,731	7,464	50.5	17.2	12.7	7.5	87.9	13,009
1950-51	141.3	37.6	99.8	13,303	3,692	7,069	54.3	13.5	9.4	7.1	84.3	14,397
1951-52	143.4	41.1	87.3	10,931	3,382	6,360	48.5	14.7	8.9	7.1	79.2	15,398
1952-53	143.9	36.7	101.3	13,632	3,883	6,951	56.2	20.8	12.2	6.9	96.1	16,446
1953-54	134.1	37.4	99.1	13,010	4,087	6,314	58.7	19.8	10.6	7.0	96.1	17,380
1954-55p	128.2	39.9	109.8	15,683	3,758	5,065	59.5	19.4	12.2	8.1	99.2	19,066
<b>Monthly Total—</b>												
1953-54—												
Oct. ..	134.7	36.3	130.7	17,481	7,345	10,185	56.3	19.2	14.6	6.8	96.9	17,718
Nov. ..	140.7	38.8	141.1	19,640	7,366	10,478	50.9	24.2	18.1	7.7	100.9	18,792
Dec. ..	119.4	38.0	134.2	18,585	6,619	10,002	50.1	24.3	15.4	9.2	99.0	21,079
Jan. ..	122.1	43.1	121.2	17,038	5,075	7,797	46.9	22.8	11.2	5.7	86.6	19,492
Feb. ..	108.7	36.5	108.0	15,410	3,603	5,731	46.8	22.5	8.1	5.5	82.9	16,301
Mar. ..	125.3	45.0	108.0	15,465	3,084	5,347	57.6	21.4	9.1	7.5	95.6	20,220
April ..	116.3	37.5	78.4	9,933	1,901	4,260	54.4	18.5	8.4	7.0	88.3	17,822
May ..	147.4	39.0	66.2	7,646	1,661	3,041	68.4	18.0	8.3	6.9	101.6	16,382
June ..	130.5	33.9	59.2	6,291	1,719	2,464	75.6	18.4	9.1	7.2	110.3	14,825
1954-55p—												
July ..	124.7	37.1	64.4	6,923	2,426	3,169	75.2	16.3	9.0	7.8	108.3	15,076
Aug. ..	121.3	42.9	87.1	10,913	3,748	4,592	63.4	16.6	10.9	7.6	98.5	16,536
Sept. ..	112.2	42.5	117.2	16,304	5,411	6,585	61.2	18.5	15.6	7.8	103.1	19,074
Oct. ..	113.6	44.6	147.5	21,842	6,643	7,986	59.3	20.9	22.9	7.2	110.3	20,313
Nov. ..	120.9	43.6	162.4	25,038	6,645	8,288	57.4	21.5	19.1	9.2	107.2	20,787
Dec. ..	136.4	43.7	159.1	24,739	5,897	7,682	56.4	21.3	15.6	11.0	104.3	22,139
Jan. ..	131.4	40.0	130.5	19,700	4,087	6,209	46.0	21.3	9.7	6.9	83.9	20,657
Feb. ..	134.6	36.8	110.9	16,612	2,724	4,638	49.1	21.1	8.9	7.4	86.5	20,383
Mar. ..	151.4	37.7	111.3	16,672	2,451	4,017	58.0	21.5	9.2	8.4	97.1	21,541
Apr. ..	128.6	33.5	88.2	12,368	1,813	2,835	52.7	17.7	8.4	8.0	86.8	18,816
May ..	142.6	40.4	73.9	9,445	1,586	2,451	62.1	18.1	8.6	8.2	97.0	17,216
June ..	120.8	36.2	65.2	7,636	1,661	2,324	73.5	18.3	8.7	7.9	108.4	16,257
1955-56p—												
July ..	125.2	37.5	71.8	8,479	2,174	3,251	68.0	16.1	7.7	6.7	98.5	16,038
Aug. ..	119.4	40.9	98.3	13,280	3,166	5,435	70.3	17.1	8.7	7.7	103.8	18,289
Sept. ..	114.4	42.9	125.2	18,203	4,380	7,339	71.1	19.3	13.6	7.5	111.5	20,164
Oct. ..	129.7	44.4	158.1	24,318	5,363	8,957	67.5	21.1	22.6	7.3	118.5	21,947

(a) Includes monthly estimates of production in Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.  
(c) Whole milk equivalent.

(b) In terms of fresh meat.

For meaning of symbols n.a., p, see page 1.

# PRODUCTION OF MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS.

Period.	Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes. (a)	Chemicals and Allied Products.					Motor Bodies.			Pneumatic Tyres— Motor Cycle, Car, Truck, Aero, &c.
		Sulphuric Acid (100%).	Super- phosphate.	Paints.			Sedans and Coupes.	Tourers and Roadsters.	Utilities.	
				Ready- Mixed Paint.	Lacquers, Nitro- Cellulose.	Enamels, Natural and Synthetic.				
	'000 lb.	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	'000 gals.	'000 gals.	'000 gals.	No.	No.	No.	'000.
<b>Monthly Average—</b>										
1936-37 .. ..	1,805	36.4	90.9	161	n.a.	n.a.	3,660	478	610	n.a.
1937-38 .. ..	1,904	41.3	102.8	170	60	39	4,032	804	518	n.a.
1938-39 .. ..	1,939	40.8	100.0	176	48	48	3,426	816	715	n.a.
1948-49 .. ..	2,427	48.8	118.6	308	69	143	2,131	487	799	143
1949-50 .. ..	2,558	51.0	123.6	330	78	186	2,347	333	1,174	164
1950-51 .. ..	2,652	53.3	129.0	466	96	157	3,036	387	1,853	187
1951-52 .. ..	2,795	54.2	133.1	459	99	174	3,486	390	1,865	213
1952-53 .. ..	3,029	52.3	137.1	358	84	176	4,173		1,749	141
1953-54 .. ..	3,487	61.0	147.6	432	109	225	5,514		2,086	241
1954-55 p ..	3,652	68.9	163.7	521	123	302	6,002		2,238	291
<b>Monthly Total—</b>										
1953-54—										
October .. ..	3,540	58.1	135.7	418	116	249	5,466		2,261	246
November ..	3,904	53.1	122.6	435	114	256	5,189		2,407	247
December ..	3,380	60.9	151.2	433	98	219	4,862		1,932	211
January .. ..	3,073	60.4	145.5	342	83	172	3,570		1,253	160
February ..	3,406	59.5	145.3	422	101	200	5,096		1,654	221
March .. ..	4,167	70.0	178.9	470	124	241	6,574		2,034	292
April .. ..	2,867	63.8	146.8	452	112	214	5,609		1,922	247
May .. ..	3,834	65.1	161.3	470	122	235	6,383		2,153	276
June .. ..	3,396	72.7	175.7	453	114	235	6,784		2,541	274
1954-55 p—										
July .. ..	3,402	65.2	150.0	453	125	288	6,703		2,600	303
August .. ..	3,318	64.4	143.2	442	127	308	6,492		2,646	288
September ..	3,467	62.1	155.7	486	126	350	6,541		2,630	315
October .. ..	3,713	59.6	127.3	514	125	330	5,592		2,417	293
November ..	4,079	62.7	141.2	561	140	324	5,886		2,414	312
December ..	3,831	70.3	160.3	482	103	285	4,888		2,225	228
January .. ..	3,075	69.4	179.6	532	90	218	3,184		1,166	199
February ..	3,826	64.9	154.7	548	124	271	5,931		2,071	289
March .. ..	3,958	79.8	203.2	617	139	333	7,135		2,474	326
April .. ..	3,392	74.7	172.5	532	114	276	5,710		1,903	279
May .. ..	4,055	76.5	177.9	587	137	312	6,799		2,313	328
June .. ..	3,713	77.4	195.1	500	129	330	7,157		2,004	326
1955-56 p—										
July .. ..	3,692	64.6	146.3	470	112	288	7,065		2,014	320
August .. ..	3,992	64.0	149.6	557	137	365	7,626		2,359	350
September ..	3,795	78.4	181.9	592	131	385	7,217		2,367	336
October .. ..	3,748	75.3	168.9	571	134	412	6,816		2,201	309

(a) Details for 1952-53 and earlier periods refer to Australian factory production; 1953-54 and later figures to quantity on which excise duty was paid.

For meaning of symbols n.a., p, see page 1.

# INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION INDEXES : VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

Unless otherwise stated, the indexes shown below include mining, manufacturing, electricity and manufactured gas, but exclude construction. When the indexes are adjusted for differences in the number of working days per month or for seasonal variations they are footnoted accordingly.

Source : *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* of the Statistical Office of the United Nations.

(Base : 1948 = 100.)

Period.	Belgium. (a)	Canada. (b)	Denmark. (b)	France. (b)	Italy.	Japan.	Nether- lands.	Norway. (b)	Sweden. (b)	United King- dom. (c)	U.S.A. (b) (d)
1937 ..	102	55	n.a.	98	102	192	88	n.a.	67	91	59
1938 ..	82	52	n.a.	90	101	228	89	81	67	86	46
1939 ..	87	56	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	98	86	73	n.a.	56
1948 ..	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1949 ..	100	102	106	110	110	124	112	110	104	106	93
1950 ..	102	108	119	111	127	142	127	124	108	114	108
1951 ..	118	115	121	125	144	193	131	133	113	117	115
1952 ..	114	119	117	131	147	213	131	135	111	114	119
1953 ..	114	127	121	127	161	261	144	142	111	121	129
1954 ..	124	125	129	139	176	281	158	151	115	129	120
1953—											
September..	117	131	130	124	167	263	153	150	116	125	130
October ..	117	130	129	128	180	279	164	158	121	131	131
November..	118	128	129	133	173	276	153	157	121	133	125
December..	119	120	120	137	174	291	149	140	121	121	119
1954—											
January ..	118	117	119	134	166	264	141	147	116	128	119
February ..	118	122	128	134	163	267	139	178	117	130	121
March ..	119	121	131	137	180	290	162	161	119	132	121
April ..	124	123	131	141	178	281	156	141	122	124	119
May ..	124	125	133	145	177	275	158	146	122	133	119
June ..	124	129	134	142	168	275	164	154	123	128	119
July ..	112	121	88	133	189	272	157	105	62	117	112
August ..	122	126	130	109	151	265	155	148	114	113	118
September	126	129	139	141	187	275	166	162	121	133	120
October ..	130	130	136	144	190	287	167	161	123	138	125
November..	131	130	140	150	181	286	172	163	127	139	125
December..	132	123	131	151	186	291	175	150	125	130	123
1955—											
January ..	128	121	128	150	177	r257	154	152	122	134	r127
February ..	130	126	134	152	174	r274	149	181	125	139	130
March ..	129	128	136	156	r197	r300	176	173	126	141	r133
April ..	134	132	133	153	185	r293	165	143	132	133	133
May ..	134	r136	134	157	r199	r294	165	151	128	138	133
June ..	136	r141	132	r158	190	r298	r182	165	128	136	134
July ..	r120	134	88	r145	200	r303	r167	110	67	121	r125
August ..	132	137	133	120	166	306	168	150	116	117	134
September			139	151		310	176	170	127	137	137

(a) Adjusted for seasonal variations and for number of working days.

(b) Adjusted for number of working days.

(c) Partially adjusted for number of working days. Includes construction.

(d) Excludes electricity and manufactured gas.

For meaning of symbols n.a., r, see page 1.

# MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS.

(Includes Commonwealth-owned vehicles other than those of Departments of Army and Air.)

Period.	Motor Vehicles on Register at end of period.			New Motor Vehicles Registered during period. (a)		
	Motor Cars.(b)	Commercial Vehicles, &c.(b)	Motor Cycles.	Motor Cars. (b)	Commercial Vehicles, &c.(b)	Motor Cycles.
	'000.	'000.	'000.			
<b>Monthly Averages.</b>						
1936-37 .. ..	499	214	78	4,049	2,016	623
1937-38 .. ..	535	242	80	4,594	2,283	694
1938-39(a) .. ..	562	258	79	4,509	2,077	614
1947-48 .. ..	593	414	100	3,562	2,397	1,192
1948-49 .. ..	655	452	117	5,539	3,056	1,852
1949-50 .. ..	768	502	134	9,584	4,829	2,232
1950-51 .. ..	883	551	146	10,639	6,494	2,263
1951-52 .. ..	1,032	583	155	10,443	6,122	1,846
1952-53 .. ..	1,109	582	148	7,748	4,362	941
1953-54 .. ..	1,200	607	140	10,425	4,824	905
1954-55 .. ..	1,347	650	133	13,860	5,638	941
<b>Monthly Totals.</b>						
1953-54—						
November .. ..	1,143	593	144	10,524	4,947	1,015
December .. ..	1,146	593	144	11,228	5,083	1,020
January .. ..	1,157	596	143	8,403	3,633	943
February .. ..	1,161	595	143	8,571	3,833	862
March .. ..	1,172	598	143	11,700	5,255	1,020
April .. ..	1,182	601	142	11,264	4,927	1,007
May .. ..	1,190	603	141	11,654	5,234	892
June .. ..	1,200	607	140	12,440	5,318	740
1954-55—						
July .. ..	1,211	608	139	13,379	5,739	847
August .. ..	1,225	613	139	(c) 15,885	(c) 6,036	(c) 848
September .. ..	1,237	617	138	(c) 13,755	(c) 6,284	(c) 949
October .. ..	1,251	622	137	(c) 13,560	(c) 5,801	(c) 953
November .. ..	1,268	629	138	(c) 13,609	(c) 6,171	(c) 890
December .. ..	1,284	635	138	(c) 13,395	(c) 5,735	(c) 1,151
January .. ..	1,284	631	136	(c) 8,132	(c) 3,842	(c) 834
February .. ..	1,295	636	136	(c) 12,740	(c) 4,781	(c) 964
March .. ..	1,306	639	135	(c) 15,757	(c) 5,885	(c) 1,117
April .. ..	1,317	640	134	(c) 13,482	(c) 4,924	(c) 912
May .. ..	1,335	647	134	(c) 16,149	(c) 6,211	(c) 1,034
June .. ..	1,347	650	133	(c) 16,475	(c) 6,242	(c) 787
1955-56—						
July .. ..	1,356	652	132	(c) 15,145	(c) 6,049	(c) 789
August .. ..	1,370	655	131	(c) 16,792	(c) 6,242	(c) 890
September .. ..	1,383	656	130	(c) 15,952	(c) 6,602	(c) 936
October .. ..	1,392	657	130	(c) 14,956	(c) 6,618	(c) 910
November p .. ..				(c) 15,100	(c) 6,300	(c) 1,000

(a) Excludes Northern Territory prior to July, 1953; also extra-Metropolitan area of Western Australia prior to 1938-39.  
 (b) Prior to 12th November, 1951, primary producers' vehicles registered in Victoria included private cars and commercial vehicles, and were included in commercial vehicle registrations. Since that date, only vehicles constructed for the carriage of goods and used by primary producers solely in connexion with their business are so registered.  
 (c) Includes some new registrations effected in preceding months but not passed into central registration records until subsequent months.

For meaning of symbols r, p, see page 1.

# GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS : OPERATIONS AND REVENUE.

Period.	Traffic Train-Miles.	Goods and Livestock.(a)		Passenger Journeys.	Revenue.	
		Tons Carried.	Net Ton- miles.(b)		Gross.	Net.
		'000.	'000.	'000.	£'000.	£'000.
<b>Monthly Average—</b>						
1936-37 .. ..	6,088	2,678	330.7	31,469	3,517	910
1937-38 .. ..	6,418	2,952	360.1	32,078	3,705	852
1938-39 .. ..	6,463	2,737	338.8	32,070	3,662	666
1947-48 .. ..	7,310	3,321	494.5	42,564	6,380	443
1948-49 .. ..	7,690	3,451	517.7	42,225	7,165	85
1949-50 .. ..	7,785	3,386	516.9	42,054	7,683	-205
1950-51 .. ..	7,390	3,417	523.1	39,674	8,804	-594
1951-52 .. ..	7,780	3,706	562.9	41,707	11,626	-721
1952-53 .. ..	7,394	3,677	547.8	41,468	12,903	-560
1953-54 .. ..	7,789	3,918	579.4	42,557	14,155	140
1954-55 p .. ..	7,924	3,982	608.0	43,071	14,521	219
<b>Monthly Total—</b>						
1953-54—					(c)	(c)
September .. ..	7,770	4,055	577.4	41,280	14,387	1,363
October .. ..	8,287	4,062	605.3	41,147	14,685	1,025
November .. ..	7,837	4,010	584.1	43,660	14,194	313
December .. ..	7,727	3,715	601.5	40,407	14,130	265
January .. ..	7,458	3,606	513.7	40,466	13,599	862
February .. ..	6,533	3,508	481.2	42,745	12,233	-716
March .. ..	8,289	4,113	597.0	46,239	14,764	1,039
April .. ..	7,463	3,646	558.8	41,845	13,772	344
May .. ..	8,274	4,002	635.2	45,559	14,686	-181
June.. ..	7,932	4,022	607.2	41,895	15,922	-1,769
1954-55 p—						
July .. ..	8,086	4,239	631.9	41,967	14,456	732
August .. ..	7,961	4,190	619.3	44,603	15,123	1,362
September .. ..	8,102	4,293	639.4	43,017	15,375	1,442
October .. ..	8,300	4,208	665.5	42,696	15,304	1,174
November .. ..	8,189	4,375	681.4	44,244	15,856	1,228
December .. ..	8,058	4,174	617.0	41,120	15,786	1,179
January .. ..	7,445	3,367	531.2	40,885	13,082	-40
February .. ..	7,266	3,530	539.9	44,395	12,947	-460
March .. ..	7,607	3,942	563.6	42,811	13,725	-292
April .. ..	7,772	3,563	575.2	41,878	13,704	-761
May .. ..	8,154	4,041	633.9	46,449	14,762	-860
June.. ..	8,096	3,854	597.7	42,791	14,134	-2,073
1955-56 p—						
July .. ..	8,155	4,125	630.2	43,104	14,215	-92
August .. ..	8,371	4,350	635.4	44,990	15,418	+161
September .. ..	8,229	4,238	635.4	43,198	15,514	+780

(a) Excludes South Brisbane-Border section of Uniform Gauge Railway. (b) From 1946-47 figures are partly estimated.  
(c) Calculated from monthly returns of revenue and expenditure and not strictly comparable with annual figures above as monthly details exclude certain items of revenue and expenditure which are only allocated on an annual basis.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes loss.  
For meaning of symbols p, — see page 1.

# SHIPPING CARGOES.

'000 TONS WEIGHT.

(Excluding all cargo shipped by ton measurement.)(a).

Period.	Oversea Cargo.		Interstate Cargo Shipped from—						
	Shipped from Australian Ports.	Discharged at Australian Ports.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australia. (b)
<b>Monthly Average—</b>									
1936-37.. ..	419	304	228	71	30	163	3	47	542
1937-38.. ..	478	364	247	73	24	186	3	53	586
1938-39.. ..	428	350	228	72	27	219	5	51	602
1948-49.. ..	452	488	257	41	32	152	5	32	519
1949-50.. ..	422	641	233	37	30	198	5	32	535
1950-51.. ..	450	757	232	37	36	222	5	28	560
1951-52.. ..	374	810	280	37	45	238	11	29	641
1952-53.. ..	504	644	285	34	53	247	52	33	704
1953-54.. ..	479	711	307	39	36	287	54	35	758
1954-55.. ..	507	916	302	74	43	318	73	41	851
<b>Monthly Total—</b>									
1953-54—									
October .. ..	559	748	390	30	39	264	42	35	801
November .. ..	509	716	317	28	25	284	37	34	726
December .. ..	440	611	268	32	39	251	65	33	688
January .. ..	364	735	293	17	34	330	51	27	753
February .. ..	391	617	234	20	22	268	54	18	617
March .. ..	537	804	332	22	28	295	59	43	779
April .. ..	394	731	274	54	34	305	37	22	727
May .. ..	454	779	301	63	55	327	36	50	832
June .. ..	451	817	300	83	38	298	72	35	827
1954-55—									
July .. ..	565	892	333	56	52	346	108	50	945
August .. ..	443	857	307	62	48	359	86	39	901
September .. ..	466	750	308	77	56	230	80	47	799
October .. ..	558	836	330	90	49	335	54	46	904
November(c) .. ..	319	799	182	43	29	318	34	24	630
December .. ..	651	873	314	86	74	266	51	23	815
January .. ..	500	831	274	91	45	361	42	50	863
February .. ..	466	935	269	78	54	318	24	55	798
March .. ..	640	1,015	302	48	19	327	99	39	835
April .. ..	506	1,073	306	68	51	290	67	35	818
May .. ..	486	1,058	335	77	28	352	115	42	949
June .. ..	483	1,073	369	107	13	309	114	43	955
1955-56p—									
July .. ..	462	882	405	114	64	326	116	56	1,081
August .. ..	496	1,060	321	120	42	306	135	49	973
September .. ..	452	979	307	103	54	322	210	51	1,047
October .. ..	460	969	291	98	58	340	123	33	943

(a) Additional to figures for Tons Measurement on page 44.  
ports 2nd-16th November (approx.).

(b) Includes Northern Territory.

(c) Strike in all main

For meaning of symbol p, see page 1.

# SHIPPING CARGOES.

'000 TONS OF 40 CUBIC FEET MEASUREMENT.  
(Excluding all cargo shipped by ton weight.)(a).

Period.	Oversea Cargo.		Interstate Cargo Shipped from—						
	Shipped from Australian Ports.	Discharged at Australian Ports.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australia. (b)
<b>Monthly Average—</b>									
1936-37..	78	169	56	22	9	20	5	21	133
1937-38..	91	190	59	28	13	26	5	25	156
1938-39..	91	183	56	21	13	22	5	27	144
1948-49..	114	214	29	19	10	16	6	18	98
1949-50..	116	298	25	21	11	17	7	20	101
1950-51..	108	333	27	20	10	20	6	27	110
1951-52..	103	391	32	25	9	17	6	21	110
1952-53..	121	161	31	22	8	17	9	19	106
1953-54..	113	234	36	35	10	19	8	20	128
1954-55..	118	284	34	35	10	16	8	20	123
<b>Monthly Total—</b>									
1953-54—									
October ..	107	198	42	44	15	18	11	17	147
November ..	87	258	37	36	10	24	9	16	132
December ..	98	213	27	31	9	18	7	15	108
January ..	61	264	28	30	7	12	4	19	100
February ..	87	187	28	35	8	15	5	25	116
March ..	175	285	44	43	9	23	9	23	151
April ..	160	202	40	42	12	11	7	40	152
May ..	158	288	36	34	11	23	9	25	138
June ..	106	270	33	37	8	17	9	23	127
1954-55—									
July ..	112	272	43	42	12	26	7	17	147
August ..	103	258	40	34	11	20	9	19	133
September ..	121	270	37	36	14	17	10	25	139
October ..	101	265	30	43	11	16	6	14	120
November(c) ..	67	235	16	20	6	12	8	12	74
December ..	126	265	43	42	9	16	6	28	144
January ..	90	370	30	23	5	12	7	23	100
February ..	78	259	31	34	11	11	8	13	108
March ..	141	330	33	42	10	17	6	21	129
April ..	130	267	32	31	9	15	9	28	124
May ..	206	310	28	38	9	14	10	21	120
June ..	145	302	36	38	9	17	13	21	134
1955-56p—									
July ..	127	316	30	50	10	16	8	35	150
August ..	130	324	25	32	9	16	6	32	120
September ..	123	289	34	36	13	16	15	37	151
October ..	133	324	24	38	11	14	6	23	116

(a) Additional to figures for Tons Weight on page 43.  
November (approx.).

(b) Includes Northern Territory.

(c) Strike in all ports 2nd-16th

For meaning of symbol p, see page 1.

# POST OFFICE ACTIVITY.

Period.	Receipts of P.M.G.'s Department.(a)	Broadcast Listeners' Licences in force at end of period.	Telephone Services connected at end of period.	
			Lines.	Instruments.
	£'000.	'000.	'000.	'000.
<b>Monthly Averages.</b>				
1936-37 .. .. .	1,318	938	440	595
1937-38 .. .. .	1,396	1,056	465	630
1938-39 .. .. .	1,447	1,130	488	662
1948-49 .. .. .	2,776	1,919	734	1,028
1949-50 .. .. .	3,196	2,030	793	1,110
1950-51 .. .. .	3,732	(b)2,110	864	1,209
1951-52 .. .. .	4,948	1,961	927	1,301
1952-53 .. .. .	5,371	1,986	985	1,384
1953-54 .. .. .	5,650	2,042	1,050	1,476
1954-55 .. .. .	6,069	2,035	1,127	1,587
<b>Monthly Totals.</b>				
1953-54—				
November .. .. .	5,487	1,968	1,014	1,425
December .. .. .	6,409	1,968	1,020	1,433
January .. .. .	5,130	1,968	1,025	1,439
February .. .. .	5,049	1,972	1,029	1,445
March .. .. .	6,247	2,011	1,034	1,453
April .. .. .	5,588	2,030	1,039	1,460
May .. .. .	5,778	2,031	1,044	1,467
June .. .. .	6,105	2,042	1,050	1,476
1954-55—				
July .. .. .	5,657	2,027	1,055	1,484
August .. .. .	5,558	2,029	1,062	1,494
September .. .. .	5,903	2,030	1,068	1,504
October .. .. .	5,929	2,047	1,075	1,513
November .. .. .	6,391	2,053	1,081	1,522
December .. .. .	7,038	2,044	1,088	1,531
January .. .. .	5,160	2,039	1,095	1,540
February .. .. .	5,927	2,047	1,101	1,548
March .. .. .	6,619	2,031	1,107	1,558
April .. .. .	5,769	2,028	1,113	1,566
May .. .. .	6,231	2,039	1,120	1,576
June .. .. .	6,637	2,035	1,127	1,587
1955-56—				
July .. .. .	5,921	2,036	1,135	1,598
August .. .. .	6,509	2,045	1,143	1,610
September .. .. .	6,493	2,051	1,151	1,622
October .. .. .	6,266	2,051	1,159	1,634
November .. .. .	6,437	2,050	1,166	1,643

(a) Actual collections.  
of one are included.

(b) During the period July, 1942, to December, 1951, supplementary licences for receivers in excess

For meaning of symbol——, see page 1.

**PRIVATE TRADING BANKS.(a)**  
**LIABILITIES AND ASSETS WITHIN AUSTRALIA.**  
 (£ million.)

Period	Deposits.(b)			Advances.	Govern- ment and Municipal Securities. (c)	Special Accounts with Com- monwealth Bank.	Coin, Bullion, Notes and Cash with Common- wealth Bank.	Treasury Bills.
	Bearing Interest.	Not Bearing Interest.	Total.					
Average of Weekly Figures—								
1936-37.. ..	184.7	112.9	297.6	262.5	15.0	..	34.2	24.5
1937-38.. ..	194.8	120.0	314.8	274.4	21.4	..	37.1	20.7
1938-39.. ..	198.8	118.9	317.7	288.1	20.5	..	33.6	21.5
<hr/>								
1948-49.. ..	211.3	565.1	776.4	(d)368.6	61.5	322.7	48.0	22.1
1949-50.. ..	224.5	685.6	910.1	403.9	83.8	377.0	52.0	26.5
1950-51.. ..	247.7	896.5	1,144.2	479.3	90.2	500.3	59.3	36.9
1951-52.. ..	238.2	963.5	1,201.7	621.4	68.4	466.0	60.6	32.4
1952-53.. ..	218.7	943.7	1,162.4	638.1	86.5	211.7	74.7	123.1
1953-54.. ..	239.8	1,035.7	1,275.5	658.5	130.3	285.2	71.2	99.4
1954-55.. ..	263.0	1,047.7	1,310.7	776.8	121.9	269.1	66.9	51.6
<hr/>								
1953-54—								
November ..	245.9	1,005.0	1,250.9	664.1	126.1	250.5	69.0	100.9
December (e) ..	246.0	1,044.0	1,290.0	665.0	130.2	250.5	83.0	105.3
January ..	244.5	1,059.3	1,303.8	654.1	135.0	257.2	87.6	129.6
February ..	245.9	1,091.2	1,337.1	656.0	138.5	282.4	75.0	147.7
March ..	244.3	1,118.7	1,363.0	664.3	141.9	315.4	66.8	133.0
April ..	245.3	1,109.6	1,354.9	684.7	142.0	332.6	63.3	91.6
May ..	247.7	1,075.6	1,323.3	695.4	136.0	318.8	75.4	67.1
June ..	251.3	1,053.7	1,305.0	701.7	133.4	313.8	67.7	58.0
<hr/>								
1954-55—								
July ..	254.3	1,017.4	1,271.7	724.9	123.6	308.4	65.7	33.7
August ..	252.9	1,003.8	1,256.7	738.8	120.3	291.9	65.4	32.4
September ..	259.9	1,000.4	1,260.3	757.1	117.3	287.8	65.0	22.8
October ..	264.3	1,021.6	1,285.9	780.1	116.1	272.3	65.0	35.4
November ..	264.1	1,035.2	1,299.3	786.2	114.8	269.1	67.7	41.1
December (f) ..	261.1	1,056.6	1,317.7	785.7	114.3	259.6	69.7	47.1
January ..	264.9	1,069.9	1,334.8	769.8	116.4	259.6	83.7	74.7
February ..	267.2	1,089.0	1,356.2	772.9	124.6	259.6	71.7	96.5
March (g) ..	267.2	1,097.1	1,364.3	775.9	132.5	259.6	65.8	95.5
April ..	262.6	1,082.7	1,345.3	795.8	130.4	259.6	59.2	65.9
May ..	268.8	1,059.9	1,328.7	811.4	126.0	259.6	59.6	48.6
June ..	267.2	1,040.0	1,307.2	817.7	124.6	245.8	65.4	27.8
<hr/>								
1955-56—								
July ..	267.9	1,012.9	1,280.8	829.9	113.9	238.8	69.2	18.8
August ..	264.3	999.9	1,264.2	820.4	110.4	231.9	67.0	22.0
September ..	260.9	996.8	1,257.7	823.1	106.2	231.9	65.4	23.6
October ..	264.0	1,013.1	1,277.1	831.4	106.8	231.9	64.1	27.5
November ..	261.8	1,034.0	1,295.8	823.3	110.3	231.9	65.1	31.9

(a) Previously Nine Trading Banks. Now includes Australia and New Zealand Bank Ltd., The Bank of Adelaide, The Bank of New South Wales, The Commercial Bank of Australia Ltd., The Commercial Banking Company of Sydney Ltd., The English, Scottish and Australian Bank Ltd., The National Bank of Australasia Ltd., The Queensland National Bank Ltd. (in vol. liq.) and from March, 1955, The Ballarat Banking Co. Ltd. (in vol. liq.). Averages of liabilities and assets on Mondays in period until December, 1946; thereafter averages of liabilities and assets on Wednesdays. (b) Excludes inscribed stock. (c) Excludes Treasury Bills. (d) Figures for 1945-46 and onwards are not strictly comparable with those for previous periods owing to exclusion from advances of bills receivable and minor miscellaneous assets. (e) Banks were exempted from furnishing a return for fourth Wednesday. (f) Banks were exempted from furnishing a return for fifth Wednesday. (g) The Ballarat Banking Co. Ltd. (in vol. liq.) included from March, 1955.

For meaning of symbols . . . —, see page 1.

# PRIVATE TRADING BANKS (a)—continued.

## RATIOS OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES TO TOTAL DEPOSITS (b) WITHIN AUSTRALIA.

(Per Cent.)

Period.			Percentages of Various Categories of Assets to Total Deposits.					Percentage Non-interest bearing to Total Deposits.
			Cash in Australia.	Cash + Treasury Bills.	Advances.	Advances + Government and Municipal Securities in Australia.(c)	Special Accounts with Commonwealth Bank.	
<b>Average of Weekly Figures—</b>								
1936-37	..	..	11.49	19.73	88.20	93.26	..	37.93
1937-38	..	..	11.79	18.37	87.15	93.95	..	38.13
1938-39	..	..	10.58	17.36	90.70	97.15	..	37.42
1948-49	..	..	6.18	9.03	(d)47.47	(d)55.39	41.56	72.79
1949-50	..	..	5.71	8.62	44.35	53.55	41.40	75.28
1950-51	..	..	5.19	8.41	41.89	49.69	43.73	78.35
1951-52	..	..	5.04	7.74	51.71	57.40	38.78	80.18
1952-53	..	..	6.43	17.02	54.89	62.33	18.21	81.19
1953-54	..	..	5.59	13.38	51.63	61.85	22.36	81.20
1954-55	..	..	5.10	9.04	59.26	68.56	20.53	79.93
1953-54—								
November	..	..	5.52	13.58	53.08	63.16	20.02	80.34
December (e)	..	..	6.44	14.60	51.55	61.65	19.41	80.93
January	..	..	6.72	16.66	50.17	60.53	19.73	81.25
February	..	..	5.61	16.65	49.06	59.41	21.12	81.61
March	..	..	4.90	14.66	48.74	59.15	23.14	82.07
April	..	..	4.67	11.43	50.53	61.01	24.54	81.90
May	..	..	5.70	10.77	52.55	62.83	24.09	81.28
June	..	..	5.19	9.63	53.77	63.99	24.04	80.74
1954-55—								
July ..	..	..	5.16	7.81	57.01	66.73	24.25	80.00
August	..	..	5.20	7.78	58.78	68.35	23.22	79.88
September	..	..	5.16	6.97	60.07	69.38	22.83	79.38
October	..	..	5.06	7.81	60.66	69.68	21.18	79.45
November	..	..	5.21	8.37	60.51	69.34	20.71	79.67
December (f)	..	..	5.29	8.86	59.63	68.30	19.70	80.18
January	..	..	6.28	11.88	57.67	66.40	19.45	80.15
February	..	..	5.29	12.41	56.99	66.18	19.14	80.30
March (g)	..	..	4.82	11.82	56.87	66.59	19.03	80.42
April	..	..	4.40	9.30	59.15	68.84	19.30	80.48
May	..	..	4.49	8.15	61.07	70.56	19.54	79.77
June	..	..	5.01	7.14	62.55	72.08	18.80	79.56
1955-56—								
July ..	..	..	5.41	6.87	64.80	73.69	18.65	79.08
August	..	..	5.30	7.04	64.89	73.62	18.34	79.09
September	..	..	5.20	7.07	65.45	73.89	18.44	79.26
October	..	..	5.02	7.17	65.10	73.47	18.16	79.33
November	..	..	5.03	7.49	63.53	72.05	17.90	79.79

(a) See footnote (a) on previous page.

(b) Deposits exclude inscribed deposit stock.

(c) Excludes Treasury Bills.

(d) Figures for 1945-46 and onwards are not strictly comparable with those for previous periods owing to exclusion from advances of bills receivable and minor miscellaneous assets.

(e) Banks were exempted from furnishing a return for fourth Wednesday.

(f) Banks were exempted from furnishing a return on fifth Wednesday.

(g) The Ballarat Banking Co. Ltd. (in vol. liq.) included from March, 1955.

For meaning of symbols ... —, see page 1.

**COMMONWEALTH TRADING BANK OF AUSTRALIA(a),**  
**and**  
**COMMONWEALTH BANK OF AUSTRALIA**  
**(RURAL CREDITS, MORTGAGE BANK AND INDUSTRIAL FINANCE DEPARTMENTS).**  
 (£ million.)

Period.	Commonwealth Trading Bank.(a)(b)								Commonwealth Bank—Advances.(b)			
	Deposits.			Ad- vances.	Special Account with Common- wealth Bank. (c)	Coin Bullion, Notes and Cash with Common- wealth Bank.	Treasury Bills.	Other Australian Govern- ment and Municipal Securities.	Rural Credits Depart- ment.	Mortgage Bank Depart- ment.	Industrial Finance Department.	
	Bearing Interest.	Not Bearing Interest.	Total.								Hire Purchase.	Other.
<b>Average of Weekly Figures—</b>												
1948-49 ..	13.2	51.1	64.3	31.8	..	6.1	..	34.1	1.8	3.2	7.6	4.8
1949-50 ..	14.8	62.5	77.3	45.3	..	6.2	2.0	35.4	13.8	3.5	12.8	6.3
1950-51 ..	19.4	89.2	108.6	62.5	..	7.2	24.0	26.9	13.7	3.8	14.7	7.6
1951-52 ..	20.1	90.6	110.7	76.4	..	6.6	26.4	13.3	19.7	4.1	15.5	8.7
1952-53 ..	22.8	96.7	119.5	(d)59.5	21.7	8.8	(c)17.2	(d)25.8	44.9	4.3	14.8	8.1
1953-54 ..	35.3	120.9	156.2	69.2	34.8	11.0	23.4	29.9	43.2	4.5	16.6	4.7
1954-55 ..	43.6	130.9	174.5	89.1	36.1	10.5	12.3	38.2	62.3	4.8	17.0	6.7
<b>1953-54—</b>												
November	36.8	124.2	161.0	68.4	32.3	11.3	27.7	33.2	19.8	4.5	16.8	4.2
December	35.6	123.8	159.4	70.4	32.3	10.6	22.6	35.1	10.7	4.5	17.1	4.6
January	36.8	118.3	155.1	71.6	32.8	10.5	19.6	35.1	25.4	4.6	16.9	4.6
February	36.9	121.6	158.5	71.6	34.5	10.5	20.9	35.1	48.0	4.6	16.6	4.6
March ..	37.9	125.3	163.2	71.9	38.3	9.8	18.3	35.1	70.4	4.7	16.4	4.8
April ..	37.9	127.7	165.6	72.1	40.3	9.9	17.9	35.1	74.0	4.7	16.6	4.8
May ..	38.3	126.1	164.4	73.3	39.1	10.7	15.5	35.1	63.6	4.7	16.7	5.0
June ..	37.8	127.9	165.7	76.0	38.7	14.1	12.6	35.1	57.4	4.6	16.8	5.3
<b>1954-55—</b>												
July ..	39.9	125.0	164.9	80.9	38.6	9.3	13.3	35.1	56.2	4.7	16.7	6.0
August ..	41.0	123.7	164.7	84.0	38.5	9.8	8.3	35.1	61.1	4.7	16.8	6.1
September	41.9	126.9	168.8	84.1	38.5	10.5	9.6	37.0	54.1	4.7	17.1	6.3
October ..	44.6	128.1	172.7	84.2	37.3	10.4	11.9	39.9	48.3	4.7	17.2	6.3
November	44.1	132.1	176.2	86.5	36.7	9.8	14.3	40.1	45.6	4.8	17.3	6.4
December	43.8	133.6	177.4	87.4	35.0	10.6	16.3	38.2	41.4	4.8	17.5	6.3
January ..	42.9	127.3	170.2	89.7	35.0	11.6	10.7	36.3	53.6	4.8	17.4	6.2
February	42.5	129.5	172.0	90.0	35.0	10.3	12.7	37.7	76.9	4.9	17.1	6.3
March ..	44.2	136.2	180.4	90.9	35.0	11.4	15.3	39.3	85.9	5.0	16.9	6.5
April ..	45.5	136.4	181.9	94.0	35.0	9.2	14.6	39.6	81.7	5.0	16.7	7.4
May ..	45.5	135.9	181.4	97.8	35.0	10.0	12.0	39.6	74.4	5.0	16.7	8.2
June ..	46.2	134.9	181.1	98.5	33.8	12.0	8.9	39.7	64.2	4.9	16.8	8.3
<b>1955-56—</b>												
July ..	48.1	131.3	179.4	103.1	33.2	10.2	5.0	40.0	57.1	5.1	16.8	8.4
August ..	48.6	131.2	179.8	105.4	32.7	9.5	5.7	39.2	50.2	5.1	16.9	8.7
September	48.9	131.9	180.8	106.0	32.7	10.4	4.1	40.0	50.4	5.1	16.9	8.8
October ..	48.6	136.5	185.1	105.0	32.7	10.8	8.5	40.0	52.0	5.1	17.0	8.9
November	48.4	139.6	188.0	105.0	32.7	10.1	10.5	40.0	46.7	5.1	17.2	9.1

(a) General Banking Division of Commonwealth Bank prior to 3rd December, 1953.

(b) Averages of liabilities and assets on Wednesdays.

(c) At the beginning of July, 1952, the General Banking Division opened, in the books of the Central Bank, a special deposit account with a balance approximating the amount that would be required if it were subject to Special Account provisions of the Banking Act 1945. This represents a change in the form of liquid assets which were previously held, predominantly in Treasury Bills.

(d) Between March and July, 1952, certain loans to building societies and *crédit foncier* loans for housing were transferred from the General Banking Division to the Commonwealth Savings Bank in exchange for Government Securities. The reduction in these loans (held by the General Banking Division) over this period was approximately £24,000,000.

(e) Returns for fourth Wednesday not available.

(f) Returns for fifth Wednesday not available.

For meaning of symbols .., —, see page 1.

# COMMONWEALTH BANK OF AUSTRALIA : CENTRAL BANKING BUSINESS.

(Including Note Issue Department.)

## LIABILITIES AND ASSETS.(a)

(£A million.)

Period.	Notes on Issue.			Special Accounts of Trading Banks.	Other Deposits of Trading Banks.	Other Liabilities (excluding Capital and Reserves).	Gold and Balances held Abroad.	Government and other Securities (including Treasury Bills).
	Held by Banks.	Held by Public.	Total.					
<b>Average of Weekly Figures—</b>								
1948-49.. ..	24.9	178.7	203.6	323.9	29.8	174.6	336.2	356.3
1949-50.. ..	27.9	194.3	222.2	379.6	30.7	200.3	434.0	349.0
1950-51.. ..	32.7	219.1	251.8	503.2	34.7	238.2	596.3	366.6
1951-52.. ..	38.1	255.5	293.6	468.8	31.1	270.9	470.6	503.1
1952-53.. ..	36.9	281.3	318.2	212.9	45.4	287.4	363.6	434.8
1953-54.. ..	38.5	299.7	338.2	306.8	41.7	283.4	512.6	408.0
1954-55.. ..	41.1	316.6	357.7	306.3	36.8	243.5	415.9	459.8
<b>1953-54—</b>								
November ..	37.7	296.7	334.4	251.5	36.0	315.2	490.4	419.3
December (b) ..	43.2	303.7	346.9	(c)275.7	49.0	287.8	511.8	432.0
January ..	42.5	297.8	340.3	291.0	55.5	264.5	520.2	403.3
February ..	38.5	298.9	337.4	317.9	46.1	262.5	530.1	382.2
March ..	38.5	301.2	339.7	354.9	37.8	258.4	539.6	375.1
April ..	39.4	307.3	346.7	373.9	33.5	253.9	539.0	389.4
May ..	39.7	304.3	344.0	358.9	47.0	263.1	540.0	404.3
June ..	38.7	305.8	344.5	353.5	43.5	266.9	520.9	422.6
<b>1954-55—</b>								
July ..	38.8	307.2	346.0	348.1	36.7	250.1	478.5	445.0
August ..	38.8	309.0	347.8	331.4	37.3	246.5	454.0	445.8
September ..	38.4	311.1	349.5	327.3	37.5	255.2	439.4	473.4
October ..	39.4	312.4	351.8	310.7	36.2	250.1	426.4	470.9
November ..	39.4	313.7	353.1	306.9	38.4	249.5	424.9	472.2
<b>December (d) ..</b>	44.5	322.9	367.4	295.7	36.3	235.7	417.7	471.1
January ..	46.6	317.0	363.6	295.7	49.2	241.4	414.9	475.0
February ..	40.9	314.3	355.2	295.7	40.8	246.7	406.8	446.2
March ..	40.4	317.6	358.0	295.7	36.8	244.3	403.5	438.4
April ..	42.5	324.3	366.8	295.7	26.2	231.9	382.2	446.7
May ..	41.3	320.8	362.1	295.6	28.7	234.7	375.8	462.7
June ..	40.6	322.5	363.1	280.7	37.1	234.5	374.2	470.1
<b>1955-56—</b>								
July ..	40.1	323.8	363.9	273.1	40.5	217.1	360.2	471.1
August ..	40.1	325.9	366.0	265.4	36.7	216.0	343.8	486.8
September ..	40.2	328.1	368.3	265.4	36.1	205.9	321.6	502.0
October ..	40.7	329.6	370.3	265.4	34.4	210.5	303.3	525.4
November ..	41.4	331.4	372.8	265.4	34.8	208.7	301.0	535.3

(a) Averages of liabilities and assets on Wednesdays in period. (b) Return for fourth Wednesday not available. (c) From 3rd December, 1953, includes Special Account of Commonwealth Trading Bank. Previously the Special Deposit Account of the General Banking Division of the Commonwealth Bank was included in "Other Liabilities". (d) Return for fifth Wednesday not available.

# ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS.(a)

## LIABILITIES AND ASSETS WITHIN AUSTRALIA.(b)

(£ million.)

Period.	Deposits.			Advances.	Coin, Bullion, Notes and Cash with Commonwealth Bank.	Treasury Bills.	Other Australian Government and Municipal Securities.
	Bearing Interest.	Not Bearing Interest.	Total.				
<b>Average of Weekly Figures—</b>							
1948-49 .. ..	231.8	634.6	866.4	440.2	58.3	24.0	109.3
1949-50 .. ..	249.3	771.2	1,020.5	495.4	62.2	29.5	132.3
1950-51 .. ..	279.6	1,017.6	1,297.2	598.4	71.4	64.0	129.5
1951-52 .. ..	271.7	1,091.5	1,363.2	759.7	72.3	61.7	96.6
1952-53 .. ..	256.8	1,076.3	1,333.1	(c)762.3	(d)88.2	(d)144.2	(c)126.2
1953-54 .. ..	290.4	1,196.0	1,486.4	793.7	87.3	130.1	174.2
1954-55 .. ..	322.6	1,220.0	1,542.6	938.1	82.0	69.5	174.1
<b>1953-54—</b>							
November .. ..	297.3	1,164.5	1,461.8	799.8	84.9	132.4	173.2
December (e) ..	296.6	1,205.4	1,502.0	802.2	98.8	132.5	179.3
January .. ..	296.6	1,218.4	1,515.0	791.5	103.9	156.9	184.1
February .. ..	298.4	1,255.7	1,554.1	793.5	91.2	179.0	187.6
March .. ..	298.3	1,288.1	1,586.4	802.5	82.2	163.6	191.2
April .. ..	299.2	1,281.0	1,580.2	823.2	77.9	121.4	191.3
May .. ..	301.8	1,245.3	1,547.1	835.4	90.7	93.7	185.3
June .. ..	305.2	1,225.3	1,530.5	845.2	87.1	80.1	182.6
<b>1954-55—</b>							
July .. ..	310.1	1,184.6	1,494.7	874.8	79.6	54.9	172.8
August .. ..	309.5	1,169.5	1,479.0	892.0	79.7	47.6	169.8
September .. ..	317.7	1,168.0	1,485.7	911.1	80.6	37.3	168.7
October .. ..	324.6	1,190.3	1,514.9	935.8	80.1	51.9	170.3
November .. ..	324.4	1,207.4	1,531.8	944.5	82.5	60.0	169.4
December (f) ..	321.1	1,229.9	1,551.0	946.3	84.8	67.3	166.7
January .. ..	324.2	1,239.7	1,563.9	931.8	100.9	90.4	166.7
February .. ..	326.1	1,262.6	1,588.7	935.6	86.9	116.4	176.2
March .. ..	327.6	1,276.0	1,603.6	940.0	81.0	118.5	185.3
April .. ..	324.0	1,260.9	1,584.9	963.9	72.0	86.7	183.5
May .. ..	330.2	1,236.5	1,566.7	983.6	74.1	65.5	179.2
June .. ..	329.8	1,214.9	1,544.7	990.8	81.8	40.7	177.8
<b>1955-56—</b>							
July .. ..	332.4	1,182.3	1,514.7	1,007.7	83.8	27.2	167.5
August .. ..	329.2	1,167.9	1,497.1	999.8	80.3	30.9	163.3
September .. ..	326.5	1,164.7	1,491.2	1,004.4	79.3	30.6	160.1
October .. ..	329.1	1,185.9	1,515.0	1,012.3	79.0	39.4	160.8
November .. ..	326.6	1,210.4	1,537.0	1,004.5	78.8	45.6	164.3

(a) Compiled from returns lodged under the Banking Act 1945-1953. Includes General Banking Division of the Commonwealth Bank of Australia (Commonwealth Trading Bank from 3rd December, 1953), the General Bank Department of The Rural Bank of New South Wales, the General Banking Department of the State Bank of South Australia, and from July, 1946, the Rural Department of The Rural and Industries Bank of Western Australia. (b) See note (b), page 48. (c) See note (d), page 48. (d) See note (c), page 48. (e) Banks were exempted from furnishing a return for fourth Wednesday. (f) Banks were exempted from furnishing a return for fifth Wednesday.

For meaning of symbol —, see page 1.

# ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS.

## DEBITS TO CUSTOMERS' ACCOUNTS.(a)

(Excluding Debits to Australian Government Accounts at City Branches.)

(£ million.)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australian Capital Territory.	Total.
<b>Average of Weekly Figures—</b>								
1948-49..	83.1	74.3	24.3	15.5	10.7	4.7	0.2	212.8
1949-50..	104.9	97.8	29.5	19.3	13.7	5.6	0.3	271.1
1950-51..	145.1	134.9	39.0	26.8	19.3	7.4	0.4	372.9
1951-52..	156.6	142.3	41.5	30.8	21.8	8.9	0.5	402.4
1952-53..	151.9	132.0	43.8	30.1	22.1	8.8	0.6	389.3
1953-54..	171.7	154.9	51.0	32.8	25.4	9.9	0.8	446.5
1954-55..	187.5	176.2	53.9	36.3	26.2	10.7	0.8	491.6
<b>1953-54—</b>								
November ..	173.0	146.9	52.0	31.0	25.8	9.2	0.7	438.6
December ..	187.1	174.6	55.7	35.4	29.8	10.4	0.7	493.7
January ..	151.9	146.3	43.4	28.5	25.9	8.1	1.0	405.1
February ..	164.8	156.5	47.8	34.4	25.6	9.0	0.6	438.7
March ..	184.7	180.4	48.4	36.3	26.8	12.0	0.7	489.3
April ..	166.2	165.1	47.8	33.6	25.8	10.3	1.0	449.8
May ..	183.0	177.3	54.4	36.4	26.9	11.8	0.8	490.6
June ..	194.9	171.7	59.3	36.2	26.1	11.1	0.7	500.0
<b>1954-55—</b>								
July ..	181.8	161.0	56.0	34.9	26.2	10.7	0.7	471.3
August ..	170.6	156.5	49.5	32.1	24.3	9.8	0.6	443.4
September ..	179.7	168.5	54.1	34.5	25.4	9.8	0.7	472.7
October ..	190.3	178.0	56.3	35.5	26.8	10.0	0.7	497.6
November ..	185.8	170.4	54.8	36.2	25.6	9.9	0.7	483.4
December ..	194.5	184.4	55.6	37.5	27.1	11.0	0.9	511.0
January ..	173.8	165.9	52.0	34.3	27.6	9.2	0.9	463.7
February ..	188.3	189.0	53.3	37.1	26.3	10.1	0.8	504.9
March (b) ..	186.0	187.1	50.3	38.5	27.1	12.0	0.9	501.9
April ..	185.5	174.6	51.4	36.1	25.9	10.7	0.9	485.1
May ..	203.3	191.7	56.5	39.3	28.2	12.1	1.0	532.1
June ..	206.0	182.3	56.6	38.5	25.0	12.6	0.9	521.9
<b>1955-56—</b>								
July ..	201.7	183.8	59.4	37.8	26.1	11.0	0.9	520.7
August ..	186.9	167.3	53.2	36.0	23.9	11.1	0.9	479.3
September ..	193.7	169.3	56.7	36.3	25.5	10.8	1.0	493.3
October ..	202.9	183.8	57.0	37.6	25.9	11.0	1.0	519.2
November ..	216.1	196.1	57.7	41.6	27.7	11.2	1.0	551.4

(a) Compiled from returns lodged under the Banking Act 1945-1953. Averages of four or five weeks ended on last Wednesday. Includes in addition to the banks included in series on page 50, the Rural Credits, Mortgage Bank and Industrial Finance Departments of the Commonwealth Bank. (b) Debits to Customers' Accounts relating to the transfer of accounts from The Ballarat Banking Co. Ltd. (in vol. liq.) to The National Bank of Australasia Ltd. have been excluded from March, 1955.

For meaning of symbol —, see page 1.

# SAVINGS BANK DEPOSITS AND SAVINGS CERTIFICATES.

(£ million.)

At end of—	Amounts on Deposit in Savings Banks.									War Savings and Savings Certificates— Net Amount Outstanding.
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.	
1936-37 ..	82.0	75.7	27.3	26.5	11.8	7.2	0.1	0.3	230.9	..
1937-38 ..	86.0	78.9	28.2	27.2	12.0	7.7	0.1	0.3	240.4	..
1938-39 ..	87.5	80.5	29.0	27.4	12.4	8.4	0.1	0.3	245.6	..
1948-49 ..	244.5	239.3	87.4	81.2	37.5	22.4	0.7	1.2	714.2	62.2
1949-50 ..	258.9	257.1	92.2	87.7	39.6	24.3	0.9	1.4	762.1	55.0
1950-51 ..	284.5	281.8	98.8	97.8	44.7	27.1	1.0	1.7	837.4	48.1
1951-52 ..	304.5	300.8	102.7	103.7	47.2	30.1	1.1	1.8	891.9	41.8
1952-53 ..	319.1	320.0	109.4	113.9	49.8	32.1	1.1	2.1	947.5	35.6
1953-54 ..	339.8	339.8	117.4	122.9	52.6	34.0	1.3	2.3	1,010.1	30.3
1954-55 ..	358.6	364.8	124.8	131.7	53.6	35.8	1.5	2.6	1,073.4	26.7
1953-54—										
November	326.2	325.9	113.4	117.2	51.3	33.0	1.3	2.3	970.6	33.0
December	327.7	327.0	114.0	117.3	51.4	32.8	1.2	2.3	973.7	32.6
January	329.4	327.8	113.7	117.9	51.3	32.9	1.2	2.3	976.5	32.1
February	332.4	329.4	114.4	119.1	51.4	33.3	1.2	2.3	983.5	31.7
March ..	331.3	329.0	114.3	119.1	51.1	33.3	1.2	2.3	981.6	31.3
April ..	332.3	330.0	114.3	119.4	51.3	33.4	1.2	2.3	984.2	30.9
May ..	333.3	332.6	114.9	120.2	51.7	33.6	1.2	2.3	989.8	30.6
June ..	339.8	339.8	117.4	122.9	52.6	34.0	1.3	2.3	<sup>a</sup> 1,010.1	30.3
1954-55—										
July ..	341.9	341.8	119.0	124.3	52.7	34.3	1.3	2.4	1,017.7	30.0
August ..	343.1	344.7	120.4	125.0	53.1	34.8	1.3	2.4	1,024.8	29.7
September	344.3	346.6	121.4	125.5	53.1	34.9	1.3	2.5	1,029.6	29.3
October	346.7	348.4	122.2	126.4	53.3	34.8	1.3	2.5	1,035.6	28.9
November	347.2	350.0	122.9	126.5	53.3	34.7	1.4	2.5	1,038.5	28.7
December	347.8	350.9	123.4	126.5	52.9	34.7	1.4	2.5	1,040.1	28.3
January	350.2	353.2	123.4	127.5	53.1	34.8	1.3	2.5	1,046.0	28.0
February	350.7	354.0	122.6	128.2	52.7	35.0	1.4	2.5	1,047.1	27.7
March	350.9	354.5	122.2	128.5	52.5	35.1	1.4	2.5	1,047.6	27.5
April ..	352.5	356.7	122.5	129.0	52.7	35.4	1.4	2.5	1,052.7	27.2
May ..	351.4	357.3	122.1	128.9	52.5	35.4	1.4	2.5	1,051.5	26.9
June ..	358.6	364.8	124.8	131.7	53.6	35.8	1.5	2.6	<sup>a</sup> 1,073.4	26.6
1955-56—										
July ..	360.4	366.9	126.3	132.6	54.2	36.2	1.5	2.6	1,080.7	26.3
August	358.9	367.3	126.7	132.5	54.3	36.7	1.6	2.7	1,080.7	26.0
September	359.5	368.9	126.5	132.9	54.6	36.7	1.6	2.7	1,083.4	25.7
October	362.3	370.1	127.6	133.6	54.9	36.8	1.5	2.7	1,089.5	25.4
November	361.8	371.1	127.7	132.9	54.7	36.5	1.5	2.7	1,088.9	25.2

(a) Interest added 1953-54, £17.8m; 1954-55, £19.9m. The major part of this interest was added in June.

For meaning of symbol .., see page 1.

# LIFE ASSURANCE BUSINESS.(a)

Period.	New Policies Issued.(b)				Premiums.(c)		Claims, &c., Paid.(d)		New Loans Granted. (e)
	Ordinary Department.		Industrial Department.		Ordinary Department.	Industrial Department.	Ordinary Department.	Industrial Department.	
	Number.	Sum Assured.	Number.	Sum Assured.					
		£'000.		£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
<b>Monthly Average—</b>									
1937 .. ..	12,296	4,120	36,148	1,684	1,045	474	747	223	n.a.
1938 .. ..	11,470	3,867	32,757	1,530	1,075	617	781	246	n.a.
1939 .. ..	11,293	3,886	32,125	1,545	1,144	541	835	303	n.a.
1948-49.. ..	20,201	10,618	25,254	2,458	2,539	967	1,112	497	1,476
1949-50.. ..	20,538	12,243	24,999	2,509	2,877	1,003	1,224	512	2,778
1950-51.. ..	21,642	15,206	22,713	2,423	3,210	1,043	1,310	491	3,893
1951-52.. ..	23,607	18,464	23,216	2,817	3,651	1,102	1,441	546	3,963
1952-53.. ..	23,643	18,828	22,853	2,946	4,186	1,147	1,576	619	3,011
1953-54.. ..	23,712	21,177	19,974	2,715	4,680	1,173	1,763	672	2,872
1954-55.. ..	23,505	24,432	18,415	2,734	5,175	1,218	1,983	738	4,319
<b>Monthly Total—</b>									
<b>1953-54—</b>									
October .. ..	22,489	18,688	19,267	2,588	4,255	1,215	1,765	702	2,821
November .. ..	23,518	19,026	22,702	3,030	4,263	1,208	1,610	671	2,190
December .. ..	29,903	35,870	13,792	1,932	5,428	1,344	1,948	614	3,091
January .. ..	13,604	10,818	6,904	896	3,771	640	1,327	501	2,017
February .. ..	16,169	13,397	17,919	2,412	3,812	1,282	1,493	611	1,880
March .. ..	21,794	18,880	24,477	3,386	4,926	1,274	2,012	735	3,535
April .. ..	21,324	20,967	18,942	2,664	4,433	1,122	1,579	643	3,233
May .. ..	25,064	21,380	22,500	3,121	5,183	1,178	1,840	744	3,013
June .. ..	25,806	23,759	21,076	2,844	6,072	1,200	1,991	726	3,418
<b>1954-55—</b>									
July .. ..	27,010	26,383	18,704	2,627	5,166	1,189	2,111	805	3,624
August .. ..	25,513	23,916	21,284	3,113	5,102	1,191	2,042	779	3,312
September .. ..	30,787	31,146	29,567	4,312	5,137	1,327	2,120	724	3,627
October .. ..	22,427	20,953	17,126	2,485	4,617	1,210	1,969	744	4,440
November .. ..	22,973	22,321	19,599	2,874	4,885	1,315	1,823	795	4,149
December .. ..	31,474	37,228	16,406	2,661	5,592	1,489	2,320	638	4,806
January .. ..	11,188	10,383	4,967	720	4,153	675	1,293	559	2,962
February .. ..	16,358	15,828	17,464	2,541	4,498	1,181	1,764	736	3,731
March .. ..	22,932	23,258	18,489	2,687	5,340	1,258	2,161	814	5,111
April .. ..	19,535	20,126	17,156	2,688	4,750	1,162	1,849	666	4,875
May .. ..	24,860	31,169	19,992	2,982	6,112	1,260	2,157	798	4,327
June .. ..	27,002	29,666	20,225	3,119	6,749	1,359	2,182	795	6,861
<b>1955-56—</b>									
July .. ..	29,780	31,298	17,383	2,649	5,812	1,181	2,424	842	4,083
August .. ..	28,314	30,682	21,003	3,316	5,702	1,182	2,322	864	5,217
September .. ..	35,366	36,605	22,065	3,476	6,072	1,272	2,415	814	5,191
October .. ..	20,584	22,642	19,056	2,887	5,192	1,262	2,020	821	4,447

(a) Excludes business of the Government Insurance Office of New South Wales and the Queensland State Government Insurance Office which operate only in New South Wales and Queensland respectively. Monthly averages for the years 1937 to 1947 are based on annual returns for the financial years of the companies. From 1947-48 the figures have been compiled from monthly returns.  
 (b) Excludes annuity policies. (c) Includes consideration for annuities. (d) Includes claims paid on death or maturity, payments made on surrender of policies, annuities and bonuses paid in cash. (e) Excludes advances of premiums.

For meaning of symbols n.a., ———, see page 1.

# EXCHANGE RATES, GOLD PRICES AND SECURITY YIELDS.

Period.	Exchange Rates.(a)			Gold Prices.(a)		Commonwealth Government Securities taxed at Current Commonwealth Rates.		Private First Mortgages Registered in New South Wales —Urban Securities.
	Australia on London.(b)	London on New York. (b)	Australia on New York. (c)	Australia.	London.	Short Dated 2 years.(d)	Long Dated 12 years.(d)	
	£A. per £100 Stg.	\$ per £Stg.	\$ per £A.	£A. per fine oz.	£Stg. per fine oz.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent. (e)
1936-37 ..	125.25	4.939	3.929	8.761	7.041	(f) 3.57	(g) 3.94	5.3
1937-38 ..	125.25	4.980	3.961	8.690	7.001	(f) 3.30	(g) 3.71	5.3
1938-39 ..	125.25	4.738	3.759	9.137	7.340	(f) 3.67	(g) 3.84	5.5
1948-49 ..	125.25	4.030	3.204	10.763	8.613	2.07	3.12	4.4
1949-50 ..	125.25	3.074	2.445	14.443	11.557	1.95	3.13	4.4
1950-51 ..	125.25	2.800	2.228	15.492	12.400	1.99	3.21	4.4
1951-52 ..	125.25	2.796	2.224	15.492	12.400	2.05	3.95	4.4
1952-53 ..	125.25	2.804	2.231	15.492	12.400	3.03	4.54	4.7
1953-54 ..	125.25	2.813	2.238	15.514	12.411	3.10	4.44	4.9
1954-55 ..	125.25	2.797	2.226	15.625	12.536	3.49	4.50	5.4
1953-54—								(h)
November ..	125.25	2.811	2.237	15.492	12.400	2.97	4.42	4.9
December ..	125.25	2.811	2.236	15.492	12.400	2.98	4.43	4.9
January ..	125.25	2.812	2.237	15.492	12.400	3.03	4.40	4.9
February ..	125.25	2.813	2.239	15.492	12.400	3.08	4.40	4.9
March ..	125.25	2.815	2.240	15.492	12.407	3.17	4.47	4.9
April ..	125.25	2.818	2.243	15.492	12.437	3.24	4.46	5.0
May ..	125.25	2.819	2.243	15.625	12.445	3.34	4.47	5.0
June ..	125.25	2.818	2.243	15.625	12.444	3.42	4.40	5.0
1954-55—								
July ..	125.25	2.818	2.242	15.625	12.449	3.54	4.47	5.1
August ..	125.25	2.813	2.239	15.625	12.458	3.47	4.49	5.1
September ..	125.25	2.801	2.229	15.625	12.522	3.56	4.48	5.1
October ..	125.25	2.798	2.226	15.625	12.541	3.43	4.49	5.2
November ..	125.25	2.795	2.224	15.625	12.541	3.39	4.50	5.2
December ..	125.25	2.788	2.218	15.625	12.566	3.48	4.52	5.3
January ..	125.25	2.786	2.217	15.625	12.580	3.35	4.49	5.4
February ..	125.25	2.784	2.218	15.625	12.589	3.29	4.49	5.4
March ..	125.25	2.792	2.220	15.625	12.557	3.49	4.53	5.5
April ..	125.25	2.797	2.226	15.625	12.533	3.55	4.53	5.4
May ..	125.25	2.796	2.225	15.625	12.534	3.61	4.49	5.5
June ..	125.25	2.790	2.220	15.625	12.560	3.74	4.53	5.5
1955-56—								
July ..	125.25	2.785	2.217	15.625	12.583	3.91	4.53	5.5
August ..	125.25	2.787	2.218	15.625	12.569	4.08	4.51	5.5
September ..	125.25	2.786	2.217	15.625	12.556	4.23	4.51	5.5
October ..	125.25	2.739	2.222	15.625	12.528	3.96	4.53	5.6
November ..	125.25	2.802	2.230	15.625	12.477	4.07	4.52	5.7

(a) Average of daily quotations. (b) Average of buying and selling rates for telegraphic transfers. (c) Selling rate. Direct quotation. (d) Rates for securities maturing in 2 and 12 years, estimated from rates on securities maturing in 0-5, and 10 or more years, respectively. Figures relate to last Wednesday in month. (e) Average of monthly quotations. (f) Under 5 years taxed at 1930 Commonwealth rates. (g) Ten years and over taxed at 1930 Commonwealth rates. (h) Average rate on mortgages registered in three months ending with month shown.

# INTEREST RATES.

(Per Cent. per Annum.)

Date of Change in Rate.	Trading Banks—						Common-wealth Savings Bank Deposits (Maximum Rate).	Treasury Bills (Discount Rate).	Common-wealth Loans (Long Term).
	Fixed Deposits—				Overdrafts.				
	3 months.	6 months.	12 months.	24 months.	Common-wealth Trading Bank.(a)	Private Trading Banks.			
1937—27th April ..	2.00	2.50	2.75	3.00	4.25	} (b) {	2.00	1.75	3.88
30th November ..	2.00	2.50	2.75	3.00	4.25		2.00	1.75	3.75
1938—9th November ..	2.00	2.50	2.75	3.00	4.25		2.00	1.75	3.88
1940—24th January ..	1.75	2.25	2.50	2.75	4.25		2.00	1.75	3.88
1st March ..	1.75	2.25	2.50	2.75	4.25		2.00	1.75	3.63
28th May ..	1.50	2.00	2.25	2.50	(c)4.25	} 5.00 {	2.00	1.50	3.25
1941—22nd Sept. ..	1.50	1.75	2.00	2.25	4.25		2.00	1.50	3.25
1942—14th March ..	1.25	1.50	1.75	2.00	4.25		2.00	1.50	3.25
1943—1st May ..	1.25	1.50	1.75	2.00	4.25		2.00	1.25	3.25
1944—17th January ..	1.00	1.25	1.50	2.00	4.25		2.00	1.25	3.25
11th August ..	0.50	0.75	1.25	1.75	4.25	4.75	2.00	1.25	3.25
1945—1st March ..	0.50	0.75	1.25	1.75	4.25	4.75	2.00	1.00	3.25
1st December ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	(d)1.50	4.25	4.75	2.00	1.00	3.25
1946—20th November ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	(d)1.50	4.25	4.75	2.00	1.00	3.13
1947—1st January ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	(d)1.50	4.25	4.50	2.00	1.00	3.13
1949—1st May ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	(d)1.50	4.25	4.50	2.00	0.75	3.13
1951—21st August ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	(d)1.50	4.25	4.50	2.00	0.75	3.75
1952—29th July ..	1.00	1.25	1.50	(e)1.75	4.75	5.00	2.25	1.00	3.75
25th November ..	1.00	1.25	1.50	(e)1.75	4.75	5.00	2.25	1.00	4.50
1955—1st January ..	1.25	1.50	1.75	2.00	4.75	5.00	2.50	1.00	4.50

(a) Prior to 3rd December, 1953, General Banking Division of the Commonwealth Bank. (b) Rates for Private Trading Banks not published, but predominant rates between 1936 and 1940 were 5.25 per cent. to 5.50 per cent. On 1st July, 1940, rates in excess of 5.25 per cent. were reduced by 0.25 per cent. and on 1st January, 1942, there was a further reduction of 0.125 per cent. (c) Since July, 1940, rate for Municipal and Semi-Government Authorities, 0.25 per cent. lower. (d) 1 per cent. on amounts in excess of £10,000. (e) 1.50 per cent. on amounts in excess of £10,000.

## COMMONWEALTH AND STATES: SHORT-TERM DEBT REDEEMABLE IN AUSTRALIA.(a)

(£'000.)

Date.	Common-wealth.	States.	Total.	Date.	Common-wealth.	States.	Total.
30th June—				1954-55—			
1937 ..	..	46,408	46,408	31st July ..	155,000	..	155,000
1938 ..	..	46,598	46,598	31st August ..	140,000	..	140,000
1939 ..	..	50,228	50,228	30th Sept. ..	185,000	..	185,000
1949 ..	123,280	..	123,280	31st Oct. ..	200,000	..	200,000
1950 ..	108,280	..	108,280	30th Nov. ..	195,000	..	195,000
1951 ..	108,280	2,400	110,680	31st Dec. ..	215,000	..	215,000
1952 ..	153,280	..	153,280	31st Jan. ..	230,000	..	230,000
1953 ..	225,000	..	225,000	28th Feb. ..	225,000	..	225,000
1954 ..	190,000	..	190,000	31st March ..	220,000	..	220,000
1955 ..	160,000	..	160,000	30th April ..	210,000	..	210,000
1953-54—				31st May ..	165,000	..	165,000
31st Dec. ..	245,000	1,000	246,000	30th June ..	160,000	..	160,000
31st Jan. ..	245,000	1,000	246,000	1955-56—			
28th Feb. ..	250,000	1,000	251,000	31st July ..	150,000	..	150,000
31st March ..	205,000	1,000	206,000	31st August ..	155,000	..	155,000
30th April ..	185,000	..	185,000	30th Sept. ..	180,000	..	180,000
31st May ..	190,000	..	190,000	31st Oct. ..	195,000	..	195,000
30th June ..	190,000	..	190,000	30th Nov. ..	210,000	..	210,000

(a) Excludes overdrafts and Internal Treasury Bills.  
For meaning of symbol .., see page 1.

# COMMONWEALTH AND STATE FINANCE. (a)

(£ million.)

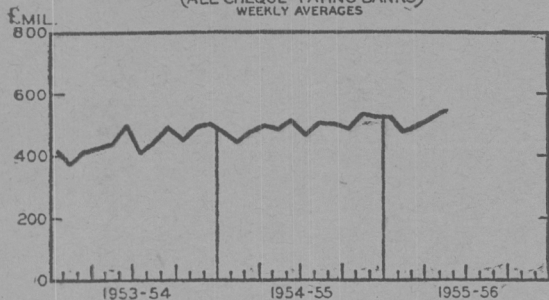
Period.	New South Wales.(b)	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Six States.	Common- wealth.	Grand Total.(a)
REVENUE.									
1936-37 .. ..	49.2	27.2	16.5	11.7	10.2	3.5	118.3	82.8	191.1
1937-38 .. ..	53.6	27.6	17.3	12.5	10.8	3.6	125.4	89.5	204.8
1938-39 .. ..	51.1	27.0	19.3	12.3	11.0	3.6	124.3	95.1	209.6
1949-50 .. ..	106.5	55.6	37.1	26.3	26.0	7.1	258.6	580.7	746.6
1950-51 .. ..	128.3	63.5	44.7	31.1	29.0	7.8	304.4	841.8	1,032.0
1951-52 .. ..	167.1	81.7	55.7	37.5	34.0	10.5	386.5	1,016.8	1,260.1
1952-53 .. ..	180.9	97.0	63.2	44.2	38.7	12.1	436.1	1,040.1	1,310.7
1953-54 .. ..	186.6	106.7	69.7	48.4	43.6	13.3	468.3	1,022.8	1,320.3
1954-55 .. ..	193.0	116.8	73.8	48.7	46.1	14.5	492.9	1,067.4	p1,384.8
1955-56 (Estimate) ..	205.6	123.0	77.3	55.7	49.3	16.9	527.8	1,123.8	p1,462.7
1953-54—									
July-September ..	41.3	19.9	15.7	10.2	9.5	2.7	99.3	206.7	271.3
October ..	55.1	27.2	21.4	13.7	12.7	3.6	133.7	271.6	359.0
November ..	69.8	35.0	27.0	17.4	16.3	4.3	169.8	336.1	446.3
1954-55—									
July-September ..	43.9	23.1	17.3	9.9	10.6	2.9	107.7	209.4	280.9
October ..	58.6	31.3	23.0	13.4	13.9	3.7	143.9	272.2	368.1
November ..	73.5	40.2	28.7	17.4	18.0	4.5	182.3	336.1	458.2
1955-56—									
July-September ..	45.4	24.4	17.4	11.0	10.7	3.5	112.4	208.9	283.0
October ..	60.9	32.8	23.3	14.4	14.4	4.6	150.4	280.0	379.4
November ..	77.2	41.8	29.2	19.2		5.9		351.6	
EXPENDITURE.									
1936-37 .. ..	49.2	27.2	16.8	11.6	10.6	3.4	118.8	81.5	190.3
1937-38 .. ..	53.5	27.6	17.6	12.4	10.8	3.6	125.5	86.0	201.4
1938-39 .. ..	53.6	27.8	19.3	12.7	11.2	3.6	128.2	94.4	212.8
1949-50 .. ..	107.7	55.8	37.1	26.6	26.0	7.3	260.5	580.7	748.4
1950-51 .. ..	128.3	63.9	44.6	30.8	28.8	8.1	304.5	841.8	1,032.0
1951-52 .. ..	167.0	84.1	55.7	37.5	34.5	10.9	389.7	1,016.8	1,263.3
1952-53 .. ..	180.8	97.4	63.0	44.2	39.2	11.8	436.4	1,026.7	1,297.6
1953-54 .. ..	186.5	106.0	69.3	46.6	43.7	13.3	465.4	966.5	1,261.1
1954-55 .. ..	195.2	115.5	73.6	50.9	46.6	14.7	496.5	997.3	p1,318.3
1955-56 (Estimate) ..	207.8	124.8	77.3	56.4	49.8	17.5	533.6	1,123.6	p1,468.4
1953-54—									
July-September ..	40.7	23.9	16.2	11.0	10.3	3.2	105.3	208.1	278.6
October ..	56.7	32.5	21.3	14.5	14.0	4.1	143.1	286.2	383.0
November ..	71.4	39.6	27.1	18.1	17.9	5.3	179.4	365.6	485.4
1954-55—									
July-September ..	43.0	25.2	17.2	11.9	11.0	3.4	111.7	209.7	285.2
October ..	60.5	34.9	22.6	16.1	14.6	4.7	153.4	288.5	393.9
November ..	76.9	43.0	28.3	19.8	18.6	5.6	192.2	368.5	500.5
1955-56—									
July-September ..	45.9	28.0	18.0	13.4	12.3	3.9	121.5	245.0	328.3
October ..	64.1	38.6	24.2	18.1	16.7	6.0	167.7	331.1	447.8
November ..	82.8	48.3	31.4	23.0		7.5		418.8	

(a) To avoid duplication in aggregating particulars for the Commonwealth and States, the grand totals exclude payments by the Commonwealth to the States for compensation in respect of uniform taxation, interest on States' debts, special grants and special financial assistance, also pay-roll tax payments by States to the Commonwealth. The totals of revenue and expenditure of the States have also been adjusted.

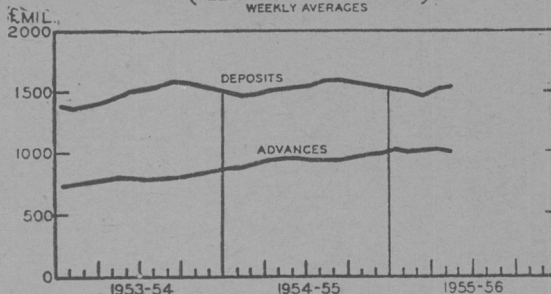
(b) Excludes Main Roads Department, Road Transport and Traffic Fund, and recoups of interest, &c., from undertakings outside the Budget. To obtain comparability between States, Commonwealth Hospital Benefits have been excluded from annual figures.

For meaning of symbol p, see page 1.

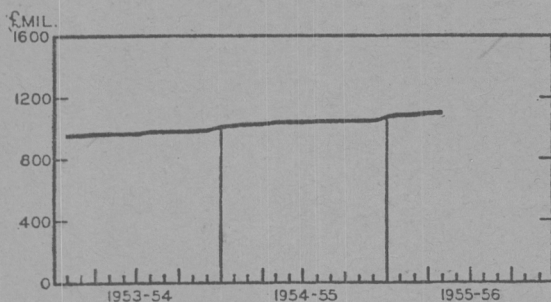
**BANK DEBITS TO CUSTOMERS' ACCOUNTS**  
(ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS)  
WEEKLY AVERAGES



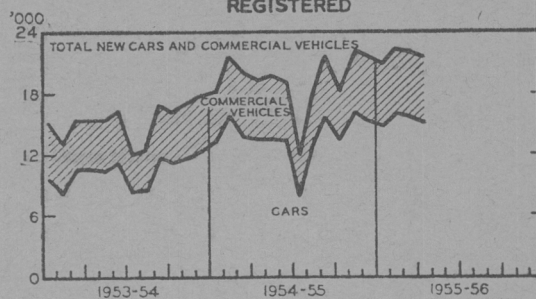
**DEPOSITS AND ADVANCES**  
(ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS)  
WEEKLY AVERAGES



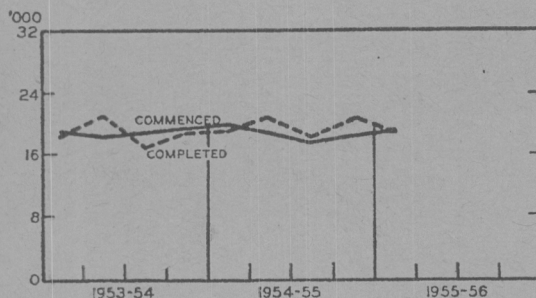
**SAVINGS BANK DEPOSITS**



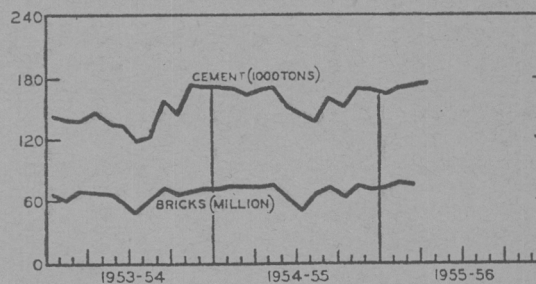
**NEW MOTOR CARS AND COMMERCIAL VEHICLES**  
REGISTERED



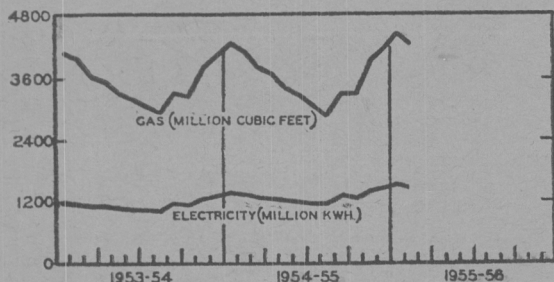
**NEW HOUSES**



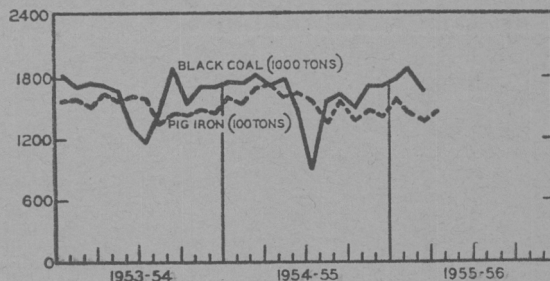
**PRODUCTION OF BRICKS AND CEMENT**



**PRODUCTION OF GAS AND ELECTRICITY**



**PRODUCTION OF BLACK COAL AND PIG IRON**



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- Jan. 5. Monthly Bulletin of Production Statistics, No. 85 : December, 1955.
- „ 6. Hire Purchase Business of Finance Companies : September Quarter, 1955.
- „ 7. Road Traffic Accidents : June Quarter, 1955.
- „ 10. Census of Australia, 30th June, 1954—  
No. 37 : Nationality (Allegiance) of the Population.
- „ 10. Monthly Bulletin of Banking Statistics, No. 123 : November, 1955.
- „ 10. Oversea Trade : December, 1955 (Preliminary).
- „ 10. \*Census of Australia, 30th June, 1954. Vol. 2 Victoria, Part 5—Population and Occupied Dwellings in Localities. (Price, 2s. 6d. plus postage—3d. British Empire, 5d. Foreign Countries.)
- „ 12. Savings Bank Deposits and Savings Certificates, No. 101 : November, 1955.
- „ 14. Monthly Australian Demographic Review, No. 61 : January, 1955.
- „ 16. Monthly Bulletin of Registrations of New Motor Vehicles, No. 53 : November, 1955.
- „ 16. Australian Banking Statistics : December, 1955 (Preliminary).
- „ 18. The "C" Series Retail Price Index : December Quarter, 1955.
- „ 18. Monthly Bulletin of Oversea Trade : November, 1955.
- „ 19. Monthly Bulletin of Life Assurance, No. 105 : October, 1955.
- „ 19. Census of Australia, 30th June, 1954—  
No. 40 : Area and Density of Local Government Areas : New South Wales.  
No. 43 : Area and Density of Local Government Areas : South Australia.
- „ 20. Monthly Review of Business Statistics, No. 217 : October, 1955.
- „ 24. Statistical Bulletin : The Gold Mining Industry : October, 1955.
- „ 26. Census of Australia, 30th June, 1954—  
No. 38 : Birthplaces and Period of Residence of Persons born outside Australia.

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